

CONTENTS

General Introduction	vii
Note to the Second and Third Editions	x
 1. Descartes' <i>Meditations</i> and Associated Texts	 1
Montaigne, <i>Apology for Raymond Sebond</i> , "The Senses Are Inadequate"	4
Bacon, <i>New Organon</i> I, Aphorisms 1–3, 11–31, and 36–46	16
Galileo, <i>The Assayer</i> , "Corpuscularianism"	21
Descartes, <i>Discourse on Method</i> 1, 2, and 5	25
Descartes, <i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i>	35
Descartes, Hobbes, and Arnauld, <i>Objections and Replies</i> II, III, and IV	69
Princess Elisabeth and Descartes, <i>Correspondence</i>	93
Spinoza, <i>Descartes' Principles of Philosophy</i> , "Prolegomenon" and "Definitions"	100
Leibniz, On Descartes (from the letters to Foucher, to Elisabeth, and to Molanus)	106
Pascal, <i>Pensées</i> , "The Wager"	113
 2. Spinoza's <i>Ethics</i> and Associated Texts	 117
Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i> , Introduction, 1–5, 34, and 46	120
Cavendish, <i>Philosophical Letters</i> , Letters 30–42	143
Conway, <i>The Principles of the Most Ancient and Modern Philosophy</i> , Chapters 8–9	154
Spinoza, From the Letters to Oldenburg and to Meyer, Letters 2, 12, and 32	165
Spinoza, <i>The Ethics</i> , Parts I, II, and V	172
 3. Leibniz's <i>Monadology</i> and Associated Texts	 225
Malebranche, <i>The Search after Truth</i> , III.2.1–4, 6, 7, VI.2.3, Elucid. 15	228
Leibniz, <i>Discourse on Metaphysics</i>	252
Leibniz, From the Letters to Arnauld	276

Leibniz, <i>Primary Truths</i>	293
Leibniz, <i>A New System of the Nature and Communication of Substances</i>	297
Leibniz, <i>Monadology</i>	303
Newton, <i>Principia</i> , “Scholium to Definitions” and “General Scholium,” and <i>Optics</i> , “Query 31”	312
Leibniz, From the Letters to Clarke, Letters 1–4	322
Amo, <i>On the Apathy of the Human Mind</i> , Chapter 2	332
4. Locke’s <i>Essay</i> and Associated Texts	335
Boyle, <i>Of the Excellency and Grounds of the Corpuscular or Mechanical Philosophy</i>	338
Locke, <i>Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i> , I.1–2, II.1–14, 21–3, 27, III.3, 6, and IV.1–4, 10–1, 15–6	346
Lady Masham and Leibniz, <i>Correspondence</i>	452
Leibniz, <i>New Essays</i> , Preface	463
5. Berkeley’s <i>Three Dialogues</i>, <i>On Motion</i>, and Associated Texts	475
Berkeley, <i>Principles of Human Knowledge</i> , Preface, Introduction, Part I sec. 1–33	478
Berkeley, <i>Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous</i>	494
Berkeley, <i>On Motion</i> , 1–6, 26–28, 35–41, 52–53, 66–67, and 71–72	544
Lady Shepherd, <i>Essays on the Perception of an External Universe</i> , First Essay	549
6. Hume’s <i>Treatise</i>, <i>Enquiry</i>, <i>Dialogues</i>, and Associated Texts	555
Bayle, <i>Dictionary</i> , “Pyrrho,” Note B	558
Hume, <i>Treatise of Human Nature</i> , Introduction, I.4.5–6	563
Hume, <i>An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding</i>	579
Hume, <i>Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion</i> , Parts 1–5 and 9–12	647
Lady Shepherd, <i>An Essay upon the Relation of Cause and Effect</i> , Preface, Chapters 1 and 2	687
Reid, <i>Inquiry into the Human Mind</i> , Conclusion; and <i>Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man</i> , “Of Judgment,” Chapter 2: “Of Common Sense”	690
7. Kant’s <i>Prolegomena</i>, <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i>, and Associated Texts	703
Marquise du Châtelet, <i>Foundations of Physics</i> , Preface, Chapters 1 and 5	709
Kant, <i>Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics</i>	719
Kant, <i>Critique of Pure Reason</i> , abridged	775