

# SERMONES ROMANI

AD VSVM DISCIPVLORVM

EDIDIT

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## LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

DOMVS LATINA

MMIV

## A

**ab-negāre**, deny having received  
**ab-olēre**, put an end to, abolish  
**abs-cēdere**, go away  
**absolūtus** -a -um, complete, perfect  
**abs-trahere**, drag away, carry off  
**abundāre** + *abl*, have plenty of  
**accūsātor** -ōris *m*, accuser, prosecutor  
**ācer** ācris ācre, bitter  
**acētum** -i *n*, sour wine, vinegar  
**āctus** -ūs *m*, action, transaction  
**acuere** -uisse -ūtum, sharpen, accent  
**acūmen** -inis *n*, sharpness, acuteness  
**acūtus** -a -um, sharp; syllaba, accented  
**ad-dūcere**, lead, bring (to a place)  
**adeō** *adv*, so (much); neque adeō, and not even  
**ad-esse** + *dat*, give support (with one's presence)  
**ad-haerere** -sisse -sum + *dat*, attach oneself to  
**ad-hibere**, employ, make use of  
**aditus** -ūs *m*, access, admission  
**ad-iūtor** -ōris *m*, helper, supporter  
**ad-ministrāre**, administer  
**admīrābilis** -e, remarkable, admirable  
**admīrātor** -ōris *m*, admirer  
**ad-monere**, remind, advise, admonish  
**ad-notāre**, note, designate  
**adolēscere** -ēvisse, grow up, reach manhood  
**ad-optāre**, adopt  
**ad-sectārī**, follow closely  
**ad-sistere** -stitisse, take up a position, stop, stand  
**ad-stāre**, stand by  
**adulēscētiōr** -ōris *comp*, younger  
**adulterium** -ī *n*, adultery  
**adversārius** -ī *m*, opponent, the other party  
**ad-vocāre**, call upon, summon  
**advocātus** -ī *m*, legal assistant, counsel  
**aedēs** -ium *f pl*, house  
**aedilis** -is *m*, aedile (magistrate)  
**aegritūdō** -inis *f*, disease, grief  
**aerārium** -ī *n*, treasury  
**aes aeris** *n*, copper, bronze  
**aeternus** -a -um, everlasting, eternal  
**affectāre**, strive after  
**af-ficere** + *abl*, affect, stir, visit (with)  
**affinis** -is *mf*, relative by marriage, in-law  
**agere**, talk, argue; fābulam, stage, act, play; quid agis? how are you?  
**agnus** -ī *m*, lamb  
**āles** -itis *f*, bird  
**aliās** *adv*, at another time  
**aliēnus** -a -um, + *abl* foreign to, incompatible  
     with; *n* the property of others  
**al-ligāre**, tie (to)  
**amantissimus** -a -um, dearest  
**ambitiō** -ōnis *f*, ambition  
**ambō** -ae -ō, two (of a pair), both  
**ambulātor** -ōris *m*, -trix -icis *f*, lounge  
**ā-mēns** -entis *adj*, demented, insane  
**āmentia** -ae *f*, madness

**ā-movēre**, remove  
**amplius** -a -um, large; *adv comp* amplius, more,  
     *sup* amplissimē, most  
**ampulla** -ae *f*, flask  
**anapaestus** -ī *m*, anapaest (metrical foot: 00 —)  
**angiportum** -ī *n*, alley, lane  
**animadvertere**, pay attention, notice; punish  
**annuus** -a -um, year-long  
**antestārī**, call as a witness  
**anxius** -a -um, worried, distressing  
**apage tē!** be off!  
**aper apri** *m*, wild boar  
**apostolus** -ī *m*, apostle  
**ap-parāre**, prepare, equip  
**apparātus** -ūs *m*, equipment  
**ap-pārere**, be seen, be found; appāret, it is clear  
**ap-petere**, try to reach, strive after  
**aptus** -a -um, suitable, appropriate  
**arbitrium** -ī *n*, settlement, decision  
**arguere** -uisse -ūtum, prove, accuse  
**argūmentum** -ī *n*, subject, plot  
**ar-ripere** -iō -uisse -reptum, grasp  
**arx arcis** *f*, citadel, stronghold  
**a-scribere**, assign, ascribe  
**asellus** -ī *m*, ass, donkey  
**aspectus** -ūs *m*, sight, 'eyes'  
**asper** -era -erum, rough  
**assa** -ae *f*, sweating-bath  
**assēnsiō** -ōnis *f*, approval, assent  
**as-sentīrī** -sēnsūm, agree, assent  
**assus** -a -um, roasted  
**ast**, but  
**asturcō** -ōnis *m*, horse of Asturian breed  
**at**, at least, at any rate, yet  
**atquī**, but, nevertheless  
**atrōx** -ōcis *adj*, dreadful  
**at-testārī**, be evidence of, demonstrate  
**at-tinēre**, hold back, restrain  
**at-tingere** -tigisse -tāctum, touch  
**at-tribuere**, assign, attribute  
**auctor** -ōris *m*, originator, author  
**auditiō** -ōnis *f*, lecture, lesson  
**audītor** -ōris *m*, listener, disciple  
**augurium** -ī *n*, augury, divination  
**auricula** -ae *f*, ear  
**avē!** **avēte!** hallo! good morning!  
**ā-vehere**, carry off  
**avēre**, be eager  
**aviditās** -ātis *f*, greed  
**avidus** -a -um, greedy  
**avītus** -a -um, of one's forfathers, ancestral  
**avus** -ī *m*, grandfather  
**B**  
**balneae** -ārum *f pl*, public baths  
**balneātor** -ōris *m*, bath attendant  
**basilica** -ae *f*, basilica (large hall)  
**benignus** -a -um, kind, generous  
**bēta** -ae *f*, beet  
**bilis** -is *f*, bile, anger

## C

**cacāre**, defecate  
**caccabus** -ī *m*, cooking-pot  
**calceamentum** -ī *n*, shoe  
**calceāre**, put on shoes  
**calceātus** -a -um, wearing shoes  
**calēre**, be hot  
**calida** -ae *f*, hot water  
**calidum** -ī *n*, drink of wine and hot water  
**caliga** -ae *f*, boot  
**caligula** -ae *f*, boot  
**calumniārī**, accuse falsely, denounce  
**campidoctor** -ōris *m*, drill-master, officer  
**canere cecinisse** cantum, prophesy  
**capella** -ae *f*, she-goat  
**capra** -ae *f*, she-goat  
**capsa** -ae *f*, box  
**carbō** -ōnis *m*, charcoal  
**cārica** -ae *f*, dry fig  
**cāseus** -ī *m*, cheese  
**cāsū**, by chance, accidentally  
**caterva** -ae *f*, crowd  
**catinum** -ī *n*, bowl, dish  
**catulus** -ī *m*, pup, cub  
**causa** -ae *f*, legal case, cause  
**causidicus** -ī *m*, advocate  
**cavēre cāvisse** cautum, guarantee, sign for  
**celebrāre**, throng, frequent, practise  
**cella** -ae *f*, room, chamber  
**cēnātīō** -ōnis *f*, dining-hall  
**cerebrum** -ī *n*, brain, anger, hot temper  
**cērōma** -atis *n*, wrestling-place  
**cervus** -ī *m*, stag, deer  
**chorāgium** -ī *n*, gear, trappings  
**chorus** -ī *m*, choral singing  
**cicer** -eris *m*, chick-pea  
**ciēre cīvisse** citum, move, stir up  
**cingere cīnxisse** cīnctum, encircle with a belt  
**cingulum** -ī *n*, belt  
**circum(-)ire**, go round, go from one to another  
**circum-agere**, lead round, lead astray  
**circum-vertere**, turn round, poke up (fire)  
**citāre**, rouse, excite  
**citō** *adv*, quickly, fast; *comp* citius  
**cīvilis** -e, iūs cīvile, civil law  
**cīvītās** -ātis *f*, state, city  
**clārē**, clearly, loud  
**classis** -is *f*, class, grade  
**clēmēntia** -ae *f*, clemency  
**cognātus** -a -um, related (by birth), *m* relative  
**cognitīō** -ōnis *f*, inquiry, trial  
**cognōmentum** -ī *n*, surname  
**cognōscere**, recognize  
**co-haerēre** -sisse + *dat*, be connected with  
**co-hibēre**, restrain, hold back  
**colere** -eō -iisse, come together, meet  
**colere** -uisse cultum, cultivate, till  
**col-ligere** -lēgisse -lēctum, gather, collect, pick up  
**com-esse**, eat

**cōmicus** -a -um, comic  
**com-mendāre**, entrust, recommend  
**com-mittere**, commit, perpetrate  
**commodāre**, lend  
**commodus** -a -um, convenient, suitable  
**com-parāre**, get ready, provide  
**com-pavēscere**, be terrified  
**com-pellere** -pulisse -pulsum, force, compel  
**com-pōnere**, bury  
**compressē**, *comp* -ius, urgently  
**con-cēdere**, go, retire; + *acc* + *inf* grant, concede  
**concinnē** *adv*, neatly  
**con-currere**, rush together  
**concursum** -ūs *m*, crowding together, concourse  
**con-dere** -didisse -ditum, found  
**con-discipulus** -ī *m*, fellow pupil  
**cōn-ferre** con-tulisse col-lātum, bring together,  
 condense; sē cōn-ferre, betake oneself, go  
**cōn-ficere**, kill; cōnfectus + *abl*, worn out  
**cōn-fluere**, flow together, gather  
**cōn-fundere**, pour together, mix up  
**con-gregāre**, collect  
**con-icere** -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw; sē c., rush  
 off  
**coniugium** -ī *n*, marriage  
**con-quirere** -sīvisse -sītum, search for  
**cōn-scribere**, write, compose  
**cōn-sentire** -sēnsisse -sēnum, agree  
**cōn-serere**, pugnam/proelium, join battle  
**cōnsiderāre**, observe, notice  
**cōnsilium** -ī *n*, council  
**cōn-similis** -e, similar, like  
**cōn-spicārī**, catch sight of, see  
**cōnstatē**; sibi c., be self-consistent  
**cōnstat** + *acc* + *inf*, it is a fact  
**cōn-stituere**, arrange, establish  
**cōn-suēscere** -suēvisse, become accustomed;  
*perf* be accustomed  
**cōnsul** -is *m*, consul (one of 2 chief magistrates)  
**cōn-sulere** -uisse -sultum, consult  
**cōnsultāre**, discuss, debate  
**cōnsultātīō** -ōnis *f*, consultation  
**cōnsultum** -ī *n*, decision, resolution  
**cōn-sūmere**, destroy, consume, use up  
**cōn-summare**, finish  
**contāgiō** -ōnis *f*, infection, contagion  
**con-tendere**, contend  
**contentus** -a -um, content, satisfied  
**con-terrere**, frighten, terrify  
**continēns** -entis *adj*, uninterrupted  
**con-tingere** -tigisse -tāctum, be owing to  
**contrōversia** -ae *f*, dispute  
**con-turbāre**, upset, dismay  
**convenit**, it is fitting, it is correct  
**con-vincere**, prove wrong, refute  
**cōpia** -ae *f*, resources; prō cōpiā, as best one can  
**coquere** -coxisse coctum, cook, prepare  
**cōram** *prp* + *abl*, before, towards  
**cornix** -īcis *f*, crow

cornū -ūs *n*, horn, *pl* (cervi) antlers  
 corōna -ae *f*, wreath  
 cor-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum, censure  
 cor-rumpere, corrupt, bribe  
 corvus -ī *m*, raven  
 cotīdiānus -a -um, daily, everyday  
 creāre, appoint, elect  
 crēdibilis -e, credible  
 crepusculum -ī *n*, twilight, dusk  
 crīmen -inis *n*, charge, accusation  
 cruci-figere, crucify  
 crux -ucis *f*, cross; in malam crucem, to his death  
 cubāre -uisse, lie (in bed); cubitum ire, go to bed  
 cubitus -ūs *m*, lying down, being in bed  
 cucumis -eris *m*, cucumber  
 cucurbita -ae *f*, gourd  
 culpa -ae *f*, guilt  
 cultūra -ae *f*, cultivation; agrī *c.*, agriculture  
 cultus -ūs *m*, adornment, equipment  
 -cumque, -ever, *see* qui-, unde-, quālis-cumque  
 cūctārī, delay, hesitate  
 cūctatiō -ōnis *f*, hesitation  
 Cūria -ae *f*, Senate-house, the Senate  
 cūrīosus -a -um, inquisitive, curious  
 cursus -ūs *m*, running, run, course  
 curtus -a -um, mutilated, circumcised  
 cūstōs -ōdis *m*, guardian  
 cutis -is *f*, skin, hide  
 cyathus -ī *m*, ladle  
**D**  
 damnāre, condemn  
 dare + *acc + inf*, grant, concede  
 de-ambulāre, go for a walk  
 dē-cernere -crēvisse -crētum, decide, decree  
 dē-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, deceive  
 dē-clārāre, make known, show  
 dē-collāre, behead  
 decor -ōris *m*, beauty  
 dēcrētum -ī *n*, decision, decree  
 dē-currere -risse, run down, have recourse to  
 dē-dere -didisse -ditum, give up, surrender, devolve  
 dēditō -ōnis *f*, surrender  
 dē-dūcere, lead off, conduct, escort  
 de-errāre, wander off, get lost  
 de-esse, sibi, spare any trouble  
 dē-ferre, denounce, accuse  
 dēfōrmis -e, ugly  
 dēfōrmitās -ātis *f*, ugliness, disfigurement  
 dē-gravāre, weigh down  
 dein, then, next  
 dēlectāre, delight, amuse; *pass* be content with  
 dēliberāre, deliberate, think over  
 dēliberātiō -ōnis *f*, deliberation  
 dēlirāre, be mad  
 dēmēns -entis *adj*, out of one's mind, mad  
 dēmentia -ae *f*, madness  
 dē-mittere, let fall, drop  
 dē-narrāre, give a full account of  
 dē-nūntiāre, announce, threaten; + *dat*, summon

dē-pōnere, lay down, take off  
 dēpositum -ī *n*, deposit, trust  
 dē-scribere, transcribe, describe  
 dēsertor -ōris *m*, one who deserts (his people)  
 dē-sōlāre, leave alone, desert  
 dē-spondēre -disse, animum, despair  
 dē-stringere, rub, scrape (with a strigil)  
 dē-terere -trivisse -trītum, wear down, chafe  
 dē-vorāre, swallow up, use up  
 dextera -ae *f*, right hand, the right  
 dexterē *adv*, skilfully, dexterously, *comp* dexterius  
 dialectica -ōrum *n pl*, logic  
 dictātum -ī *n*, dictation  
 dif-ferre dis-tulisse dī-lātum, postpone, defer  
 dif-ferre, differ, be distinguished  
 difficultās -ātis *f*, difficulty  
 dif-fundere, sē, spread  
 dignitās -ātis *f*, rank, dignity  
 dī-gredi -gressum, go away, depart  
 dī-iudicāre, settle, decide  
 dīligentia -ae *f*, carefulness, diligence  
 dī-ligere -lēxisse -lēctum, love, be fond of  
 dī-mittere, let go, lose, let off  
 dī-numerāre, count  
 dīs dītis *adj*, rich, wealthy, *comp* dītior  
 dis-cernere -crēvisse -crētum, distinguish  
 discessus -ūs *m*, going away, departure  
 disciplina -ae *f*, discipline  
 discrīmen -inis *n*, distinction, discrimination  
 dis-cumbere, lie down at table  
 discus -ī *m*, dish  
 disertus -a -um, well-spoken, eloquent  
 dis-perire, perish, be lost  
 dis-pōnere, place here and there, distribute  
 dis-putāre, argue, discuss  
 disputātiō -ōnis *f*, discussion, argument  
 dissēnsiō -ōnis *f*, disagreement  
 dis-sentire, disagree  
 dis-serere -uisse -rtum, treat of, discuss  
 dis-similis -e, unlike, different  
 dis-simulāre, pretend not to notice, ignore  
 dis-sipāre, disperse, scatter  
 dis-solvere, break up, destroy  
 dis-torquēre -sisse -tum, roll this way and that  
 dīversōrium -ī *n*, inn  
 dīversus -a -um, separate, different  
 dividere + *dat*, share out, distribute  
 dīvīnus -a -um, divine; *m* prophet, seer  
 divus -ī *m*, god  
 doctus -a -um, learned, skilled (as a poet)  
 dōlium -ī *n*, large vessel  
 dolōsus -a -um, artful, deceitful  
 dolus -ī *m*, guile, deceit  
 domesticus -a -um, of the house, domestic  
 domicilium -ī *n*, home, domicile  
 dōna militāria, prizes for valor  
 dormitōria -ae *f*, nightwear  
 dōs dōtis *f*, dowry, endowment, gift  
 dōtātus -a -um, with a large dowry, rich

**dūcere** (ad supplicium), lead off (to execution);  
 dūcere sē, get away  
**ductor** -ōris *m*, leader, commander  
**dūdum** *adv*, just now; iam dūdum, long ago now  
**duplex** -icis *adj*, double  
**dūrāre**, endure  
**E**  
**echīnus** -ī *m*, sea-urchin, salt-cellar (?)  
**edepol!** by Pollux!  
**ē-dere** -didisse -ditum, publish; vōcem, utter  
**ē-dicere**, decree, proclaim  
**ēdictum** -ī *n*, proclamation, decree, edict  
**ē-discere**, learn by heart  
**ef-ferre** ex-tulisse ē-lātum, carry out, bring out  
**effigiēs** -ēī *f*, copy, image  
**egēre**, need, be destitute  
**eho!** hey!  
**eius modi**, of that kind, such  
**ē-lābī**, slip off, pass away  
**elementum** -ī *n*, letter (of the alphabet)  
**ē-levāre**, make light of  
**ē-loquēns** -entis *adj*, eloquent  
**ēloquentia** -ae *f*, eloquence  
**ē-loquī**, express, tell  
**ē-lūdere** -sisse -sum, deceive  
**ē-mendāre**, correct, set right  
**ē-mittere**, send out, let go of, drop  
**ē-mori** -mortuum, die  
**ēmp̄tor** -ōris *m*, buyer  
**ē-narrāre**, relate fully  
**ē-natāre**, escape by swimming  
**ē-necāre** -uisse -ctum, kill  
**ē-nūntiāre**, make known, disclose  
**eō** (= ideō), for that reason, therefore  
**epulārī**, dine sumptuously, feast  
**erāre**, go astray, be mistaken  
**error** -ōris *m*, mistake, error  
**ē-rudīre**, instruct, educate  
**ē-rumpere**, break out  
**ēsca** -ae *f*, food  
**ēscāriae** -ārum *f pl*, grapes (for eating)  
**etiam**, yes  
**evangelium** -ī *n*, gospel  
**ē-venīre**, happen, + *dat* be allotted to, go to  
**ē-verberāre**, stir, excite  
**ē-vigilāre**, wake up  
**ex rē publicā**, for the good of the State  
**ex-calceāre**, take off the shoes  
**ex-cēdere**, go away, pass away  
**excessus** -ūs *m*, departure, death  
**ex-cipere**, receive, admit; except  
**ex-clūdere** -sisse -sum, shut out, deny entry  
**excors** -rdis *adj*, foolish, stupid  
**ex-cūsāre**, excuse, excuse oneself, make excuses  
**ex-cutere** -iō -cussisse -cussum, shake, scrutinize,  
 examine  
**exemplar** -āris *n*, pattern, model  
**exemplum** -ī *n*, example, precedent  
**exercēre**, exercise

**exim**, thereafter, then  
**exitiābilis** -e, destructive, disastrous  
**ex-onerāre**, discharge, empty  
**ex-ōrāre**, move by entreaty  
**ex-ōrdīrī**, begin (to speak)  
**exōrdium** -ī *n*, beginning  
**ex-ōrnāre**, equip  
**ex-ōsulārī**, kiss fondly, appreciate greatly  
**ex-pedīre** + *dat*, be useful to  
**ex-plicāre**, unfold, develop, explain, procure  
**ex-pōnere**, put out, display, expose, describe  
**ex-postulāre**, protest, expostulate  
**ex-quirere** -sivisse -sītum, ask, inquire  
**expectātiō** -ōnis *f*, expectation  
**ex-stinguere** -stīnxisse -stīnctum, extinguish, kill  
**ex-tergēre**, wipe  
**ex-tricāre**, solve, achieve  
**ex-uere** -uisse, take off (clothes), undress  
**F**  
**fābella** -ae *f*, tale, fable  
**fābula** -ae *f*, tale, fable, play, talk  
**facere** + *gen pretiī*, esteem, value  
**facula** -ae *f*, torch  
**facultās** -ātis *f*, opportunity, chance  
**faenerāre**, lend (at interest)  
**falsō** *adv*, wrongly, falsely  
**famēs** -is *f*, hunger, starvation, famine  
**familia** -ae *f*, household, slaves  
**familiāris** -e, of the household, *m* close friend  
**far farris** *n*, spelt  
**fās** *n indecl*, divine law, right  
**fastidīre**, have a distaste for, reject  
**faucēs** -ium *f pl* (-e *abl sg*), gullet, voracity  
**fax** facis *f*, torch  
**ferculum** -ī *n*, dish, course  
**ferē**, usually, mostly  
**fertur**, is told, is said  
**fervēns** -entis *adj*, very hot  
**festīnāre**, hurry  
**festīvus** -a -um, pretty, witty  
**fēstus** -a -um, diēs, holiday  
**ficus** -ūs *f*, fig  
**fidēlis** -e, faithful, reliable, safe  
**fidēs** -ēī *f*, trust, faith, faithfulness  
**fidēs** -ium *f pl*, lyre  
**ingere** finxisse fictum, make up, invent, fabricate  
**flāgitium** -ī *n*, disgraceful act, outrage  
**focus** -ī *m*, hearth, fireplace  
**fōns** fontis *m*, spring  
**fōrma** -ae *f*, handsome appearance, beauty  
**fortūnae** -ārum *f pl*, wealth, fortune  
**fragilis** -e, brittle, fragile  
**fraudātor** -ōris *m*, swindler  
**fraus** fraudis *f*, deceit, guile  
**fremitus** -ūs *m*, roar  
**fricāre** -uisse, rub  
**frigida** -ae *f*, cold water, cold bath  
**frūgālis** -e, sober, frugal  
**frustum** -ī *n*, hunk, morsel

fugāre, drive away, put to flight  
 fūmus -ī *m*, smoke  
 fundāmentum -ī *n*, foundation  
 fundus -ī *m*, estate, farm  
 fūnis -is *m*, rope  
**G**  
 gallicinium -ī *n*, cock-crow  
 gallīna -ae *f*, hen  
 garrīre, chatter, jabber  
 garrulus -a -um, talkative, chattering, garrulous  
 gemere -uisse -itum, groan, moan  
 gemitus -ūs *m*, groaning  
 gemmeus -a -um, jewelled  
 genius -ī *m*, genius (divine guardian spirit)  
 gēns gentis *f*, family, clan  
 genus -eris *n*, lineage, stock  
 gerere, mōrem *g.* + *dat*, indulge, gratify  
 germānus -ī *m*, full brother  
 glōria -ae *f*, glory, boasting  
 grammaticus -ī *m*, grammarian, scholar  
 grātīa + *gen*, for the sake of, in order to  
 grātulārī + *dat*, congratulate  
 gustātiō -ōnis *f*, first course, starter  
 gūtus -ī *m*, jug  
**H**  
 habēre (= habitāre), live; + *adv* (= sē habēre), be  
 (in such and such a way)  
 habitus -ūs *m*, state, condition  
 haedus -ī *m*, kid  
 haesitāre, be uncertain, be in doubt  
 haurīre -sisse -stum, draw (water), bail, drink  
 haustus -ūs *m*, drinking  
 hebes -etis *adj*, blunt, dull, stupid  
 herc(u)le! by Hercules!  
 hērēs -ēdis *m*, heir  
 hetaeria -ae *f*, society, guild  
 hilum *adv*, the least; nōn hilum, not a bit  
 historia -ae *f*, written account, history  
 hodiernus -a -um, of today  
 holerārius -a -um, vegetable-, *n* vegetable market  
 homicidium -ī *n*, homicide, murder  
 homunculus -ī *m*, human being, person  
 honorārium -ī *n*, fee  
 honōs -ōris *m*, honor, esteem  
 horridus -a -um, dreadful  
 hospes -itis *m*, guest  
 hosticus -a -um, enemy-  
 hostilis -e, enemy-; *adv* -iter, as enemies  
**I**  
 iam dūdum, long ago now  
 iam iamque, at any time now, very soon  
 iambicus -a -um, iambic  
 id temporis, at that time  
 id-circō, for that reason, therefore  
 ignōrantia -ae *f*, ignorance  
 illecebra -ae *f*, attraction, enticement  
 illic illeac illuc (= ille -a -ud), that  
 illō *adv* (= illūc), to that place, there  
 imbuere -uisse -ūtum, permeate, dip, initiate

immānis -e, tremendous  
 im-modicus -a -um, immoderate  
 immortalitās -ātis *f*, immortality  
 im-mūtāre, change  
 impedire, obstruct progress, hamper  
 imperātor -ōris *m*, emperor  
 imperitāre, be in command, be emperor  
 impetrāre, obtain (by request)  
 impostor -ōris *m*, deceiver, impostor  
 improbitās -ātis *f*, wickedness  
 im-pudēs -entis *adj*, shameless, impudent  
 inānis -e, empty  
 in-cēdere, walk  
 in-cendere -disse -cēsum, set on fire, burn  
 incendium -ī *n*, fire  
 in-cidere -cidisse, fall ill, occur  
 in-citāre, arouse, incite  
 in-clāmāre, cry aloud  
 incōnsiderātus -a -um, ill advised, thoughtless  
 in-dere -didisse -ditum, put (on), give  
 index -icis *m*, informer  
 indignārī, indignē ferre, take offence, be indignant  
 induere -uisse -ūtum, put on; clothe, dress (in)  
 indulgentia -ae *f*, leniency, indulgence  
 in-eptus -a -um, silly  
 in-exōrābilis -e, inexorable  
 in-fectus -a -um, not done  
 in-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum, bring in  
 in-firmus -a -um, weak  
 in-flāre, fill with air, inflate  
 in-flexibilis -e, stubborn, inflexible  
 in-gemēscere -muisse, (begin to) groan  
 ingenuus -a -um, free-born  
 in-gredī -gressum, go into, enter  
 iniquitās -ātis *f*, unfairness, injustice  
 in-iquus -a -um, unfair, sulky  
 initiāre, start saying  
 in-nocēns -entis *adj*, innocent, harmless  
 in-nōtēscere -tuisse, become known  
 in-noxius -a -um, innocent, inoffensive  
 in-ops -opis *adj*, poor, weak  
 in-quirere -sīvisse/-siisse -sītum, inquire, ask  
 insānīre, be mad, behave like a madman  
 in-sānus -a -um, mad, insane  
 in-scribere, entitle  
 inscriptiō -ōnis *f*, inscription  
 insignis -e, conspicuous, distinguished  
 in-silire -uisse, leap on  
 in-sistere -stitisse, set about, insist on  
 in-spērātus -a -um, not hoped for, unexpected  
 in-stāre + *dat*, be in store, threaten  
 in-struere, instruct  
 instrumenta -ōrum *n pl*, documents  
 intemperies -eī *f*, outrageous behavior  
 in-tendere -disse -tum, stretch  
 inter-diū, in the daytime, by day  
 inter-esse + *dat*, be present, attend  
 inter-fluere, flow between  
 inter-iacere = inter-icere

**inter-icere** -iō -iēcisse -iectum, put between, insert  
**inter-iectus** -a -um, placed between  
**inter-ire**, die, be killed, be done for  
**inter-mittere**, discontinue, interrupt  
**inter-nōscere** -nōvisse, distinguish, know apart  
**inter-pellāre**, interrupt, interpose  
**interpretāmentum** -ī *n*, translation, *pl* phrase book  
**interpretārī**, interpret, translate  
**intrō-dūcere**, lead in, introduce  
**intro-ire** -eō -iisse, go inside, enter  
**in-urbānus** -a -um, inelegant, unwise, boorish  
**invenīre**, find out  
**invicem**, each in turn, each other  
**invidia** -ae *f*, jealousy, envy  
**invisus** -a -um, hated, hateful, detested  
**invitābilis** -e, attractive  
**in-vitāre**, invite  
**invitātiō** -ōnis *f*, invitation  
**iocārī**, jest, joke  
**ipsum** -a -um = ipse -a -um  
**irācundus** -a -um, hot-tempered, irascible  
**irāscī**, get angry  
**ir-ridēre**, laugh at, mock  
**istic istaec istuc** = iste -a -ud  
**itidem**, likewise, also  
**iūcunditās** -ātis *f*, pleasantness, charm, delight  
**iūdex** -icis *m*, judge  
**iūdicāre**, judge, decide  
**iūdicium** -ī *n*, lawcourt, trial  
**iugum** -ī *n*, yoke  
**iumentum** -ī *n*, draught-animal, beast of burden  
**iūrāre**, swear  
**iūrgium** -ī *n*, quarrel, dispute  
**iūs iūris** *n*, law, court; iūris peritus, jurist, lawyer  
**iussū** + *gen*, by order of, at somebody's command  
**L**  
**labor** -ōris *m*, work, labor, hardship  
**lacerāre**, tear  
**lacte** -is *n* (= lac), milk  
**lactūca** -ae *f*, lettuce  
**laevus** -a -um, left, adverse; *f* left hand, the left  
**laganum** -ī *n*, pancake  
**lāniger** -erī *m*, wool-bearing, lamb  
**lapis** -idis *m*, stone  
**Lar** -is *m*, tutelary god of the hearth or home  
**lassus** -a -um, tired  
**latrō** -ōnis *m*, robber  
**latrōcinium** -ī *n*, robbery  
**latus** -eris *n*, *pl* side, chest (affected by pleurisy)  
**laurētum** -ī *n*, laurel grove  
**laurus** -ī *f*, laurel-tree  
**lautus** -a -um, washed, clean  
**lavāre** lāvīsse lautum/lavātum, wash (oneself)  
**lēctiō** -ōnis *f*, reading, text, lesson  
**lēctor** -ōris *m*, reader  
**lectulus** -ī *m*, couch, bed  
**legere**, choose, select, *part* lēctus, chosen  
**lēnō** -ōnis *m*, brothel-keeper, bawd  
**lentus** -a -um, slow

**lepidus** -a -um, delightful, amusing  
**lepus** -oris *m*, hare  
**liberātor** -ōris *m*, deliverer, liberator  
**libertus** -ī *m*, freedman  
**libīdō** -inis *f*, desire, wish; (mihi) *l. est*, I wish  
**licentia** -ae *f*, freedom to act, permission  
**linquere**, leave  
**linteum** -ī *n*, towel  
**liquidus** -a -um, liquid, fluid  
**liquor** -ōris *m*, liquid, water  
**lis litis** *f*, dispute, lawsuit  
**locāre**, place, station  
**locuplēs** -ētis *adj*, wealthy, rich  
**locus** -ī *m*, place, seat, room; + *gen*, opportunity  
**longē**, far (away), + *comp* (by) far  
**longinquus** -a -um, far-off, remote  
**longulē**, far  
**loquāx** -ācis *adj*, talkative, loquacious  
**lōtus** -a -um (= lautus), washed, clean  
**lūcere**, lūcet, it is light  
**lūctus** -ūs *m*, grief, sorrow, mourning  
**lūmen** -inis *n*, light, sunlight  
**luscinia** -ae *f*, nightingale  
**lūsus** -ūs *m*, game  
**lutum** -ī *n*, mud  
**luxuria** -ae *f*, luxury, extravagance  
**luxuriōsus** -a -um, given to luxury, extravagant  
**lymphā** -ae *f*, water

## M

**macellum** -ī *n*, provision-market  
**macer** -cra -crum, lean  
**maciēs** -ēī *f*, leanness  
**magistrātus** -ūs *m*, public official, magistrate  
**magnitūdō** -inis *f*, size, greatness  
**maīōrēs** -um *m pl*, ancestors  
**male-dicere** + *dat*, speak ill of, abuse, curse  
**maledictum** -ī *n*, insult, curse  
**male-facere**, do wrong  
**mamma** -ae *f*, breast  
**mānāre**, flow  
**mandātum** -ī *n*, order  
**mandūcāre**, chew, eat  
**manēre** mānsisse, stay, lodge, live  
**manifestus** -a -um, evident, obvious  
**mappa** -ae *f*, napkin  
**margō** -inis *f*, edge, margin  
**marmor** -oris *n*, marble  
**marmoreus** -a -um, of marble, marble-  
**martyr** -is *m/f*, martyr  
**mātūrē**, in good time, early  
**mediocris** -e, moderate; *adv* -iter, a little  
**meditārī**, think about, ponder  
**mehercule!** by Hercules!  
**melos** *n indecl*, song, poem, verse  
**mendācium** -ī *n*, falsehood, lie  
**mendāx** -ācis *adj*, untruthful, lying  
**mendum** -ī *n*, error, fault  
**mentum** -ī *n*, chin  
**mercātus** -ūs *m*, market, fair

**mercennarius** -ī *m*, hired worker, farm laborer  
**merere**, serve (as a soldier)  
**meretrix** -icis *f*, prostitute  
**merito** *adv*, deservedly  
**mī** = mihi  
**ministra** -ae *f*, female servant, deaconess  
**ministrantēs** -ium *m pl*, servants  
**ministrare**, serve  
**minitābundus** -a -um, threatening  
**minitārī**, threaten  
**miserē**, wretchedly, desperately  
**miseria** -ae *f*, misfortune, misery, trouble  
**misericordia** -ae *f*, compassion  
**modicus** -a -um, moderate; *n* a little (while)  
**modus**, kind; *gen modī*: eius modī, of that kind,  
   *such*; cuius modī, of what kind, how  
**mōlirī**, work at, endeavor to perform  
**morārī**, linger, stay, wait  
**morbus** -ī *n*, disease, illness  
**morsus** -ūs *m*, bite  
**mortalis** -e, mortal; *m pl*, human beings, mortals  
**mōrum** -ī *n*, mulberry  
**mōs mōris m**; mōrem gerere + *dat*, indulge, gratify  
**multus** -a -um: nox multa, late time of night  
**mūnerāre**, reward  
**mūs** mūris *m*, mouse  
**mūtuārī**, borrow  
**mystērium** -ī *n*, secret religious rites, mysteries  
**N**  
**nātus** -ī *m*, son, *pl* children  
**naufragus** -a -um, shipwrecked  
**neesse habere**, be obliged, have to  
**negōtium**, business, job, difficulty  
**nescio-quid**, something or other  
**nī** = nisi  
**nihil**, nil *adv*, not at all  
**nisi**, but, except  
**nisus** -ūs *m*, effort, exertion  
**nitere**, shine, sparkle, look sleek  
**nīū** nisum, make a great effort, exert oneself  
**nitor** -ōris *m*, brightness, splendor  
**noctū**, by night, at night  
**nōn-nēmō**, some, a few  
**nōscitāre**, recognize, observe, be familiar with  
**nota** -ae *f*, mark, sign, mark of disgrace  
**notāre**, put a mark on, brand, censure  
**notātiō** -ōnis *f*, character sketch  
**nōtītia** -ae *f*, acquaintance  
**novissimus** -a -um, latest, last; *adv* -ē, finally  
**nūmen** -inis *n*, divinity, deity, god  
**nummulārius** -ī *m*, banker  
**num-quid...?** = num...? ...-ne?  
**nupta** -ae *f*, married woman, wife  
**nuptiae** -ārum *f pl*, wedding  
**nusquam**, nowhere  
**nūtāre**, nod  
**O**  
**ob-dormire**, fall asleep  
**ob-īre** -iisse (diem), meet one's death, die

**obliquus** -a -um; *ōrātiō* obliqua, indirect speech  
**obsecrāre**, entreat, implore  
**ob-servāre**, respect, esteem  
**obstināns** -antis *adj*, obstinate, *adv* -anter  
**obstinātiō** -ōnis *f*, obstinacy  
**ob-stringere**, bind, oblige  
**ob-viam** *adv*, to meet  
**obvius** -a -um, in the way, to meet  
**oc-cidere** -disse, die  
**occupāre**, seize, occupy, forestall, anticipate  
**ōcius** *adv comp*, more quickly, faster  
**of-ficere** + *dat*, be detrimental to, harm  
**officiālis** -is *m*, official  
**oleum** -ī *n*, (olive)-oil  
**olīva** -ae *f*, olive  
**olivum** -ī *n*, olive-oil  
**ōlla** -ae *f*, pot, jar  
**ōmen** -inis *n*, omen  
**o-mittere**, leave out, omit  
**omnino** *adv*, at all, altogether  
**onerāre**, load  
**onus** -eris *n*, burden, load  
**opera** -ae *f*, effort, pains; operam dare, make an  
   effort; operam praebere, contribute  
**opēs** -um *f pl*, power, wealth  
**opinārī**, think, believe, suppose  
**opiniō** -ōnis *f*, opinion, belief  
**op-pedere**, insult grossly  
**op-pōnere**, put forward, proffer  
**opportūnus** -a -um, convenient, timely  
**op-primere** -pressisse -pressum, suppress, destroy  
**opus esse + abl**, be needed; opus habere, need  
**ōrātiō** -ōnis *f*, speech; *ō. solūta*, prose  
**ōrātor** -ōris *m*, speaker, orator  
**ōrātōrius** -a -um, oratorical  
**orbare + abl**, deprive of  
**ōrdināre**, arrange, regulate  
**ōrdiri** ōrsum, begin (to speak)  
**ōrdō** -inis *m*, order, rank, class  
**origō** -inis *f*, origin, source  
**oriri** ortum, arise, be born, be descended  
**ortus** -ūs *m*, sunrise  
**ostentāre**, display, parade, flaunt  
**ostentātiō** -ōnis *f*, display, ostentation  
**ostentātor** -ōris *m*, boaster, braggart  
**ōtiārī**, be at leisure, loaf  
**oxygarum** -ī *n*, fish-sauce, dressing  
**P**  
**paedagōgus** -ī *m*, slave who led children to school  
**paenitentia** -ae *f*, repentance, penitence  
**paenula** -ae *f*, cloak  
**pār paris** *adj*, equal; *adv* pariter, in the same way  
**parcere** pepercisse, spare; + *inf*, refrain from  
**parēns** -entis *m*, father  
**parere** -iō peperisse partum, give birth to  
**pars** -rtis *f*, (*pl*) part, role, task  
**particeps** -ipis + *gen*, taking part, involved in  
**parturire**, be in labor  
**passim**, far and wide, everywhere

passiō -ōnis *f*, suffering, passion  
 patera -ae *f*, bowl, dish  
 patrēs -um *m pl*, senators  
 paulātīm *adv*, little by little, gradually  
 paupertās -ātis *f*, poverty  
 pāvō -ōnis *m*, peacock  
 peccāre, do wrong  
 pecūniārius -a -um, pecuniary  
 pellis -is *f*, skin, hide  
 Penātēs -ium *m pl*, tutelary gods of home or State  
 penetrālēs, dii = Penātēs  
 per-agere, carry out, perform, accomplish  
 percontārī, interrogate, ask  
 per-dere, lose  
 peregrē, abroad  
 peregrinārī, travel abroad  
 per-errāre, wander through  
 per-fundere, pour over, overspread  
 pergere per-rēxisse, proceed, go on  
 periclitārī, be in danger  
 perītus -a -um (+*gen*), skilled, expert  
 per-legere, read through  
 per-manēre, remain, last, survive  
 permissū +*gen*, with somebody's permission  
 per-noctāre, spend the night  
 per-ōrāre, to finish a speech, conclude  
 per-pāscere, feed well; per-pāstus, well-fed  
 per-sevērāre, persist  
 persōna -ae *f*, mask; position, rank  
 per-spicere -iō -spexisse -spectum, inspect  
 persuāsio -ōnis *f*, conviction, persuasion  
 per-timēscere -muisse, become frightened  
 pertinācia -ae *f*, obstinacy  
 pertināx -ācis *adj*, obstinate, stubborn  
 per-tinēre *ad*, relate to; +*dat* be a concern to  
 per-vagārī, pervade  
 philosophicus -a -um, philosophical  
 philosophus -ī *m*, philosopher  
 pictor -ōris *m*, painter  
 pigēre, irk, annoy  
 pignus -oris *n*, security  
 pingere pinxisse pictum, paint, color  
 piscīna -ae *f*, fishpond, swimming-pool  
 placenta -ae *f*, cake  
 placēre +*dat*, be resolved (senātui, by the senate);  
 mihi placet +*acc + inf*, I am of opinion, I think  
 platea -ae *f*, street, square  
 pluere -ūvisse/-uisse, rain  
 plūma -ae *f*, feather  
 pluvius -a -um, rainy  
 podagra -ae *f*, gout in the feet  
 pol! by Pollux!  
 polire, polish (up)  
 pōmum -ī *n*, fruit  
 populārēs -ium *m pl*, countrymen, compatriots  
 por-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum, stretch out, hand  
 porrō *adv*, further, moreover  
 porrum -ī *n*, leek  
 portentum -ī *n*, portent, fantastic story

porticus -ūs *f*, portico, colonnade  
 portiō -ōnis *f*, portion, share  
 postillāc, afterwards  
 postrī-diē, the next day  
 postulatiō -ōnis *f*, demand  
 potēs -entis *adj*, powerful  
 praebēre, put forward, offer, present  
 prae-cēdere, go in front, go on ahead  
 prae-cidere, cut, carve  
 prae-clārus -a -um, splendid, excellent, famous  
 praecō -ōnis *m*, crier, announcer  
 praecordia -ōrum *n pl*, diaphragm  
 praeda -ae *f*, prey  
 prae-dicāre, proclaim, announce  
 prae-dicere, foretell, prophesy  
 prae-dūcere, draw lines  
 prae-fulgēre, shine brightly  
 prae-īre, lead the way  
 prae-stringere, dazzle  
 praeter-īre, pass, disregard  
 praeteritum -ī *n*, the past  
 praetexta -ae *f*, toga with purple border  
 praetextātus -a -um, wearing the toga praetexta  
 praetor -ōris *m*, praetor (judicial magistrate)  
 prandēre -disse, have lunch, lunch  
 prandium -ī *n*, midday meal, lunch  
 prānsus -a -um, having had lunch  
 prātum -ī *n*, meadow  
 premere (verbō), press hard (verbally)  
 pressāre, press, pinch  
 pretium -ī *n*, reward, prize  
 prīmīcērius -ī *m*, chief, prince  
 prō-cōnsul -is *m*, proconsul (ex-consul governing  
 a province), governor  
 prō-cūrāre, be in charge of  
 prōcūrātor -ōris *m*, manager, agent, governor  
 prō-dere, betray  
 prōditor -ōris *m*, betrayer, traitor  
 prō-ferre, bring forth, fetch; put off, postpone  
 prō-ficere, make progress  
 prō-gnātus -a -um +*abl*, born, the son of  
 prō-lābī -lāpsum, slip, lapse  
 prologus -ī *m*, prologue, actor speaking prologue  
 prō-loquī, declare, state  
 prō-merēri, deserve, be worthy of  
 prōmiscuus -a -um, indiscriminate, common  
 prō-nūntiāre, pronounce, state  
 prōnūntiātum -ī *n*, proposition  
 prōpināre +*dat*, drink (a toast) to  
 propinquus -a -um, near, neighboring; *m* relative  
 prō-pōnere, put forward, propose  
 prōpositum -ī *n*, subject, point  
 proprium -ī *n*, one's own (property)  
 propter-eā quod, because  
 prōrsus *adv*, quite, indeed  
 prūdētia -ae *f*, cleverness, good sense  
 pudendus -a -um, shameful, scandalous  
 pugnantia -ium *n pl*, inconsistencies  
 pugnāre, be in conflict, be inconsistent

**pulchrē**, plainly, perfectly  
**pulmentarium** -ī *n*, meat, food  
**pulvinus** -ī *m*, pillow, cushion  
**pūrgāre**, clean  
**purpura** -ae *f*, purple  
**pusillus** -a -um, small, tiny; *m* small boy  
**pūtīdus** -a -um, rotten, tainted  
**Q**  
**quā** *adv*, where  
**quā-cumque**, wherever  
**quaerere** + *inf*, seek, want  
**quaeritāre**, search for  
**quaesītus** -a -um, extraordinary, unheard of  
**quaesō**, I ask you, tell me, please  
**quaestio** -ōnis *f*, inquiry, investigation, trial  
**quaestor** -ōris *m*, quaestor (financial magistrate)  
**quaestus** -ūs *m*, income  
**quālis-cumque** quāle-, of whatever kind, whatever  
**quam-libet**, no matter how, however  
**quam-vīs**, no matter how, however  
**quandō(-)cumque**, at some time or other  
**quāntī** -ae -a, how many  
**quāntī** *gen pretiī*, how much (what price)  
**quāntō** + *comp*, how much (more)  
**quā-tenus** *adv*, to what extent  
**quī** *adv*, how  
**quia...** (for *acc* + *inf*), that...  
**quī-cumque** quae- quid-, who-, which-, whatever  
**quid-libet**, whatever you want, no matter what  
**quīs** = quibus  
**quis-piam** quae- quod-, some, a certain  
**quō** (: cūr), why  
**quō** + *comp* + *subj*, in order that, so that  
**quō**, nē quō, not anywhere  
**quod**, that, (the fact) that  
**quō-minus** + *subj*, so that... not, that  
**quōmodo** (= sicut), the way in which, as  
**quondam**, formerly, once  
**quoniam...** (for *acc* + *inf*), that...

## R

**rāmōsus** -a -um, branching  
**rāna** -ae *f*, frog, toad  
**raptim**, hurriedly, hastily  
**raptor** -ōris *m*, abductor, kidnapper  
**ratio** -ōnis *f*, calculation, reckoning, account, plan,  
 reason, reasoning; *rationem* inīre, keep count  
**re-cēdere**, go back, retire, desist  
**re-cipere** sē, withdraw, retire  
**recordārī**, think over  
**rēctā** *adv*, directly, straight  
**rēctus** -a -um; *ōratiō* rēcta, direct speech  
**red-dere**, repeat, reproduce, render, pay  
**re-ferre** rettulisse re-lātum, bring back; report, re-  
 late; sē r., go back; (rem) r. ad, refer to, submit to  
**re-ficere** -iō -fēcisse -fectum, repair  
**religiō** -ōnis *f*, religious awe, fear of the gods  
**religiōsus** -a -um, godfearing  
**re-mūnerāre**, reward  
**re-nūntiāre**, report

**re-pellere** reppulisse -pulsum, drive back, repel  
**re-petere**, claim back, resume, visit again  
**re-primere** -pressisse -pressum, check, repress  
**rēri** ratum, think  
**re-salūtāre**, return the greeting  
**re-sidēre** -sēdisse, sit  
**re-spicere** -iō -spexisse -spectum, look (back) at  
**re-stāre**, remain, be left  
**re-sūmere**, recover  
**re-tinēre** -uisse -tentum, hold back  
**reus** -ī *m*, (the) accused, the defendant  
**re-vertī**, in sē r., come to one's senses  
**re-vivēscere** -vixisse, come to life again  
**rhētōr** -ōris *m*, rhetorician  
**rhētoricus** -a -um, rhetorical; *f* rhetoric  
**rītus** -ūs *m*, rite  
**rōbustus** -a -um, strong, mature  
**rogāre** (= interrogāre), ask  
**rūga** -ae *f*, wrinkle  
**rūgōsus** -a -um, wrinkled  
**rūs** rūrīs *n*, the country; *acc* into the country  
**S**  
**sabanum** -ī *n*, towel  
**sabbata** -ōrum *n* *pl*, sabbath  
**sacer** -cra -crum, holy, sacred  
**sacrāmentum** -ī *n*, oath  
**sacrum** -ī *n*, *pl* religious observance, sacrifice  
**saeculum** -ī *n*, century, the present time, age  
**saepēs** -is *f*, fence, hedge  
**saginātus** -a -um, fattened, fatted  
**sagittārius** -ī *m*, archer  
**salsus** -a -um, witty  
**saltus** -ūs *m*, mountainous woodland, wood  
**salūs** -ūtis *f*, health, safety  
**salūtātiō** -ōnis *f*, greeting  
**sānē**, certainly, indeed  
**sarcīre**, mend, repair  
**sardīna** -ae *f*, sardine  
**satiāre**, satisfy (hunger)  
**satīra** -ae *f*, satire  
**satis-facere**, give satisfaction, satisfy  
**scæna** -ae *f*, stage, scene  
**scālae** -ārum *f*, ladder, flight of steps  
**scelerātus** -a -um, accursed, criminal  
**schola** -ae *f*, school, lecture  
**scomber** -brī *m*, mackerel  
**scorpiōs** -ī *m*, scorpion  
**sēcussus** -ūs *m*, retreat, privy  
**sēcūrētārium** -ī *n*, courtroom  
**sēcūrētō** *adv*, apart, in private  
**sēcūrētum** -ī *n*, secrecy  
**secundās** (partēs) ferre + *dat*, second, support  
**secundum** *prp* + *acc*, according to  
**secūris** -is *f*, axe  
**sēcūrus** -a -um, free from care, unconcerned  
**sēdēs** -is *f*, seat  
**sedīle** -is *n*, seat  
**sēdulus** -a -um, busy, sedulous; *adv* -ō  
**sēgnis** -e, slothful, sluggish; *adv* -iter

**sē-ligere** -lēgisse -lēctum, pick out, select  
**sempiternus** -a -um, everlasting  
**sēnārius** -a -um, (line) of six feet  
**senātor** -ōris *m*, senator  
**senātus** -ūs *m*, senate  
**senior** -ōris *comp*, older, elder  
**sēnsus** -ūs *m*, sensation, sense  
**sententia** -ae *f*, sentence, opinion, judgement; ex  
 sententiā, to one's liking, satisfactorily  
**sentire** sēnsisse sēnsū, feel  
**sepelire** -īvisse -pultum, bury  
**septēnārius** -a -um, (line) of seven feet  
**septēni** -ae -a, seven each  
**septuennis** -e, seven years old  
**sepulcrum** -ī *n*, grave, tomb  
**sērus** -a -um, late, belated; *adv* sērō, (too) late  
**servāre**, guard, keep  
**servitium** -ī *n*, slavery  
**servulus** -ī *m*, young slave  
**sēstertius** -ī *m*; sēstertia *n pl*, 1000 sesterces  
**se-vocāre**, call apart, draw aside  
**sexus** -ūs *m*, sex  
**sī + subj** (= num), if, whether  
**sīc-utī**, as  
**siet, sient** = sit, sint  
**signum** -ī *n*, mark, sign, feature  
**siliqua** -ae *f*, pod  
**simia** -ae *f*, monkey  
**similis** -e + *gen/dat*, like, similar; *sup* -illimus;  
 vēri similis, probable, likely (to be true)  
**similitūdō** -inis *f*, similarity, resemblance  
**simius** -ī *m*, monkey  
**simplex** -icis *adj*, simple; *adv* -iciter  
**simplicitās** -ātis *f*, simplicity  
**simulācrum** -ī *n*, likeness, image  
**simulāre**, pretend  
**sīs** (= sī vīs), if you wish, please  
**sistere**, bring to a standstill, check, stop  
**sitire**, be thirsty  
**smaragdus** -ī *m*, emerald  
**sōbrius** -a -um, sober  
**socia** -ae *f*, female partner, associate  
**societās** -ātis *f*, partnership  
**socius** -ī *m*, companion, partner, associate  
**sodālicium** -ī *n*, society, guild, club (meeting)  
**sodālis** -is *m*, companion, mate  
**sōdēs**, if you don't mind, please  
**solea** -ae *f*, sandal  
**solēre** solitum esse, be accustomed (to)  
**sōlitūdō** -inis *f*, loneliness, solitude  
**solium** -ī *n*, bath-tub  
**sollemnis** -e, customary; *n* usage  
**sollicitus** -a -um, anxious, uneasy  
**solūtus** -a -um + *abl*, free from; ōrātiō solūta,  
 prose  
**sonāre**, sound  
**sors** -rtis *f*, lot  
**spatium** -ī *n*, room, space, time  
**speciēs** -ēī *f*, sight, appearance, show

**sphaeristērium** -ī *n*, court for ball-games  
**splendēre**, shine, be bright  
**splendidus** -a -um, bright, splendid  
**splendor** -ōris *m*, brightness, brilliance, splendor  
**stāre** stetisse, stand  
**statua** -ae *f*, statue  
**status** -a -um, fixed, appointed  
**sterculinum** -ī *n*, dunghill  
**stercus** -oris *n*, dung  
**stīpātor** -ōris *m*, attendant, bodyguard  
**stola** -ae *f*, robe  
**strēnuus** -a -um, active, energetic  
**strigilis** -is *f*, strigil  
**studēre** (+ *dat*), devote oneself to, study  
**stupidus** -a -um, foolish, stupid  
**stupor** -ōris *m*, stupidity  
**suāvis** -e, pleasant, nice; *adv* -iter, *comp* -ius  
**subarmāle** -is *n*, sash  
**sub-dere**, reum, bring a false charge against  
**sub-divālis** -e, open-air  
**sub-doctor** -ōris *m*, assistant teacher  
**sub-ire**, go under; dorsō s., carry on one's back  
**suf-fundere**, pour on, fill, suffuse  
**summa** -ae *f*, whole, sum, substance  
**supellex** -ectilis *f*, furniture, service  
**superāre**, overcome, surpass, outdo  
**superāria** -ae *f*, upper garment  
**superstitiō** -ōnis *f*, superstition  
**supplicāre**, pray, beg, + *dat* worship  
**suprēmus** -a -um, highest, greatest  
**surrepticius** -a -um, stolen, kidnaped  
**surr-ripere** -iō -uisse -reptum, steal, kidnap  
**suspectus** -a -um, suspected  
**suspiciāri**, guess, suspect  
**sus-tinēre**, endure, hold back  
**sycophanta** -ae *m*, swindler, impostor  
**symphōnia** -ae *f*, band (playing)  
**T**  
**tabula** -ae *f*, tablet (shown by a beggar)  
**tālus** -ī *m*, ankle  
**tam-etsī**, although, yet, nevertheless  
**tandem?** tell me, I ask you, I wonder  
**tantum-modo**, only, merely  
**tardus** -a -um, slow, tardy, disabling  
**telōneum** -ī *n*, customs, tax  
**temperāre**, temper, blend  
**temperātus** -a -um, temperate  
**temperi** *adv* in good time; *comp* temperius  
**tempestās** -ātis *f*, weather  
**temptāre**, try, test  
**tendere** tetendisse, stretch, make one's way, go  
**tener** -era -erum, tender, of tender age, young  
**tenuitās** -ātis *f*, thinness  
**tepidārius** -a -um, cella t.a, warm room  
**tepidus** -a -um, lukewarm, tepid  
**tertiō** *adv*, for the third time  
**testāri**, call to witness, testify to, demonstrate  
**testimōnium** -ī *n*, testimony  
**thēca** -ae *f*, case, box

**thermae** -ārum *f pl*, public baths  
**tigris** -is *f*, tiger  
**tollere**, pick up, carry off  
**tormentum** -ī *n*, torture  
**torquere** -rsisse -rtum, twist, torture  
**torquis** -is *m*, collar of twisted metal, necklace  
**tortuōsus** -a -um, intricate, tortuous  
**tot-idem**, as many  
**tractare**, deal with, discuss, treat  
**tractātus** -ūs *m*, treatment  
**tragicus** -a -um, tragic  
**tragoedia** -ae *f*, tragedy  
**trahere**, vītam, drag on, spend  
**trāns**, on the other side of, beyond  
**trāns-numerāre**, finish counting  
**trāns-vehere** carry across  
**trāvectiō** -ōnis *f*, crossing  
**trā-vehere**, carry across  
**trepidare**, be in panic  
**tribrachys** -yis *m*, tribrach (metrical foot: ∪∪∪)  
**tribuere** -uisse -ūtum, grant, bestow  
**tribūtum** -ī *n*, tax  
**triceps** -cipitis *adj*, having three heads  
**triennium** -ī *n*, three years  
**trigōn** -ōnis *m*, ball-game for three players  
**triplex** -icis *adj*, triple, tripartite  
**trivium** -ī *n*, street corner (where 3 streets meet)  
**trochaeus** -ī *m*, trochee (metrical foot: — ∪)  
**trochaicus** -a -um, trochaic  
**tuba** -ae *f*, trumpet  
**turbare**, stir up, disturb, make muddy  
**turbulentus** -a -um, troubled, turbid  
**tūs** tūris *n*, incense  
**tussis** -is *f*, cough  
**U**  
**-u'st** = -us est  
**ubi** + *perf*, after, when  
**ultrō** *adv*, spontaneously  
**ūnā** *adv*, together, at the same time  
**unde-cumque**, from anywhere  
**unde-libet**, from anywhere (anybody) you like  
**undique**, from all sides  
**ungere** ūnxisse ūnctum, anoint  
**unguentārius** -ī *m*, perfume dealer  
**unguentum** -ī *n*, ointment, perfume  
**unguis** -is *m*, nail, claw  
**ūniversum** -ī *n*, in ū., in general, generally  
**urgere** ursisse ūnctum, press hard, urge  
**urna** -ae *f*, urn  
**usquam**, anywhere  
**ūsque**, constantly; ū. adhūc, till now; ū. dum, until  
**ūsūra** -ae *f*, interest  
**ut** + *perf ind*, as soon as, when; + *imperf ind*, as  
**utī** = ut

**ūtilis** -e, useful, advantageous  
**utrimque**, from both sides, on both sides  
**V**  
**vacare**, be empty; vacat mihi, I have time  
**vacca** -ae *f*, cow  
**vacuus** -a -um, empty, vacant, available  
**vadārī**, force (by bail) to appear in court; respon-  
**dere** vadātō, answer summons to appear in court  
**vādere** -sisse, go  
**vagārī**, wander, roam  
**valere**, be strong/well, + *inf* be strong enough to  
**valētūdō** -inis *f*, health  
**validus** -a -um, strong, intense, severe  
**vāstus** -a -um, huge  
**velle**, sibi velle, mean  
**vellere**, pull at, pluck  
**vēnārī**, hunt  
**venenum** -ī *n*, poison  
**venerārī**, worship, adore  
**venia** -ae *f*, indulgence, forgiveness, pardon  
**vēn-īre** -eō -iisse, be sold  
**vērāx** -ācis *adj*, truthful  
**vērī similis** -e, likely (to be true), probable  
**vērītās** -ātis *f*, truth  
**versare**, turn round, roll  
**versiculus** -ī *m*, brief line of verse, verse  
**vespertinus** -a -um, evening-, of the evening  
**vestimenta** -ōrum *n pl*, coverings, drapery  
**vetare** -uisse -iisse, forbid, prohibit  
**vetustās** -ātis *f*, age, the condition of being old  
**victima** -ae *f*, sacrificial animal, victim  
**victus** -ūs *m*, livelihood, food  
**vīcus** -ī *m*, street, village  
**videre**, consider; v. ut, take care; est tē videre!  
 nice to see you!  
**vidērī** + *dat*, appear, seem (good); mihi vidētur, I  
 am of opinion  
**vigilāns** -antis *adj*, watchful, vigilant  
**vīlica** -ae *f*, farm overseer's wife  
**vīlicus** -ī *m*, farm overseer  
**vīlis** -e, cheap, contemptible, vile  
**violentus** -a -um, violent  
**vīsere**, go and look at, inspect  
**vīsītare**, visit, call on  
**vitium** -ī *n*, defect, flaw, vice  
**vitulus** -ī *m*, calf  
**vituperare**, criticize  
**voluptās** -ātis *f*, pleasure, delight  
**volvere** -visse -lūtum, roll  
**vōmer** -eris *m*, plowshare  
**vulgus** -ī *n*, the common people  
**vulpēs** -is *f*, fox  
**Z**  
**zōna** -ae *f*, girdle, pouch

Missing words can be found in *Latin-English Vocabulary I*, the vocabulary for  
 LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA, PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA