

PETRONIUS
CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

EDITED BY
HANS H. ØRBERG

**LATIN-ENGLISH
VOCABULARY**

DOMUS LATINA
MMI

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY FOR *CENA TRIMALCHIONIS*

This vocabulary explains all the words found in the text with the exception of a basic vocabulary of some 650 words. A list of these 650 commonest Latin words will be found on the end cover.

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablative
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>acc</i>	accusative
<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>dep</i>	deponent
<i>f</i>	feminine
<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>indecl</i>	indeclinable
<i>comp</i>	comparative
<i>m</i>	masculine
<i>n</i>	neuter
<i>part</i>	participle
<i>pass</i>	passive
<i>perf</i>	perfect
<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>prep</i>	preposition
<i>sup</i>	superlative
<i>impers</i>	impersonal

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A			albus -a -um	white, (of olives) 'green'
ab-errāre	go astray, 'slip up'		algēre	feel cold, be cold
ab-icere -iō -iēcisse	throw away		alīcula -ae f	light hunting-cloak
-iectum			ali-quandō	at some time, once
ab-igere -ēgisse -āctum	drive away		ali-quantum -ī n	a certain amount, a bit
abs-condere -disse	hide		ali-ubi	elsewhere
absēns -entis <i>adj</i>	absent		aliōquā	otherwise, or else
abs-tināx -ācis <i>adj</i>	abstemious		al-ligāre	tie (to), tie up
abundāns -antis <i>adj</i>	overflowing		altilia -ium n pl	fattened poultry
accersere -īvisse -ītum	fetch, invite		altilis -e	fattened
ac-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down (recline) at table		amasiuncula -ae f	darling
ac-currere -risse	run to		amasiunculus -ī m	paramour, lover
acētum -ī n	vinegar		ambulāia -ae f	singing-girl, courtesan
acia -ae f	thread		ambulāre	walk
acidus -a -um	sour, grating		amicire -uisse -ctum	dress
acroāma -atis n	(entertainment) act, 'turn'		amphitheatrum -ī n	amphitheater
ācta -ōrum n pl	transactions, record		amphora -ae f	amphora, jar
āctuarius -ī m	keeper of records		amplius <i>adv comp</i>	more
acus -ūs m	needle		amplus -a -um	large, ample
acūtus -a -um	sharp, pointed, shrewd		ampulla -ae f	flask
ad-dūcere	lead (to)		anathymiasis f	exhalation, vapors
ad-eō <i>adv</i>	to such an extent, so		angulus -ī m	corner
ad-icere -iō -iēcisse	add		angustiae -ārum f pl	trouble, straits
-iectum			angustus -a -um	narrow
aditus -ūs m	entrance (hall)		anima -ae f	breath
ad-iūtāre	help		-am abicere (ēbullire)	breathe one's last, die
admīratiō -ōnis f	wonder, astonishment		anim-ad-vertere	notice
ad-mittere	admit		annālēs -ium m pl	annals
ad-monēre + <i>gen</i>	remind of		annōna -ae f	price of corn
ad-movēre	move near (to)		ānser -eris m	goose
ad-rādere -sisse -sum	shave close		ānserinus -a -um	goose-
ad-spergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle		ānulus -ī m	ring
adulēscētulus -ī m	young man		aper aprī m	wild boar
ad-ūrere -ussisse -ustum	burn, scorch		apis -is f	bee
adversus <i>prep + acc</i>	opposite, against		apoculāre sē	go away, leave
aedēs -ium f pl	house		apophorētus -a -um	to take away
aedicula -ae f	small shrine, chapel		ap-parāre	prepare, arrange
aedificāre	build		apparātus -ūs m	equipment
aedilis -is	aedile (magistrate)		appārere	appear
aēneus -a -um	bronze-		ap-petere	apply oneself to, tackle
aēnum -ī n	bronze vessel, pot		ap-plicāre	place
aequum -ī n	what is right		ap-probāre	approve, prove, confirm
aequāre	be equal to		aptāre	fit, prepare
aerārius -ī m	coppersmith		aquārius -ī m	water-carrier, Aquarius
aerumna -ae f	trouble, distress		arbiter -trī m	judge
aerumnae (Herculis)	labors		arbitrātus -ūs m: ex -ū	as desired, at will
aerumnōsus -a -um	wretched, distressed		arca -ae f	money chest, coffer
aes aeris n	copper, bronze		arcisellium -ī n	chair with rounded back [?]
affābilitās -ātis f	friendliness, courtesy		arcus -ūs m	arch, vault
af-figere	fix, fasten		ārdere -sisse	burn
age agite	come! come on!		ārea -ae f	open space, threshing-floor
agellus -ī m	plot of land		arēna -ae f	sand, arena
agere	act		argenteus -a -um	silver-
agere (in forō)	deliver a speech		argūmentum -ī n	subject, plot
ag-gredi -ior -gressum	deal with, tackle		argūtāre	talk about, babble
agināre	do one's utmost [?]		ariēs -etis m	ram
aiunt: ut/quod aiunt	as the saying goes		arietillus -a -um	pugnacious [?]
āla -ae f	wing, upper arm, armpit		arietinus -a -um	ram-like (of chick-pea)
sub ālā	'in your bosom'		armārium -ī n	cabinet, cupboard
alabaster -trī m	perfume bottle		armilla -ae f	bracelet

articulus -ī <i>m</i>	joint	botulus -ī <i>m</i>	black pudding
artificium -ī <i>n</i>	skill, art, craftsmanship	bovis -is <i>m</i> = bōs	ox
as assis <i>m</i>	copper coin (¼ <i>sēstertius</i>)	bracchium -ī <i>n</i>	arm
ascia -ae <i>f</i>	axe	būb(u)lus -a -um	ox-
asellus -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey	būbula -ae <i>f</i>	beef
assentāri	agree, assent	bubulcus -ī <i>m</i>	cowherd, herdsman
as-surgere	rise, stand up	bucca -ae <i>f</i>	chaps, jaw, mouthful
astrologus -ī <i>m</i>	astronomer, astrologer	būcinātor -ōris <i>m</i>	trumpeter
atqui	but, and yet	būcinus -ī <i>m</i>	trumpeter
ātriēnsis -is <i>m</i>	household steward, butler	bullā -ae <i>f</i>	bubble, knob
at-tinēre ad	concern	buxeus -a -um	boxwood-
quod ad me attinet	as far as I am concerned	buxus -ī <i>f</i>	box-tree
au!	oh! oh dear!		
auceps -upis <i>m</i>	fowler	C	
auctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	auction	cacāre	shit
auctor -ōris <i>m</i>	author	caccabus -ī <i>m</i>	cooking-pot
au-ferre + <i>dat</i>	take away from	cādūceum -ī <i>n</i>	staff of Mercury
aureolus -a -um	gold-	caedere cecidisse caesum	strike, beat, flog
aureus -ī <i>m</i>	gold coin (= 100 <i>sēstertiī</i>)	caespes -itis <i>m</i>	sod, turf
auricula -ae <i>f</i>	ear	calcitrāre	kick (with the heels)
automatum -ī <i>n</i>	contrivance	calcitrōsus -a -um	recalcitrant
autopyrus -a -um	wholemeal	calculus -ī <i>m</i>	piece (used in board game)
avē	hail!	cal(i)da -ae <i>f</i>	hot water
ā-vocāre	call away, divert	caldicerebrius -a -um	hotheaded
		cal(i)dus -a -um	warm, hot
B		calēre	be hot, be warm
babae babae!	why! indeed!	cal-facere	heat
baccballum -ī <i>n</i>	female, 'piece'	caliga -ae <i>f</i>	(soldier's) boot
balneum -ī <i>n</i> (-us -ī <i>m</i>)	bath, baths	caligārius -a -um	stuck-up [?]
barba -ae <i>f</i>	beard	calix -icis <i>m</i>	wine-cup
barbaria -ae <i>f</i>	barbarousness	calva -ae <i>f</i>	hazelnut
barbātoria -ae <i>f</i>	first shaving (ceremony)	calvus -a -um	bald
barbātus -a -um	bearded	calx -cis <i>f</i>	heel, kick
barcala -ae <i>m</i>	fool	camera -ae <i>f</i>	arched roof, vault, ceiling
bārō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lout	cancer -crī <i>m</i>	crab
bāsium -ī <i>n</i>	kiss	candēlābrum -ī <i>n</i> (-us <i>m</i>)	tall lamp stand
bāsiāre	kiss	candidus -a -um	bright, white
beātītūdō -inis <i>f</i>	happiness, prosperity	canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog
bellē esse	have a nice time	canticum -ī <i>n</i>	song
bellus -a -um	lovely, pretty	cantābundus -a -um	singing, chanting
bene esse	enjoy oneself	cantāre	sing, crow, play
beneficium -ī <i>n</i>	service, favor, kindness	canōrus -a -um	resonant
benemōrius -a -um	of good morals, decent	capāx -ācis <i>adj</i>	capacious
benignus -a -um	kind, benevolent	capere	contain, hold
bēstia -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal	capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair
ad bēstias dare	send to fight with beasts	capillātus -a -um	long-haired
bēstiaris -ī <i>m</i>	beast-fighter	capis -idis <i>f</i>	bowl, cup
bēta -ae <i>f</i>	beet	capistrum -ī <i>n</i>	halter
bibere -bisse	drink	capitulum -ī <i>n</i> (cap.)	chapter
bibliothēca -ae <i>f</i>	library	cāpō -ōnis <i>m</i>	capon, young cockerel
bifurcum -ī <i>n</i>	fork of the thighs, crutch	capricornus -ī <i>m</i>	Capricorn
bīgae -ārum <i>f</i>	pair of horses	capsella -ae <i>f</i>	casket
bilychnis -e	with two lights	card(u)ēlis -is <i>f</i>	goldfinch
bīmus -a -um	two years old	carnārium -ī <i>n</i>	butchery
bīnī -ae -a	two each	carpere	pick, pluck, carve
bisaccium -ī <i>n</i>	pair of saddle-bags	cārus -a -um	dear
bōlētus -ī <i>m</i>	mushroom	caryōta -ae <i>f</i>	date
bona -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	property, estate	cāseus -ī <i>m</i>	cheese
bonātus -a -um	good-natured	castigāre	chastise, correct, subdue
bōs bovis	ox	casula -ae <i>f</i>	small cottage

cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	accident, happening	clīvus -ī <i>m</i>	slope, hill (: <i>Capitōlium</i>)
cataphagās -ae <i>m</i>	glutton	in mediō clivo	halfway up the hill
catastrophā -ae <i>f</i>	sensational act	coccin(e)us -a -um	scarlet-dyed
catella -ae <i>f</i>	lille dog, lap-dog	cochlea -ae <i>f</i>	snail
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	chain	cochlear -āris <i>n</i>	spoon
catēnārius -a -um	on a chain, chained	cocococō!	cock-a-doodle-doo
catēnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	jointed figure	cocus -ī <i>m</i>	cook
catillus -ī <i>m</i> /um -ī <i>n</i>	bowl, dish	cōdex -icis <i>m</i> = caudex	blockhead; manuscript
caunia -ae <i>f</i>	fig (from Caunus)	cōdicillī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	writing-tablets
causa -ae <i>f</i>	(legal) case	co-emere	buy up
causidicus -ī <i>m</i>	advocate	cōgitāre	think
cavea -ae <i>f</i>	cage	cōgitātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	thinking, reflection
cavēre cāvisse cautum	beware of, take care (that ... not)	co-haerēre	stick/cling together
		co-hērēs -ēdis <i>m</i>	joint heir
celeritās -ātis <i>f</i>	speed, quickness	co-īre	come together, coagulate
cella -ae <i>f</i>	small room, porter's lodge	colaphus -ī <i>m</i>	blow, buffet
cellātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	[?]	coleī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	testicles, balls
cēna -ae <i>f</i>	dinner	cōlēpium -ī <i>n</i>	knuckle [?]
cēnāculum -ī <i>n</i>	top-storey, attic	colere -uisse cultum	adorn
cēnāre	have dinner, dine	collēga -ae <i>m</i>	colleague, companion
cēnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dining-hall	col-libertus -ī <i>m</i>	fellow freedman
centēni -ae -a	a hundred (each)	col-lidere -sisse -sum	dent, batter
centiēs (centēna milia)	100 × 100,000 (= 10 million) sesterces	col-ligere -lēgissee -lēctum; spiritum c.	gather, collect
centōnārius -ī <i>m</i>	rag dealer [?]	col-locāre	recover one's breath
cerasinus -a -um	cherry-red	col-loqui -locūtum	place, deposit, invest
cerasum -ī <i>n</i>	cherry	collum -ī <i>n</i>	talk, converse
cerebellum -ī <i>n</i>	brain, 'fancy'	col-lūdere -sisse -sum	neck
cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain, temper	colōnia -ae <i>f</i>	act in collusion with
certus -a -um	dependable	columba -ae <i>f</i>	colony, town, borough
cerva -ae <i>f</i>	hind	comb-ūrere	pigeon
cervical -ālis <i>n</i>	cushion	comes -itis <i>m</i>	burn
cervix -icis <i>f (pl)</i>	(back of the) neck	com-esse -ēdisse	companion
cēterum <i>adv</i>	besides, however	cōmissātor -ōris <i>m</i>	eat
chīramaxium -ī <i>n</i>	hand-cart	com-mendāre	reveler
choraulēs -ae <i>m</i>	piper, flute-player	com-mundāre	entrust, recommend
chorda -ae <i>f</i>	tripe	cōmoedia -ae <i>f</i>	clean
chorus -ī <i>m</i>	chorus (singers, dancers)	cōmoedus -ī <i>m</i>	comedy
cicarō -ōnis <i>m</i>	small boy	com-parāre	comedian
cicer -eris <i>n</i>	chick-pea	compedēs -um <i>f pl</i>	compare
cingillum -ī <i>n</i>	girdle, belt	compeditus -a -um	shackles, fetters
cingulum -ī <i>n</i>	belt	compertum habēre	fettered
cinis -eris <i>m</i>	ashes	compilāre	know for certain
circēnsēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	races in the circus	com-plōdere -sisse	rob
circulus -ī <i>m</i>	circle, ring (of players, spectators), 'sideshow'	com-pōnere	clap
	put round, surround	com-probāre	settle, arrange
circum-dare	carry round, take round	com-putāre	express approval of
circum-ferre	go round	conchylīātus -a -um	calculate, count up
circum-īre	piss round	con-cidere -disse -sum	purple-dyed
circum-mēiere	look round, survey	con-cinere	cut up, carve
circum-spicere -iō	round	con-cipere	sing together
circā <i>adv</i>	cistern	conceptus -a -um	conceive, be fertilized
cisterna -ae <i>f</i>	quickly	con-citāre	fertilized, hatched
citō <i>adv</i>	shout	con-clāmāre	stir up, awaken
clāmāre	shout, cry	con-coquere	shout, cry out
clāmōr -ōris <i>m</i>	class, band	con-crepāre -uisse	digest, ponder [?]
classis -is <i>f</i>	nail, purple stripe on tunic	con-cupiscere -ivisse	grate, clash, snap
clāvus -ī <i>m</i>	bread-vessel	con-currere -risse	want to
clībanus -ī <i>m</i>	client	con-dere -didisse -ditum	hurry together
cliēs -entis <i>m</i>		condimentum -ī <i>n</i>	put away, preserve, found
			seasoning, spice

conditūra -ae <i>f</i>	process of tempering	-reptum	
cōn-figere + <i>abl</i>	stud	cor-rotundāre	make the round sum of
cōnfinis -e + <i>dat</i>	adjacent (to)	corvus -ī <i>m</i>	raven
cōn-fodere -iō -fōdisse	beat up	cotidiē <i>adv</i>	every day
-fossūm		crās <i>adv</i>	tomorrow
cōn-fundere -fūdisse	upset, confuse	crassus -a -um	thick, fat
-fūsum		crāticula -ae <i>f</i>	gridiron, grill
con-gerere	bring together, heap up	crēber -bra -brum	frequent
congāgātus -a -um	[?]	crēditor -ōris <i>m</i>	creditor
con-icere -iō -iēcisse	throw, put, add	credrae	[?]
-iectum		crēscere crēvisse	grow, increase
conicere sē	rush, plunge	crotalia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	eardrops
con-iungere	join, connect	crūdēlis -e	cruel
cōn-sidere -sēdisse	sit down	crūrālis -e	of the legs, leg-
cōn-siderāre	observe, look at	crūs crūris <i>n</i>	leg
cōnsiliātor -ōris <i>m</i>	adviser, counselor	crux -ucis <i>f</i>	cross
cōn-sistere -stitisse	stand, place oneself	in crucem agere	crucifix
cōnsōlātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	consolation	crystallinus -a -um	crystal-
cōn-sonāre	sound together, strike up	crystallum -ī <i>n</i>	crystal
cōnspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view	cubiculum -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
cōn-spuere	spit	cubitōrius -a -um	dinner-
cōnsternāre	shock	cubitum -ī <i>n</i>	elbow
cōn-surgere	stand up, rise	cubitum (re-)pōnere	lie down to dinner (again)
con-temnere	look down on, despise	cucurbita -ae <i>f</i>	gourd
contentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	competition, bet	cūlāre	slap [?]
contentus -a -um	content, satisfied	culcita -ae <i>f</i>	mattress
con-terrere	frighten	culīna -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
con-tinēre	restrain (oneself)	culpa -ae <i>f</i>	blame, fault
con-tingere -tigisse	touch	culter -trī <i>m</i>	knife
-tāctum		cultus -a -um	well-appointed
<i>impers + dat</i>	befall, be granted to	cumīnum -ī <i>n</i>	cummin
continuō <i>adv</i>	immediately	cūnctus -a -um	all, whole, <i>pl</i> all
contrā aurum	'worth its weight in gold'	cūra: cūrae (<i>dat</i>) esse	be of concern
contrōversia -ae <i>f</i>	legal dispute, issue	cūriōsus -a -um	careful, painstaking
contubernālis -is <i>m/f</i>	(slave's) mate	cursor -ōris <i>m</i>	runner
con-tundere -tudisse	crush, bruise	cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	journey, course, orbit
-tūsum		cūstōdia -ae <i>f</i>	guard, watch
con-turbāre	go bankrupt	cūstōdire	guard
con-venīre	fit	cusuc	hut [?]
con-vertere	turn, attract, change		
convīcium -ī <i>n</i>	clamor, abuse	D	
convīctus -ūs <i>m</i>	gathering, company, party	dē suō sibi	home-made
convīva -ae <i>m/f</i>	table companion, guest	dēbet	must
cōpiōsus -a -um	abundant, well-filled	dē-cēdere -cessisse	depart, die
cōpō -ōnis <i>m</i> = caupō	shopkeeper, innkeeper	decēre	be fitting, become
coptoplacenta -ae <i>f</i>	hardbaked cake	dē-cernere -crēvisse	decide, pass judgement
coquere -xisse -ctum	cook, boil, bake	-crētum	
cor cordis <i>n</i>	heart, wits, good sense	dē-cidere -disse	fall down
corbis -is <i>f</i>	basket	deciēs (centēna mīlia)	10 × 100,000 (= 1 million)
corcillum -ī <i>n</i>	heart, brains	sēstertium	sesterces
cordāx -ācis <i>m</i>	a lively dance	decima pars	a tenth
comeolus -a -um	horny, tough, hardy	dē-clāmāre	practice oratory
cornicen -inis <i>m</i>	trumpeter	dēclāmātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	practice speech
corōllārium -ī <i>n</i>	garland, reward	dē-collāre	behead
corōna -ae <i>f</i>	wreath	dēcrepitus -a -um	decrepit
corōnāre	wreathe, crown	dēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>	decision, decree
corporālis -e	bodily, physical	decuria -ae <i>f</i>	decuria, group of ten
cor-rigere -rēxisse	straighten	dēdecus -oris <i>n</i>	disgrace
-rēctum		dē-dūcere	lead away, remove
cor-ripere -iō -uisse	seize, snatch up	dē-ferre	bring down, put down

dē-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	fail, falter, terminate	domūsiō -ōnis <i>f</i> : ad/in domūsiōnem	for household use, to meet one's needs
dē-figere	fasten	domāre -uisse -itum	tame, domesticate
dē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	throw down	dōnec	until
dein <i>adv</i> = deinde	afterwards, then	dōnāre	give, grant, forgive
dē-lābi -lāpsum	fall, slip down	dubium: sine dubiō	without doubt, certainly
dēlectāre (-ārī)	delight, please	ducēnārius -a -um	weighing 200 pounds
dēlicātus -a -um	elegant, fastidious	dūcere	swill, drink; perform
dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, favorite, pet	dūdum <i>adv</i> : iam dūdum	some time ago, just now, already
dē-mandāre	entrust	duo-virī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	board of two, chief muni- cipal magistrates
dē-minuere	diminish, lower		
dē-mittere	drop, lower		
dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	silver coin (= 4 <i>sēstertii</i>)	E	
d. aureus = aureus -ī <i>m</i>	gold coin (= 100 <i>sēstertii</i>)	ēbrietās -ātis <i>f</i>	drunkenness
dēnique <i>adv</i>	finally, at last	ēbrius -a -um	drunk
dē-pendēre	hang down	ē-bullīre, animam ē.	breathe one's last
dēpraesentiārum <i>adv</i>	here and now	echinus -ī <i>m</i>	sea-urchin
dē-precārī	beg (pardon), entreat	ē-dere -didisse -ditum	publish
dē-prehendere -disse -ēsum	catch, surprise	ēditiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	edition
dē-ridēre -sisse -sum	make fun of, mock	ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē- lātum	carry/bring out, carry out for burial, bury
dē-scendere -disse	go down, come down	ef-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	form, represent
dē-sinere -sisse	finish, stop	ef-flāre	blow out, blather
dē-sistere -stitisse	leave off, cease	ef-fluere	(allow to) flow out
dēsomnis -e	sleepless	ef-fringere -frēgissee -fractum	break open
dē-spoliāre	strip	ef-fugere	escape, run away, avoid
dēstināre	decide	ef-fundere -fūdisse -fūsum	pour out, shed, spill, <i>pass</i> flow out
dē-tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe off	effūsus -a -um	unrestrained, effusive
dē-trahere -xisse -ctum	pull off	ēheu	alas!
dē-vorāre	swallow up	eius-modī	of that kind, such
dexter -era -erum	right, <i>f</i> right hand	ēlēctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	choice
diārium -ī <i>n</i>	daily allowance	ēlēctus -a -um	choice, picked
dictō citius	sooner than spoken	ēlegāns -antis <i>adj</i>	refined, elegant
dī-dūcere	draw apart, open wide	ēlegantia -ae <i>f</i>	good taste, elegance
dif-fundere	spread, expand, cheer	ēlixus -a -um	boiled
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger	ēloquēns -entis <i>adj</i>	eloquent
diligentia -ae <i>f</i>	carefulness, thrift	ēloquentia -ae <i>f</i>	eloquence
dīmidius -a -um	half	ē-lūdēre -sisse -sum	deceive, mock
dī-mittere	send away, let go	embolum -ī <i>n</i>	beak of a ship, ram
dipundiārius -a -um	worth 2 <i>assēs</i> , worthless	emere ēmissee ēmptum	buy
dīrēctus -a -um	straightforward	ē-mittere	send out, let out
dis-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down a table	ēmpticius -a -um	bought, purchased
dis-currere	run about	epidīpnis -idis <i>f</i>	dessert, savory
dis-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	shake off, dispel	epigramma -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
dispēnsātor -ōris <i>m</i>	treasurer, accountant	epulum -ī <i>n</i>	public feast, banquet
dis-pōnere	arrange	ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	lift, erect
dis-silire -uisse	burst	ē-ripere -iō -ripuisse -reptum (+ <i>dat</i>)	snatch away, deprive, deliver
di-stinguere -stīnxisse -stinctum	distinguish, mark off	errāre	be mistaken
dis-torquēre	twist, wring	error -ōris <i>m</i>	wandering
cōgitatiōnem d.	rack one's brain	ē-rubēscere -buisse	blush, feel ashamed
dis-tribuere -uisse -ūtum	distribute	ē-ruere -ruisse -rutum	dig up, pluck out
dīversus -a -um	separate, opposite	essedārius -a -um	fighting from a chariot
dīves -itis <i>adj</i>	rich	essedārius -ī <i>m</i>	chariot fighter
dīvitiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	riches	essedum -ī <i>n</i>	war-chariot
doctus -a -um	learned, clever	est tē vidēre?	nice to see you!
domesticus -a -um	domestic, familiar		
dominicus -a -um	of the master		

<i>ēsuriō -ōnis f</i>	hunger, famine	<i>Falernus -a -um, n</i>	Falernian (wine)
<i>etiam-num = -nunc</i>	still, yet	<i>fallere fefellisse falsum</i>	deceive, trick
<i>eurīpus -ī m</i>	channel	(<i>fefellitum</i>)	
<i>ē-venire</i>	happen, come about	<i>famēs -is f</i>	hunger
<i>ē-vitāre</i>	avoid	<i>familia (gladiātōria)</i>	team, troop
<i>ē-volāre</i>	fly out	<i>familiāris -is m</i>	close friend
<i>ex-candescere -duisse</i>	flare up	<i>fāmōsus -a -um</i>	noted, notorious
<i>ex-catarissāre</i>	clean out	<i>farcire -sisse -tum/-sum</i>	stuff
<i>ex-cellēns -entis adj</i>	outstanding, excellent	<i>farīna -ae f</i>	meal, flour
<i>excelsus -a -um</i>	lofty, high	<i>fascia -ae f, pl</i>	ribbon, band, <i>pl</i> puttees
<i>excerptum -ī n</i>	extract, excerpt	<i>nostrae fasciae</i>	one of our set
<i>excessus -ūs m</i>	departure, death	<i>fascis -is m</i>	bundle (of rods)
<i>ex-cidere -disse</i>	fall, drop (out/off)	<i>fascēs et securēs</i>	(symbols of power)
(<i>ē memoriā</i>) <i>excidere</i>	be forgotten	<i>fastidire</i>	scorn, disdain
<i>ex-cidere -sisse -sum</i>	cut out	<i>fatuus -a -um</i>	foolish, silly
<i>ex-cipere -iō -cēpisse</i>	catch, pick up, take up,	<i>favor -ōris m</i>	goodwill, favor, support
<i>-ceptum</i>	applaud	<i>favus -ī m</i>	honeycomb
<i>ex-clāmāre</i>	cry out	<i>fēlicitās -ātis f</i>	good fortune, luck
<i>ex-clūdere -sisse -sum</i>	bring out, uncover	<i>ferculum -ī n (-us -ī m)</i>	dish, course
<i>exemplar -āris n</i>	copy, transcript	<i>fermentum -ī n</i>	yeast, 'germ'
<i>ex-ercēre</i>	exercise, carry on	<i>ferrūmināre</i>	solder
<i>ex-hibēre</i>	display, impersonate	<i>fervēns -entis adj</i>	scalding hot, boiling
<i>ex-hortārī (perf -āvit)</i>	encourage, urge	<i>fervēre</i>	boil
<i>ex-interāre</i>	disembowel	<i>fēstus -a -um, diēs f.</i>	holiday, festival
<i>exitus -ūs m</i>	way out, conclusion, end	<i>fētēre = foetēre</i>	stink
<i>ex-onerāre</i>	unload, relieve	<i>ficēdula -ae f</i>	beccafico, fig-pecker
<i>ex-opinissāre</i>	think	<i>ficus -ūs f</i>	fig
<i>ex-ōrāre</i>	pray for, persuade	<i>figere -xisse -xum</i>	fasten
<i>ex-ōrdiri -ōrsum</i>	begin	<i>figūra -ae f</i>	figure, form, plan
<i>ex-ōrnare</i>	adorn, decorate	<i>figūrāre</i>	form, mold
<i>ex-pavēscere -pāvisse</i>	be frightened	<i>filiolus -ī m</i>	little son
<i>expectatiō -ōnis f</i>	expectation	<i>filum -ī n</i>	thread
<i>ex-pedire</i>	provide, offer for sale	<i>bonō filō</i>	'made of good stuff'
<i>ex-(s)pirāre</i>	expire, die	<i>fimbriae -ārum f pl</i>	fringe
<i>ex-plānāre</i>	explain	<i>finire finxisse fictum</i>	imagine, suppose
<i>ex-plicāre</i>	unfold, explain	<i>finire</i>	end, finish
<i>ex-pōnere</i>	relate, describe	<i>firmus -a -um</i>	firm, well-established
<i>ex-primere -pressisse</i>	press out, elicit, express,	<i>flectere -xisse -xum</i>	bend
<i>-pressum</i>	reproduce	<i>flēre -ēvisse</i>	weep, cry
<i>expudōrātus -a -um</i>	shameless	<i>flūctus -ūs m</i>	wave, flood, flux
<i>ex-(s)puere</i>	spit	<i>fluere -ūxisse</i>	flow
<i>ex-sonāre</i>	resound	<i>follis -is m</i>	bag, sack
<i>ex-surgere</i>	stand up	<i>forās adv</i>	out, outside
<i>ex-tendere sē</i>	stretch, exert oneself	<i>forsitan</i>	maybe, perhaps
<i>ex-torquēre -sisse -tum</i>	wrench, twist	<i>forte</i>	by chance, accidentally
<i>extrēmus -a -um</i>	utmost, last; the end of,	<i>fortitūdō -inis f</i>	strength
	the edge of	<i>fortūnae -ārum f pl</i>	fortune, wealth
<i>ex-uere -uisse -ūtum</i>	strip	<i>fortūnātus -a -um</i>	fortunate, lucky
		<i>forum -ī n</i>	public square, market
F		<i>frangere sē</i>	relent
<i>faba -ae f</i>	bean	<i>frequēns -entis adj</i>	frequent
<i>faber -brī m</i>	artisan, smith	<i>frequentia -ae f</i>	numerous people
<i>fābula -ae f</i>	tale, talk	<i>frīgida -ae f</i>	cold water
<i>facere: ad sē facere</i>	appropriate	<i>frigidārius -a -um</i>	for cold water
<i>facere + gen</i>	esteem, value	<i>frigidus -a -um</i>	cold
(<i>assem</i>) <i>facere</i>	make, earn	<i>frīgus -oris n</i>	cold
<i>facere (suā rē causā)</i>	relieve oneself	<i>frōns -ontis f</i>	forehead, front
<i>faciēs -ēi f</i>	face	<i>frūgi adj indecl</i>	honest, thrifty
<i>factiō -ōnis f</i>	band, troop, party	<i>frūgālis -e</i>	honest, thrifty
<i>faenerāre</i>	lend money at interest	<i>frūgālitās -ātis f</i>	thriftness, temperance

frūnīscī
frustum -ī *n*
fugitīvus -ī *m*
fulcīpedia -ae *f*
fulcīre -sisse -tum
fullō -ōnis *m*
fulmen -inis *n*
fundus -ī *m*
fūnebris -e
fūnus -eris *n*
furnus -ī *m*
furor -ōris *m*
furtim
fustus -is *m*

G

galbinus -a -um
galea -ae *f*
galeātus -a -um
gallicinium -ī *n*
gallīna -ae *f*
gallīnāceus -a -um
gallus (gallīnāceus) -ī *m*
garrīre
garum -ī *n*
gastra -ae *f*
gaudēre
gaudimōnium -ī *n*
gausapa -ae *f*
gausapātus -a -um
gemere -uisse
genesis -is *f*
genius -ī *m*
genū -ūs *n*
genus -eris *n*
gesticulārī
gingiliphō!
gizeria -ōrum *n pl*
gladiātor -ōris *n*
gladiātōrius -a -um
gladius -ī *m*
glāns -andis *f*
glīs -iris *m*
glōriōsus -a -um
gradus -ūs *m*
grandis -e
grānum -ī *n*
grātia -ae *f*
grātiā referre
grātiās agere (+ *dat*)
gravitās -ātis *f*
gremium -ī *n*
gressus -ūs *m*
grex gregis *m*
gurgēs -itis *m*
gustāre
gustātiō -ōnis *f*
gustātōrium -ī *n*
gustus -ūs (-ī) *m*
nōn mī gustī fuit

enjoy
scrap, morsel
runaway slave
stuck-up hussy
support, prop up
fuller, launderer
thunderbolt, diatribe
country estate, farm
funerary
funeral
oven
madness, fury, rage
stealthily, secretly
club, cudgel

greenish-yellow
helmet
wearing a helmet
cockcrow
hen
poultry-, hen's
cock, rooster
chatter, jabber
fish sauce, dressing
jar
rejoice, be pleased
joy
woolen cloak
[?] (wearing a *gausapa*)
groan
nativity, horoscope
tutelary deity of a person
knee
kind, family
mime, gesticulate
[?] (an outcry)
giblets
gladiator
gladiatorial
sword
acorn
dormouse
boastful, glorious
step, rung
big, large
grain
favor
make requital, repay
thank (for)
gravity, dignity
lap, bosom
step, *pl* feet
flock, herd, troop
whirlpool, deep
taste, eat hors d'œuvre
hors d'œuvre
tray, platter
tasting, taste
'didn't bother me'

gypsāre
gypsum -ī *n*

H

habitāre
hāc *adv*
harundō -inis *f*
haurire -sisse -stum
hēpatia *n pl*
herba -ae *f*
hērēditās -ātis *f*
hērēs -ēdis *m/f*
herī *adv*
heu
hilaris -e
hilaria *n pl*
hilaritās -ātis *f*
hinc
hinc atque illinc

historicus -ī *m*
histriō -ōnis *m*
hōc: et hōc et illōc
holus -eris *n*
homunciō -ōnis *m*
honestus -a -um
honōrāre
hōrologium -ī *n*
horreum -ī *n*
horribilis -e
hortus -ī *m*
hospes -itis *m*
hospitārī
hospitium -ī *n*

hūmānitās -ātis *f*
humilis -e
hydraulēs -ae *m/f*
hydraulus -ī *m*

I

iactāre
iactātiō -ōnis *f*
iactūra -ae *f*
iānua -ae *f*
Iānuārius (mēnsis) -ī *m*
kalendae Iānuāriae
iātralīptēs -ae *m*
ideō
iēiūnium -ī *n*
ignōscere -ōvisse + *dat*
illinc (see hinc atque i.)
illōc
illūc
hūc atque illūc
imitārī
imminēre + *dat*
im-mittere
immō *adv*
im-pendere -disse -sum

seal with gypsum
gypsum

live, dwell
this way
reed, limed twig
draw off, ladle out
liver
grass
inheritance
heir
yesterday
alas!
cheerful, gay
cheerfulness
cheerfulness, gaiety
from here, hence, now
from/on both sides, in all
directions, crisscross
historian
actor
in both places
vegetable
human being, man
honorable
honor
sundial or water-clock
barn
dreadful, horrible
garden, *pl* country house
guest, guest friend
put up (as a guest)
guest friendship, accom-
modation
human nature, kindness
low, lowly, mean
water-organ player
water-organ

toss, boast of, prate on
boasting
loss
door
January
1st January
masseur
therefore
fasting, fast
forgive
from there
there
to that place, there
to and fro
imitate
overhang, bend over
throw (in), put (in)
on the contrary, nay, indeed
pay, spend

imperiōsus -a -um	domineering	interventus -ūs <i>m</i>	intervention
im-petrāre	obtain (by request)	intestīna -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	intestines, entrails
im-pingere -pēgisse -pāctum	fix, dash, thrust	(-ae -ārum <i>f pl</i>)	
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill	in-tonāre -uisse	thunder, sound loudly
im-pōnere	put (on), impose, confer	intrāre	enter
im-precārī + <i>dat</i>	pray for	in-tremere	tremble, shake
improbāre	disapprove, object	intrō <i>adv</i>	in, inside
improperāre + <i>dat</i>	blame	in-tuērī	look at, inspect
im-prūdēns -entis	foolish, inadvertent	in-vādere -sisse -sum	set on, rush on
īmus -a -um	lowest, bottom	invenīre sē	find a way
in-auditus -a -um	unheard of	in-vidēre + <i>dat</i>	envy
inaurātus -a -um	gilded	invītāre	invite, urge, attract
in-cendere -disse -sum	set fire to, kindle, inflame	in-volvere	wrap up
incendium -ī <i>n</i>	fire	iocārī	jest, joke
incēnsus -a -um	glowing	ipsima -ae <i>f</i>	the mistress
inceptus -a -um <i>part</i>	begun	ipsimus -ī <i>m</i>	the master
inclināre	lean, <i>pass</i> decline	irāscī	get angry
inclinātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	tilt, pressure	irātus -a -um	angry
in-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut up, confine	iterāre	repeat
in-commodus -a -um	unfavorable	Iūlius (mēnsis) -ī <i>m</i>	July
in-cubāre	lie on, sit on	kalendae Iūliae	1st July
in-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down on, bend over	iūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	daught animal (horse, mule)
index -icis <i>m</i>	informer; list	iūrāre	swear
indiligentia -ae <i>f</i>	negligence	iūs iūris <i>n</i>	law, right; broth, sauce
in-doctus -a -um	unlearned, ignorant	iūs dicere	pass sentence
indulgentia -ae <i>f</i>	thoughtfulness, kindness	iussū <i>abl</i>	order, command
ineptiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	tomfoolery, frivolities	iuvāre	help, benefit, gratify
in-felix -icis <i>adj</i>	unfortunate		
in-ferre	enter	K	
in-flāre	inflate, puff up	kalendae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	the first (of the month)
in-fundere	pour	k. Iānuāriae, k. Iūliae	1st January, 1st July
in-gemēscere -muisse	groan		
ingeniōsus -a -um	clever, gifted	L	
ingenium -ī <i>n</i>	ingenuity	lābī lāpsus	slip, drop, fall
in-gerere	say repeatedly	labōrāre	work, toil, suffer distress
in-grātus -a -um	ungrateful	labrum -ī <i>n</i>	lip
in-imīcus -ī <i>m</i>	enemy	lābrum -ī <i>n</i>	large basin, bath
insānīre	be mad	labyrinthus -ī <i>m</i>	labyrinth
in-scribere	write on	lacerāre	tear, rend, 'murder'
inscriptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription, legend	lacte -is <i>n</i> = lac	milk
in-sequi	follow	lacūnar -āris <i>n</i>	panel; <i>pl</i> paneled ceiling
in-solēns -entis <i>adj</i>	haughty, arrogant	lacus -ūs <i>m</i>	lake
insolentia -ae <i>f</i>	arrogance	laecasin	fuck!
in-speciōsus -a -um	unsightly, ill-looking	laedere -sisse -sum	injure
in-spiciere -iō -spexisse -spectum	examine, inspect, look at	lāmentātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wailing, lamentation
in-spuere	spit (into)	lāna -ae <i>f</i>	wool
insula -ae <i>f</i>	block (of houses)	lānātus -a -um	covered with wool, wooly
insulsus -a -um	dull, stupid	lancea -ae <i>f</i>	spear, lance
integer -gra -grum	intact, whole	laniō -ōnis <i>m</i> = lanius	butcher
intelligere <i>n indecl</i>	understanding, expertise	lanista -ae <i>m</i>	trainer (of gladiators)
intentāre	direct, fix	lanisticus -a -um	trained by a <i>lanista</i>
interea <i>adv</i>	meanwhile	lanius -ī <i>m</i>	butcher
inter-esse (+ <i>dat</i>)	attend, be present	lanx -cis <i>f</i>	dish, plate
inter-īre	die (out), become extinct	lapidārius -ī <i>m</i>	stone-cutter
inter-mittere	interrupt (temporarily)	lapideus -a -um	stone-, of stone
inter-pellāre	interrupt	lārdum -ī <i>n</i> = lāridum	bacon
inter-pōnere	interpose	largiter	abundantly
spatiō interpositō	after some time	larva -ae <i>f</i>	specter, skeleton
		lasanum -ī <i>n</i> (-us -ī <i>m</i>)	lavatory, toilet
		lassāre	tire, weary

lāticlāvius -a -um	worthy of a senator, lordly	madeia perimadeia	(unexplained jingle)
lātifundium -ī <i>n</i>	large estate	maestus -a -um	sad
lātrāns -antis <i>m</i>	dog	magistrātus -ūs <i>m</i>	magistrate
laudātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	praise, eulogy	magnitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	size
lautitia -ae <i>f</i>	elegance, luxury	māiestās -ātis <i>f</i>	dignity, majesty
lautus -a -um	fine, elegant, luxurious	māla -ae <i>f</i>	jaws
lavāre lāvissē lautum	wash (oneself), have a bath	male-dicere + <i>dat</i>	abuse, insult
laxātus -a -um	loose	mālicorium -ī <i>n</i>	apple rind
lectica -ae <i>f</i>	litter	malignus -a -um	mean, grudging
lectus -ī <i>m</i>	bed, couch	mālum -ī <i>n</i>	apple
lēgāre	bequeath	m. Pūnicum	pomegranate
lentus -a -um	slow, 'drawing'	m. Cydōnium	quince
leō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lion	mancipium -ī <i>n</i>	slave
lepus -oris <i>m</i>	hare	mandūcāre	chew, eat
levāre	lift, raise	Māniī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	[?]
levis -e	light, inconstant	manū mittere	manumit, emancipate, free
libellus -ī <i>m</i>	notice	mappa -ae <i>f</i>	napkin, scarf
libenter <i>adv</i>	with pleasure, gladly	margō -inis <i>f</i>	border, edge, margin
<i>sup</i> libentissimē	with the greatest pleasure	marīnus -a -um	sea-
libera cēna	free/open feast [?]	marmoreus -a -um	marble-
liberālis -e	generous	martiolus -ī <i>n</i>	hammer
liberālitās -ātis <i>f</i>	generosity	massa -ae <i>f</i>	mass
libēre: mihi libet	I feel like, I want	matauitatau!	[?]
libertās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom, liberty	matella -ae <i>f</i>	chamber pot, 'bitch'
libertinus -ī <i>m</i>	freedman	māteria -ae <i>f</i>	stuff, material
libertus -ī <i>m</i>	freedman	mathēmaticus -ī <i>m</i>	mathematician, astrologer
libidō -inis <i>f</i>	desire, passion, lust	mattea -ae <i>f</i>	dainty dish, delicacy
libitinārius -ī <i>m</i>	(funeral) undertaker	matus -a -um	drunk, pickled
libra <i>n pl</i> = librōs	books	maxilla -ae <i>f</i>	jaw, <i>m</i> glutton
libra -ae <i>f</i>	balance, pound (327 g)	medicus -ī <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
ligneus -a -um	wooden, of wood	medium: dē mediō	gone, far away
lignum -ī <i>n</i>	wood	meherculēs!	by Hercules!
limen -inis <i>n</i>	threshold, doorstep	mēiere mīnxisse	piss
linere lēvisse litum	smear, plaster	mel mellis <i>n</i>	honey
linteum -ī <i>n</i>	towel	meliusculus -a -um	better
lippus -a -um	bleary-eyed	meminisse + <i>gen/acc</i>	remember
liquēscere	become liquid, disintegrate	mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	table
liquidus -a -um	liquid	mēnsae secundae	dessert
lis litis <i>f</i>	dispute, quarrel	mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention
litigāre	litigate, quarrel	mentīrī	lie
locāre	hire out, let	mentum -ī <i>n</i>	chin
locusta marīna -ae <i>f</i>	lobster	meridiēs -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon
longum erat	it would take too long	merō meridiē	at high noon
lōtus -a -um = lautus	washed; fine, delicious	meritum -ī <i>n</i>	merit
lūcēre	shine	methodium -ī <i>n</i>	trick, artifice
lucerna -ae <i>f</i>	lamp	mētīrī	measure
lucrum -ī <i>n</i>	gain, profit	mīca -ae <i>f</i>	crumb
lūdere -sisse -sum	play	micāre	play morra
lūdus -ī <i>m</i>	game, play, show, <i>pl</i> fun	mīcārius -a -um	thrifty
<i>sibi</i> lūdōs facere	enjoy oneself	miliārium -ī <i>n</i>	milestone
lupīnum -ī <i>n</i>	lupin	millēsima -ae <i>f</i>	a thousandth
lupātria -ae <i>f</i>	virago [?]	milva -ae <i>f</i> , milvus -ī <i>m</i>	kite
lupus -ī <i>m</i>	wolf	minerva -ae <i>f</i>	nature, capacity
luscīnia -ae <i>f</i>	nightingale	minister -trī <i>m</i>	servant
lūsus -ūs <i>m</i>	game	ministrāre	serve, wait on
lutum -ī <i>n</i>	mud, dirt	ministrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	servant, waiter
luxuria -ae <i>f</i>	luxury, extravagance	minūtālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	small things, trifles
		minūtus -a -um	small, tiny
		mīrābilis -e	marvelous, wonderful
M		miscellāneus -a -um	mixed
māchina -ae <i>f</i>	sales platform (for slaves)		

miscēre -uisse mixtum	mix	nesciō quī/quae/quod	some
misellus -a -um	poor, wretched	nesciō quid	something
miserēri + gen	have pity on, pity	adv	for some reason
missiō -ōnis f	release, liberation, pardon	nihil: dē nihilō crēvit	started from scratch
mitis -e	mild, gentle	nihilō minus adv	nevertheless, all the same
mittere	allow to go, release	nīl = nihil	nothing
mixcix	niggardly [?]	nivātus -a -um	cooled with snow
mōbilis -e	movable	nōmenclātor -ōris m	announcer
modius -ī m	peck (8.75 l)	nōmināre	name, call, speak of
mola -ae f	millstone, mill	nota -ae f	mark, sign, note
molere -uisse -itum	grind	notāre	mark, note
molestus -a -um	troublesome, annoying	novendiāle -is n	funeral feast
mōmentum -ī n	moment	novitās -ātis f	novelty
mōnstrōsus -a -um	monstrous	nūdāre	strip, bare
monumentum -ī n (-i-)	monument, tomb	nūgae -ārum f pl	idle talk, nonsense
mora -ae f	delay	oblītus nūgārum	'turning serious'
morae (dat) esse	cause delay	nūgāx -ācis adj	foolish, clumsy
morbōsus -a -um	sickly	numerāre	count
morbōsus in (+acc)	'keen on'	numerus: ad numerum	rhythmically, in time
mordere	bite, nip	nummus -ī m	coin, pl money
mordicus adv	with the teeth	num-quid = num	...?
mucrō -ōnis m	point (of sword/knife)	nūntiāre	announce, report
mūla -ae f	mule	nusquam	nowhere
mulier -eris f	woman	nūtrīcare	nourish
mullus -ī m	mullet (a fish)	nux nucis f	nut
mulsum -ī n	honey wine, mead		
mundus -a -um	clean, tidy, nice	O	
mūnus -eris n	present, public show	ob-dūcere	swallow, drink
muria -ae f	brine	ob-īre (suprēmum diem)	meet one's death, die
mūs mūris m	mouse	ob-iter adv	in passing, incidentally
musca -ae f	fly	ob-iūrgāre	chastise, punish
mūstella -ae f	weasel	ob-ligāre	oblige
muttire	mutter, murmur	oblīvīscī -itum (+gen)	forget
		obrussa -ae f	fine gold
N		obsōnātor -ōris m	caterer
nam (quidem)	and, again, besides	obsōnium -ī n	provisions, victuals
namque	for	occāsiō -ōnis f	opportunity, chance
nancīscī nactum	get, obtain	occupāre	occupy
nardus -ī m	nard-oil	oc-currere -risse	meet
nārrātor -ōris m	narrator	oclopeta -ae f	[?]
nāscī nātum	be produced	ocrea -ae f	greave
nāsus -ī m	nose	per scūtum per ocream	'by hook or by crook'
natāre	swim	octingenti -ae -um	eight hundred
nātālis -is m	birthday	oculus:	
nātū: māximus nātū	oldest	ab oculō legere	read at sight
naufrogāre	be wrecked	in oculis ferre	cherish
nausea -ae f	nausea, loathing	ōdarium -ī n	song, ditty
nē (= nē quidem)	not even	of-fendere -disse -sum	hurt, annoy, displease
nec minus	(and) also, likewise	officiōsus -a -um	dutiful, attentive
nec nōn	(and) also, furthermore	olere = olēre	smell
nec-dum	and not yet	oleum -ī n	oil
necesse habēre	be obliged to, have to	ol-facere	smell
nectere -xisse -xum	attach, join together	ōlim ōliōrum	a long time ago
neglegentia -ae f	carelessness	olīva -ae f	olive
negōtiārī	do business, trade	onager -grī m	wild ass
negōtiātiō -ōnis f	business, trade	onerāre	load
nēniae -ārum f pl	hobby	opem acc	aid, help
nēquam adj indecl,	worthless, bad	operae pretium	worth while
sup nēquissimus		operam dare + dat	apply oneself to
nesapius -a -um	ignorant	operīre -uisse -rtum	cover, close

opīnārī	think	pellis -is <i>f</i>	skin, hide
opportūnus -a -um	favorable	pelvis -is <i>f</i>	bowl
op-primere -pressisse	oppress	pendere pependisse	weigh
-pressum		pēsum	
Orcus -ī <i>m</i>	the god of Hades, death	pendēre	hang
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone, <i>pl</i> 'mortal remains'	pēsum -ī <i>n</i>	(allotted) work, task
ōsculārī	kiss	penhiacum -ī <i>n</i>	hash [?]
ossucula -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	bones, dead body	per-bonus -a -um	very good
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	doorkeeper, porter	per-coquere	cook thoroughly
ostreum -ī <i>n</i>	oyster	per-currere	run
ōtium: ōtiō <i>abl</i>	at leisure	percussor -ōris <i>m</i>	assassin
ōvum -ī <i>n</i>	egg	per-cutere -iō -cussisse	strike, hit, knock at
		-cussum	
P		per-dūcere	bring, lead
paenitēre <i>impers</i>	regret	perduelliō -ōnis <i>f</i>	treason
+ <i>acc</i> paenitet <i>mē</i>	I regret	per-fodere -iō -fōdisse	pierce, stab, pick
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page	-fossum	
palam <i>prep + abl</i>	in the presence of	per-fundere	pour over, overspread
palea	chaff	pergula -ae <i>f</i>	penthouse, shed
pallium -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, bathing wrap	periclitārī	be at risk, be on trial
palma -ae <i>f</i>	palm(-leaf), victory; date	periculum -ī <i>n</i> : meō -ō	at my risk, 'I'll guarantee'
palmula -ae <i>f</i>	palm-leaf	periscelis -idis <i>f</i>	anklet
palumbus -ī <i>m</i>	wood-pigeon	peristasis -is <i>f</i>	theme
pānis -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf	perītus -a -um	experienced
pannus -ī <i>m</i>	cloth, rag	per-legere	read (through)
papāver -eris <i>n</i>	poppy, poppy-seed	per-mittere	allow, permit
pār paris <i>adj</i>	equal	perna -ae <i>f</i>	ham
parāre	acquire, buy	perperam <i>adv</i>	wrongly, amiss
parātus -a -um	ready	per-sequī (oculis)	go over, inspect
parcere + <i>dat</i>	spare	per-sevērāre	keep on, persist
parentālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	festival of the dead	per-suādere + <i>dat (acc)</i>	persuade
pariēs -etis <i>m</i>	wall (of a house)	per-tinere <i>ad</i>	concern, relate to
pariter	together, simultaneously	per-tundere -tudisse	make a hole in, crack
parōnychium -ī <i>n</i>	whitlow	-tūsum	
paropsis -idis <i>f</i>	dish	pessimē mihi erat <i>nē</i>	I was very worried that
partēs dīcere, IV/X	divide (by 4/10)	petauristārius -ī <i>m</i>	acrobat
partīrī	share, distribute	phaecasia -ae <i>f</i>	fine Greek shoe
parum bonus	not good enough	phalerae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	medals, decorations
parvum: ex parvō	from poor circumstances	phalerātus -a -um	decorated with medals
pāscere	feed	phantasia -ae <i>f</i>	fancy
passus -a -um	spread out	phiala -ae <i>f</i>	dish, plate
ūvae passae	raisins	philologia -ae <i>f</i>	literature
pataracina	[?]	philosophus -ī <i>m</i>	philosopher
patēre	be open, spread	pīca -ae <i>f</i>	jay
paternus -a -um	paternal, (his) father's	pictor -ōris <i>m</i>	painter
patrimōnium -ī <i>n</i>	private fortune	pictūra -ae <i>f</i>	painting, picture
patrōnus -ī <i>m</i>	former master	pila -ae <i>f</i>	ball
paulisper <i>adv</i>	for a short while	pilleus -ī <i>m</i>	cap, hat
paululum <i>adv</i>	slightly	pilleātus -a -um	wearing a cap [?]
pauper -eris <i>adj</i>	poor	pilus -ī <i>m</i>	hair
pavimentum -ī <i>n</i>	paved floor	pilī facere	not care a straw about
pāvō -ōnis <i>m</i>	peacock	pingere pīnxisse pictum	paint
pāvōninus -a -um	peafowl-	pinguis -e	fat
pax!	enough!	pinna -ae <i>f</i>	feather, toothpick, wing
peccāre	make a mistake, do wrong	pinus -ūs <i>f</i>	pine
peccātum -ī <i>n</i>	mistake, offence	piper -eris <i>n</i>	pepper
pecora -um <i>n pl</i>	sheep	piperātus -a -um	peppery
pecten -inis <i>m</i>	comb, scallop	pisciculus -ī <i>m</i>	small fish
pecūlium -ī <i>n</i>	(a slave's) money, fortune	piscina -ae <i>f</i>	fishpond, pond, pool
pecūniōsus -a -um	rich, wealthy	pistor -ōris <i>m</i>	baker

pistōrius -a -um	baker's	praetōrius -a -um	praetor's
pistrīnum -ī <i>n</i>	bakery	prasinātus -a -um	in green
pīsum -ī <i>n</i>	pea, peas	prasiniānus -ī <i>m</i>	'green-fan' at the Circus
pittacium -ī <i>n</i>	label	prasinus -a -um	green, <i>m</i> one of the 'green'
pīus -a -um	dutiful		charioteers at the Circus
plācāre	conciliate, calm	praxis -is <i>f</i> : -im habēre	demonstrate
placenta -ae <i>f</i>	cake	precārium -ī <i>n</i>	[?]
placēre sibi	be complacent	precēs -um <i>f pl</i>	prayers
plāga -ae <i>f</i>	blow, wound, gash	pretiōsus -a -um	precious
plānē	clearly, absolutely, quite	pridem: iam pridem	long ago
plangere -xisse -ctum	beat the breast, mourn for	pri-diē <i>adv</i> , <i>prep</i> + <i>acc</i>	the day before
plaudere -sisse	clap, applaud	primitiae -ārum <i>f pl</i> : ā	from the beginning,
plausus -ūs <i>m</i>	clapping, applause	primitiis	thoroughly
plōrāre	cry, wail, bewail	primitus <i>adv</i>	at first
pluere -uisse (plovēbat)	rain	prīncipium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
plumbum -ī <i>n</i>	lead	prō <i>prep</i> + <i>abl</i>	according to, in view of
plūs minus	more or less	probāre	approve of, test
pluvia -ae <i>f</i>	rain	procella -ae <i>f</i>	storm, trouble
pōculum -ī <i>n</i>	cup	prō-clāmāre	cry out, proclaim, exclaim
poēta -ae <i>m</i>	poet	prō-cumbere -cubuisse	prostrate oneself
pollex -icis <i>m</i>	thumb	prō-currere -risse	run forward
polymitus -a -um	damasked	prōcūrātor -ōris <i>m</i>	manager
pōmum -ī <i>n</i>	fruit	prōd-ire -iisse	go forward
ponderōsus -a -um	weighty, massive	proeliārī	fight
pondus -eris <i>n</i>	weight	prō-ferre	bring forth, fetch out
pondō <i>indecl</i>	pound (327 g)	prō-icere -iō -iēcisse	throw forth
ponticulus -ī <i>m</i>	little bridge	-iectum	
porcellus -ī <i>m</i>	piglet, sucking-pig	prōmulsidāre -is <i>n</i>	tray, platter
porcus -ī <i>m</i>	pig	propin <i>n indecl</i>	welcoming glass, apéritif
por-rigere -rēxisse	stretch out, hold out, offer	propitius -a -um	propitious
-rēctum		prō-pōnere	exhibit
porrō <i>adv</i>	further, besides	proprius -a -um	own, peculiar, appropriate
portentum -ī <i>n</i>	portent, trick	prō-scribere	announce for sale
porticus -ūs <i>f (m)</i>	portico, colonnade	prō-sequi	accompany, attend, honor
poscere poposcisse	demand, call for	prōspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	view, prospect
possidēre	own, possess	in prōspectū	[?] (on the menu?)
postis -is <i>m</i>	doorpost	prō-vidēre	provide for, see to
pōtāre	drink	proximē	lately
pote (potest): nōn pote		prūnum -ī <i>n</i>	plum
valdius quam	exceedingly	pūblicāre	make public
potentia -ae <i>f</i>	power	pūblicātus -a -um	general
potestātem facere	give a chance	pūblicum: in pūblicō	in public
pōtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	drink	pudērī <i>dep</i> = pudēre	be ashamed
pōtiuncula -ae <i>f</i>	little drink, gulp	pullārius -ī <i>m</i>	pederast
prae <i>prep</i> + <i>acc</i>	in view of, because of	pullus -ī <i>m</i>	young, chicken
prae-cēdere	go in front, precede	pulsāre	strike, hit, beat
praeceptis: in p.ī	on the brink of disaster	pultārius -ī <i>m</i>	pot
praeceptum -ī <i>n</i>	instruction, order	pulvināris -e	[?] (slandering?)
prae-cidere	cut off	pulvinus -ī <i>m</i>	cushion
praecipuē	especially	pūrgāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	rubbish, filth
praedicāre	declare, call	pūrgāre	clean
praedium -ī <i>n</i>	estate	pīsum pūrgāre	shell peas
prae-fiscinī	it is safe to say	pusillus -a -um	tiny
prae-pōnere + <i>dat</i>	put in charge of	putāmen -inis <i>n</i>	shell, pod
prae-stāre	furnish, supply	pūtīdus -a -um	rotten, stinking, foul
praestō esse	be ready, stand by	pyxis -idis <i>f</i>	small box, casket
praeter-ire	omit, pass over		
praetexta -ae <i>f</i>	toga with purple border	Q	
praetextātus -a -um	wearing the <i>praetexta</i>	quā <i>adv</i>	where, as far as
praetor -ōris <i>m</i>	chief municipal magistrate	quā-cumque	wherever

quadrāgēsīmus -a -um	fortieth	re-solvere	undo, unfasten
quadrāns -antis <i>m</i>	small copper coin (= 1/4 <i>as</i>)	re-spīcere -iō -spexisse	look back, look round at
quadrāre	fit in	-spectum	
quadrātus -a -um	square	re-spondēre	react, function
omnia -a currunt	everything goes smoothly	re-stāre	remain, be left
quadrīngentī -ae -a	four hundred	re-stringere	tie behind one's back
quam + <i>sup</i> (plūrima)	as (much) as possible	re-supīnāre	bowl over
quater <i>adv</i>	four times	rēte -is <i>n</i>	net
quattuor-decim	fourteen	rētīculus -ī <i>m</i>	small net, hairnet
quem-ad-modum	in what way, how, as	retrō-versus <i>adv</i>	backward
querī questum	complain	re-vocāre	invite again
quic-quam = quid-quam	anything	rhētor -oris <i>m</i>	rhetorician
quic-quid = quid-quid	whatever, all that	ridiculus -ī <i>n</i> : per <i>r</i> .	in fun, for a joke
quid <i>adv</i>	why	ringī	show the teeth
nec quid nec quārē	who knows why and how?	rīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	laughter, laugh
quid multa?	to be brief	rīxa -ae <i>f</i>	brawl
quies -ētis <i>f</i>	repose, peace	rīxārī	wrangle, brawl
quiescere -ēvisse	rest	rogāre	ask, invite
quīngentī -ae -a	five hundred	rogus -ī <i>m</i>	pyre
quisquilia <i>n pl</i>	worthless stuff, trash	rōstrum -ī <i>n</i>	beak, snout
quō-cum	with whom	rotundus -a -um	round
quod: nōn/nec est quod	there is no reason to	rubor -ōris <i>m</i>	blush
quō-modo = ut	as, like	rubricātus -a -um	with headings in red
quotīdiē = cotīdiē	every day	russeus -a -um	red-dyed
quotīe(n)s-cumque	every time, as often as	rūsticus -ī <i>m</i>	peasant
quotus -a -um	which (in number)		
R			
rādere -sisse -sum	scrape, shave	S	
rāna -ae <i>f</i>	frog	sacculus -ī <i>m</i>	moneybag, purse
rāpa -ae <i>f</i>	turnip	saeculum -ī <i>n</i>	century
raptim	hurriedly	sagittārius -ī <i>m</i>	archer
ratio -ōnis <i>f</i>	account	salāx -ācis <i>adj</i>	lascivious
ratiocinārī	keep accounts	salīva -ae <i>f</i>	spittle, saliva
rē verā	in fact, in reality	saltāre	dance
recitāre	read aloud, recite	saltatiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dancing
re-clīnāre	lean back	saltem	at least
re-creāre	restore, revive	salūtāre	greet
rēctā <i>adv</i>	straight	salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed, alive
rēctus -a -um	erect, upright	sānē <i>adv</i>	certainly, really
re-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down, recline	sanguis (-en) -inis <i>n</i>	blood
red-dere -didisse -ditum	give back, return, render	sanguinem mittere	bleed, slaughter
red-imere -ēmissee	buy back	sangunculus -ī <i>m</i>	black-pudding
-ēemptum		sapa -ae <i>f</i>	must
re-ferre rettulisse -lātum	bring back, report, relate	sapere -iō -īvisse	taste of
re-ficere -iō -fēcisse	restore, <i>pass</i> recover	saplūtus -a -um	filthy rich
-fectum		satis-facere	satisfy
re-laxāre	relax	satiū <i>adv comp</i>	better
religiōsus -a -um	godfearing, religious	satur -ra -rum	satiated
reliquiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	remnants, remains	Sāturnālia -ium <i>n pl</i>	festival of Saturn (in Dec.)
re-mittere (poenam)	remit	satyrus -ī <i>m</i>	satyr
rēnēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	kidneys	saucius -a -um	wounded, tipsy
repente <i>adv</i>	suddenly	scaena -ae <i>f</i>	scene, spectacle
re-petere (pilam)	make for again, pick up	scālae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	ladder
re-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill	scelerātus -a -um	criminal, vicious
re-pōnere cubitum	lie down to dinner again	schēma -ae <i>f</i>	circumlocution
re-porrigere	hand back	scholasticus -ī <i>m</i>	student, scholar
repositōrium -ī <i>n</i>	serving table, platter	scīlicet	naturally, to be sure
re-quiēscere	rest, lie at rest	scindere -idissee -issum	tear apart, carve
re-salūtāre	return a greeting	scīscitārī	inquire, ask
		scissor -ōris <i>m</i>	carver
		scōpae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	broom

scordaliae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	dissension, brawling	sonus -ī <i>m</i>	sound, 'resonance'
scorpiō -ōnis <i>m</i>	scorpion	sophōs <i>adv</i>	bravo!
scriblita -ae <i>f</i>	tart	sorbilis -e	able to be sucked, liquid
scrūta scita <i>n pl</i>	odds and ends	spadō -ōnis <i>m</i>	eunuch
scrūtārī	search	spargere -sisse -sum	scatter, sprinkle
scrōfa -ae <i>f</i>	sow	spatium -ī <i>n</i>	time, interval
sculpere -psisse -ptum	carve	spatiō ... interpositō	after a ... time
scūtum -ī <i>n</i>	shield	speciōsus -a -um	good-looking, beautiful
scyphus -ī <i>m</i>	drinking-vessel, goblet	spectāculum -ī <i>n</i>	spectacle, show
secāre -uisse -ctum	cut, gash	spīna -ae <i>f</i>	thorn
sēcrētō <i>adv</i>	in private, secretly	spīritus -ūs <i>m</i>	breath
secundum <i>prep + acc</i>	along, beside	spissus -a -um	dense, thick
secūris -is <i>f</i>	axe	spōnsiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wager
sē-dūcere	draw aside	sportella -ae <i>f</i>	small basket
sē-libra -ae <i>f</i>	half a <i>libra</i> (½ lb)	spuere -uisse	spit
semel	once	spūtum -ī <i>n</i>	spittle
sēmen -inis <i>n</i>	seed	staminātus -a -um	[?]
sēmis -issis <i>m</i>	half an <i>as</i>	statēra -ae <i>f</i>	balance
sempiternō <i>adv</i>	eternally, for ever	statua -ae <i>f</i>	statue
sententia -ae <i>f</i>	decision, sentence	statunculum -ī <i>n</i>	statuette
sēplasiū -ī <i>n</i>	ointment (from Capua)	stēla -ae <i>f</i>	pillar, tombstone
sepulcrum -ī <i>n</i>	tomb	stēliō -ōnis <i>m</i>	gecko, cheat
sērō <i>adv</i>	late	stercus -oris <i>n</i>	dung, muck
servāre	reserve, observe	sterilicula -ae <i>f</i>	womb of a young sow
servilis -e	slave-, slave's	sternere strāvisse	spread (with blankets)
servulus -ī <i>m</i>	young slave	strātum	
sessōrium -ī <i>n</i>	[?] (sitting-room?)	stertēra -ae <i>f</i>	snorer
sēstertiārius -a -um	worth 1 sesterce, worthless	stertere	snore
sēstertius -ī <i>m</i>	sesterce (brass coin)	stola -ae <i>f</i>	long robe of matrons
decem sēstertiōrum	worth 10 sesterces	stolāta	wearing a <i>stola</i>
(decies) sēstertium	(10 ×) 100.000 sesterces	stomachus -ī <i>n</i>	stomach
sevērītās -ātis <i>f</i>	sternness, severity	strabō -ōnis <i>m</i>	one who squints
sēvir -ī <i>m</i>	one of board of six	strāgula -ae <i>f</i>	bedspread, funeral pall
sēvir (Augustālis)	priest of cult of Augustus	strātum -ī <i>n</i>	coverlet, saddle-cloth
sēvirātus -ūs <i>m</i>	office of <i>sēvir</i>	strepitus -ūs <i>m</i>	noise
sexennis -e	six years old	stringere -inxisse -ictum	draw, unsheathe
Sextilis (mēnsis) -is <i>m</i>	August	strophā -ae <i>f</i>	trick
VII kalendās Sextilēs	26 July	strūctor -ōris <i>m</i>	arranger of dishes
siccāre	dry	studiōsus -a -um	interested, engaged
siccitās -ātis <i>f</i>	dryness, drought	stultus -a -um	stupid
siccus -a -um	dry, sober, temperate	stupēre	be astonished (at)
signa (XII)	signs (of the zodiac)	suādēre -sisse	urge, advise
significāre	indicate	suāvis -e	pleasant, sweet, tasty
silentium -ī <i>n</i>	silence	<i>adv</i> suāviter -ius: s.	enjoy oneself
siligineus -a -um	made of wheat (flour)	esse, s. sibi facere	[?] (egocentric?)
siligō -inis <i>f</i>	wheat (flour)	subalapa	gilt
silvāticus -a -um	wood-	sub-aurātus -a -um	steal (from)
singulī -ae -a	one each	sub-dūcere	place under, substitute
sinister -tra -trum	left	sub-icere -iō -iēcisse	
sinistra -ae <i>f</i>	left hand	-iectum	
sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	breast, bosom	sub-inde	presently, promptly
sōbrius -a -um	sober	sub-ire -eō -iisse	come in to relieve
solea -ae <i>f</i>	sandal	subitō <i>adv</i>	suddenly
soleātus -a -um	wearing sandals	sub-ol-facere	scent
solidē	solid, without cavity	sub-ōrnāre	equip, dress up
solidus -a -um	solid, full, complete	sub-ridēre -sisse	smile
solium -ī <i>n</i>	throne, bath-tub	sub-sequi	follow close behind
solium Iovis tenēre	be at the height of fortune	subsector -ōris <i>m</i>	hunter who lies in wait
somniāre/-rī	dream (of)	subtilitās -ātis <i>f</i>	subtlety, meticulousness
sonāre -uisse	sound, rumble	suburbānum -ī <i>n</i>	country estate near the city

suc-cingere -xisse -ctum	gird	tomāculum -ī <i>n</i>	sausage
succinctus cingulō	with a belt round the waist	tōmentum -ī <i>n</i>	stuffing
sūcōsus -a -um	juicy, rich	topanta <i>n pl</i>	all in all
sūdāre	sweat	toral -ālis <i>n</i>	coverlet
sūdārium -ī <i>n</i>	napkin	tormentum -ī <i>n</i>	torture, torment
sūdor -ōris <i>m</i>	sweat	torquēre -sisse -tum	twist, twine
suf-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	supply	tortor -ōris <i>m</i>	torturer
suf-flāre	blow on	torus -ī <i>m</i>	bed, couch
sūmen -inis <i>n</i>	sow's udder	tot-idem <i>indecl</i>	as many
summa -ae <i>f</i> : ad -am	to sum up, in short, in fact	totiē(n)s	so often
summum: in summō	as the last course	trabālis -e	beam-, used for beams
supellectīcārius -ī <i>m</i>	slave in charge of furniture	tractāre	handle, deal with, treat
superbus -a -um	haughty	trā-dūcere sē	give oneself away
supervacuus -a -um	superfluous	tragoedia -ae <i>f</i>	tragedy
supīna -ae <i>f</i>	hand turned palm upward	tragoedus -ī <i>m</i>	tragic actor
sup-pōnere	place under	trā-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	transfix, pierce, transfer
sup-primere -pressisse -pressum	stop, check, suppress	trānsilire -uisse	jump over, leap through
suprā <i>adv</i>	on top	trāns-ire -eō -iisse	pass by
suprēmus -a -um	highest, last	trānsversō, ex t.	unexpectedly
sūs suis <i>m/f</i>	pig	trecentiēs (centēna mīlia) sēstertium	300 × 100,000 (= 30 million) sesterces
suspiciārī	guess, suspect	tremere -uisse	tremble
suspiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	suspicion	tremulus -a -um	trembling, tremulous
sūsum <i>adv</i> = sūrsum	above, upstairs	trepidāns -antis	anxious, nervous
symphōnia -ae <i>f</i>	band, music	tribūnal -ālis <i>n</i>	platform
symphōniacus -ī <i>m</i>	musician	trīcae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	trifles, nonsense
T		triclinium -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	board, tablet	trīdium -ī <i>n</i>	three days
tacēre	be silent	trīmus -a -um	three years old
taeda -ae <i>f</i>	pine-wood, pine-resin	tripudiāre	dance (a ritual dance)
taeter -tra -trum	foul, horrible	trūdere	push, <i>pass</i> roll on
tālus -ī <i>m</i>	ankle	trulla -ae <i>f</i>	scoop, ladle
tam-quam (sī)	just as, as if	tuba -ae <i>f</i>	trumpet
tangomenas	[?]	tuērī (officiūm)	attend to
taurulus -ī <i>m</i>	bull	tumultuārī	make a commotion
taurus -ī <i>m</i>	bull	tumultus -ūs <i>m</i>	commotion, turbulence
tegere tēxisse tēctum	cover	tunica -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
temerārius -a -um	reckless, thoughtless	turba -ae <i>f</i>	turmoil, crowd
temptāre	try, attempt	turbāre	disturb, upset
tenebrae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	darkness	turdus -ī <i>m</i>	thrush
tenēre (memoriā)	retain, remember	turtur -uris <i>m</i>	turtle-dove
terebinthinus -a -um	of terebinth wood	tyrannus -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant
terere trivisse trītum	wear down, grind, thresh	U	
tergēre -sisse -sum	dry	ūbertim	copiously
tessera -ae <i>f</i>	dice	ubique	everywhere
testāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	testament	ūdus -a -um	wet
testiculus -ī <i>m</i>	testicle	ultimō <i>adv</i>	finally
texere -uisse -xtum	weave	ultrā <i>adv</i> , nōn ultrā	no longer, no more
thēbaica -ae <i>f</i>	kind of date	ultrō	of one's own accord
thēca -ae <i>f</i>	case, box	ululāre	howl
thēsaurus -ī <i>m</i> (-um -ī <i>n</i>)	treasure	umbra -ae <i>f</i>	shadow, shade
thrētium -ī <i>n</i>	[?]	umerus -ī <i>m</i>	shoulder
tibiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	reed-pipe, flute	ūnā cum	together with
timidus -a -um	timid, fearful	ungere ūnxisse ūnctum	smear, anoint
tinea -ae <i>f</i>	moth	unguentārius -ī <i>m</i>	dealer in ointments
tintinnābulum -ī <i>n</i>	bell	unguentum -ī <i>n</i>	ointment
titulus -ī <i>m</i>	title, label	unguis -is <i>m</i>	nail
tolerābilis -e	tolerable, bearable	ūniversus -a -um	whole, <i>pl</i> all

urbānitās -ātis <i>f</i>	humor, wit	vernāculus -a -um	home-bred, native
urbānus -a -um	polished, smart, witty	vernula -ae <i>m</i>	young home-born slave
urceātim	in jugfuls, in buckets	vērō <i>adv</i>	indeed
urceolus -ī <i>m</i>	small jug	verrere	sweep (out)
urceus -ī <i>m</i>	jug, pitcher	versāre	turn
urna -ae <i>f</i>	urn: ½ amphora (13 l)	versipellis -e	who changes into different forms
urnālis -e	holding 1 urna (13 l)		
ursīna -ae <i>f</i>	bear's meat	versus -ūs <i>m</i>	verse
ursus -ī <i>m</i>	bear	vertebra -ae <i>f</i>	joint, vertebra
ūsque	right (up to), thoroughly	vēsīca -ae <i>f</i>	bladder
ūsū venīre	happen	vestiārius -ī <i>m</i>	clothes dealer
uter utris <i>m</i>	leather bag	vestimenta -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	clothes
utique	certainly, at least	vestītus -a -um	clothed, dressed
utriculus -ī <i>m</i>	small leather bottle	vetāre (-uō) -uisse -itum	forbid, prohibit
ūva -ae <i>f</i>	grapes	vetulus -a -um	ageing
ūvae passae	raisins	viātor -ōris <i>m</i>	traveler, messenger
		vibrāre	move to and fro
V		vicem: in vicem	in return
vacca -ae <i>f</i>	cow	+ <i>gen</i>	instead of
vacillāre	stagger, totter	vīcēsīma -ae <i>f</i>	twentieth part, 5 per cent
vacāre	be vacant, be unemployed	vīcīnia -ae <i>f</i>	neighborhood
vafer -fra -frum	artful, cunning	vīcīnus -a -um	neighboring, nearby
valdē	strongly, extremely, very	vīcus -ī <i>m</i>	street
valdius <i>adv comp</i>	more	vigilāre	stay awake, keep watch
nōn pote(st) v. quam	exceedingly	vigilēs -um <i>m pl</i>	watchmen, firemen
valē -ēte	goodbye	vīlicus -ī <i>m</i>	farm-overseer
valēre	be valid, be worth	vīlis -e	cheap, common, simple
valētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health	vīncīre -nxisse -nctum	tie, bind
valvae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	door	vīnārium -ī <i>n</i>	wine vessel
varius -a -um	variegated, pied	vīnea -ae <i>f</i>	vineyard, vine
vās -is <i>n</i> , <i>pl</i> vāsa -ōrum	vessel	vīpera -ae <i>f</i>	viper
vāsum -ī <i>n</i> = vās	vessel	vītālīa -ium <i>n pl</i>	grave-clothes
vehemēns -entis <i>adj</i>	violent	vītālīs -e	life-, death-
vel	even	vītālīs lectus	bier
velit nōlit	whether he likes it or not	vitellus -ī <i>m</i>	yolk
vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	sail	vitreus -a -um	made of glass, glass-
vel-utī = vel-ut	just as, just like, as if	<i>n pl</i>	glassware
vēn-dere -didisse	sell	vītrum -ī <i>n</i>	glass
vēnābulum -ī <i>n</i>	hunting-spear	vitulus -ī <i>m</i>	calf
vēnālicium -ī <i>n</i>	slave-market	vocābulum -ī <i>n</i>	word
vēnālīs -e	for sale	vocāre	invite
vēnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	hunting	volāre	fly, pour
venātor -ōris <i>m</i>	hunter	volitāre	fly about
vēnātōrius -a -um	hunting-	voluptās -ātis <i>f</i>	pleasure, delight
venēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	poison dealer	vomere -uisse -itum	be sick, vomit
venerius -a -um	erotic, sexual	vōtum -ī <i>n</i>	desire, hope
venetī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	'the blue' (faction at the Circus races)	vulpēs -is <i>f</i>	fox
		vulva -ae <i>f</i>	sow's womb
venter -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach		
verba dare	deceive	Z	
verberāre	flog	zēlotypus -a -um	jealous

THE 650 COMMONEST LATIN WORDS

A	campus, plain	dubitāre, doubt	haud, not	liber, free
ā/ab, from, of, by	capere, catch, take	dubius, doubtful	hic haec hoc, this	licēre, be allowed
abesse, be absent	caput, head	dūcere, guide, lead	hic, here	lingua, tongue,
abire, go away	castra, camp	dulcis, sweet	hinc, from here, hence	language
ac/atque, and, as, than	cāsus, fall, case	dum, while, until	hodiē, today	littera, letter
accēdere, approach	causa, cause, reason	duo, two	homō, human being	litus, beach, shore
accidere, happen	cēdere, go, withdraw	dūrus, hard	honōs, honor	locus, place
accipere, get, receive	celer, swift, quick	E	hōra, hour	longus, long
ācer, keen, active	cēnsēre, think	ē/ex, out of, from, of	hortāri, encourage	loqui, speak
ad, to, by, at, till	centum, a hundred	ecce, see, look, here is	hostis, enemy	lūna, moon
adesse, be present	certē, certainly, at any rate	efficere, make, effect	hūc, here, to this place	lūx, light
adhūc, so far, still	certus, certain, sure	ego mē mihi, I, me	hūmānus, human	M
adire, go to, approach	ceteri, the others	enim, for	I	magis, more
adulēscēns, young man	cibus, food	eō, to that place, there	iacere, throw	magister, teacher
aequus, equal	circā/circum, round	eques, horseman	iacēre, lie	magnitūdō, size
aetās, age	civis, citizen	equus, horse	iam, now, already	magnus, big, large
afferre, bring	civitas, state, city	ergō, therefore, so	ibi, there	māior, bigger, older
ager, field	clārus, bright, clear	ēripere, tear out, deprive	idem, the same	mālle, prefer
agere, drive, do	claudere, shut, close	errāre, wander, stray	igitur, therefore, so	malus, bad, wicked
ait, says	cōgere, compel, force	esse, be	ignis, fire	māne, (in the) morning
aliēnus, someone else's	cognōscere, get to know	et, and, also	ille, that, the one, he	manēre, remain, stay
aliqui -qua -quod, some	colere, cultivate	etiam, also, even, yet	imāgō, picture	manus, hand
aliquid, something	communis, common	ex/ē, out of, from, of	imperāre, command	mare, sea
aliquis, someone	cōnārī, attempt, try	exercitus, army	imperium, command,	māter, mother
aliquot, some, several	cōnferre, make, finish	exire, go out	dominion, empire	māximus, biggest
alius, another, other	cōnsequi, follow, attain	existimāre, think	impōnere, place in/on	medius, mid, middle
alter, one, the other	cōnsilium, advice, plan	expectāre, wait (for)	in, in, on, into, at	melior, better
altus, high, tall, deep	cōstituere, fix, decide	extrā, outside	incipere, begin	meminisse, remember
amāre, love	cōsulere, consult	extrēmus, last, extreme	inde, from there	memoria, memory
amicus, friend	contrā, against	F	infrā, below	mēns, mind
āmittere, lose	convenire, come together, meet	facere, make, do	ingenium, nature,	metuere, fear
amor, love	cōpia, abundance, lot	facilis, easy	character	metus, fear
an, or, if	cornū, horn	fallere, deceive	ingēns, huge, vast	meus, my, mine
animus, mind, soul	corpus, body	falsus, false	initium, beginning	miles, soldier
annus, year	crēdere, believe, trust	fāma, report, rumor	iniūria, wrong	mille, a thousand
ante, in front of, before	crimen, accusation	fātima, destiny, fate	inquit, says, said	minimus, smallest
anteā, before, formerly	cum + abl, with	fēlix, fortunate, lucky	instituire, establish	minor, smaller
aperire, open	cum, when, as	fēmina, woman	insula, island	minus, less
appellāre, call, address	cupere, desire	ferē, about, almost	intellegere, understand	mirārī, wonder (at)
apud, beside, near, by	cūr, why	ferre, carry, bring, bear	inter, between, among	miser, unhappy
aqua, water	cūra, care, anxiety	ferrum, iron, steel	interficere, kill	mittere, send, throw
arbitrārī, think, believe	cūrāre, care for, take care	ferus, wild	interim, meanwhile	modo, only, just
argentum, silver	currere, run	fidēs, trust, loyalty	interrogāre, ask	modus, manner, way
arma, arms	D	fieri, be made, become,	intrā, inside, within	mollis, soft
ars, art, skill	dare, give	be done, happen	invenire, find	monēre, remind, warn
aspicere, look at, look at, but	dē, from, of, about	filia, daughter	ipse, himself	mōns, mountain
atque/ac, and, as, than	dēbere, owe, ought	filius, son	ira, anger	morārī, delay, stay
auctor, author	decem, ten	finis, boundary, end	ire, go	mori, die
audāx, bold, audacious	deesse, be missing, fail	flūmen, river	is ea id, he, she, it, that	mors, death
audēre, dare, venture	dēfendere, defend	fōrma, form, shape	iste, this, that	mortālis, mortal
audire, hear, listen	deinde, next, then	fortasse, maybe	ita, so, in such a way	mortuus, dead
auferre, take away	dēns, tooth	fortis, brave	itaque, therefore	mōs, custom, fashion
augēre, increase	deus, god	fortūna, fortune, lot	item, likewise, also	movēre, move
aureus, gold-, of gold	dicere, say, call, speak	frangere, break, shatter	iter, journey, march	mox, soon
auris, ear	diēs, day	frāter, brother	iterum, again	multī, many
aurum, gold	dignus, worthy	fuga, flight	iubēre, order, tell	multitūdō, large number
aut, or	diligēns, careful	fundere, pour, shed	iūdex, judge	multum, much
autem, but, however	discēdere, go away	G	iūdicium, judgement	mūrus, wall
auxilium, help	discere, learn	gaudēre, be glad	iūgere, join, combine	mūtāre, change
avis, bird	diū, long	gēns, family, nation	iūs, right, justice, law	N
B	dividere, divide, separate	genus, kind, race	iustus, just, lawful	nam, for
beātus, happy	dolore, pain, grief	gerere, carry, wear, do	iuvenis, young man	nārrāre, relate, tell
bellum, war	domi, at home	glōria, glory	L	nāsci, be born
bene, well	dominus, master	grātia, favor, gratitude,	labor, work, toil	nātūra, nature
bonus, good	dormire, sleep	pl thanks	laetus, glad, happy	nāvis, ship
brevis, short		grātus, pleasing, grateful	latus, side	nē, that not, lest, that -ne, ...?
C		gravis, heavy, weighty	lātus, broad, wide	necesse, necessary
cadere, fall		H	laudāre, praise	negāre, deny
caedere, beat, fell, kill		habēre, have, hold, consider	legere, read	negōtium, business
caelum, sky, heaven			levis, light, slight	nēmō, no one, nobody
			lēx, law	
			liber, book	

neque/nec, and/but not, nor nescire, not know neuter, neither niger, black nihil/nil, nothing nimis, too nisi/nī, if not nōbilis, well known, famous nocēre, harm nōli, don't nōlle, be unwilling nōmen, name nōn, not nōndum, not yet nōnne, ... not? nōnnūllī, some, several nōs nōbis, we, us nōscere, get to know; nōvisse, know noster, our, ours nostrum, of us nōtus, known novem, nine novus, new nox, night nūdus, naked, bare nūllus, no num, ...?, if numerus, number numquam, never nunc, now nūntius, message, messenger O ob, on account of, for occidere, kill oculō, eight oculus, eye officium, duty, task omnis, all, every oportet, it is right, you should oppidum, town optāre, wish optimus, best opus, work opus est, it is needed orāre, pray, beg orātiō, speech orbis, circle, orbit ordō, row, order oriri, rise, appear ōmāre, equip, adorn ōs, mouth ostendere, show ōtium, leisure, peace P paene, almost, nearly pār, equal parāre, prepare, make ready parentēs, parents pārēre, obey pars, part parum, too little parvus, little, small pater, father pati, suffer, bear patria, native country pauci, few, a few paulum, a little, little	pāx, peace pectus, breast pecūnia, money pēior, worse pellere, push, drive off per, through, by, during perdere, destroy, ruin, waste perficere, complete, accomplish periculum, danger perire, perish, be lost pervenire, get to, reach pēs, foot pessimus, worst petere, make for, seek, ask for piscis, fish placēre, please plēnus, full plērique, most plūrēs, more plūrimi, most plūs, more poena, punishment pōnere, place, put populus, people porta, gate posse, be able to post, behind, after postea, later, afterward posterus, next post(cā)quam, after postrēmus, last potēns, powerful potestās, power potius, rather praesēns, present praesertim, especially praeter, past, besides, except praeterea, besides premere, press pretium, price, value prīmus, first prīnceps, chief, leader prior, first, former prō, for, instead of probāre, approve of prōcēdere, go forward, advance procul, far (from) prōdesse, do good proelium, battle profectō, indeed proficisci, depart, leave prope, near, nearly proprius, own, peculiar propter, because of proximus, nearest publicus, public pudēre: mē pudet, I am ashamed puella, girl puer, boy pugna, fight pugnāre, fight pulcher, beautiful pūrus, clean putāre, think Q quaerere, look for, seek, ask (for)	quālis, what sort of quam, how, as, than quamquam, although quandō, when quantus, how large quārē, why quārtus, fourth quasi, as, like, as if quattuor, four -que, and qui quae quod, who, which, he who quia, because quicumque, whoever quid, what, anything, why quidam, a certain, some quidem, certainly; nē q., not even quidquam, anything quidquid, whatever quīn, (but) that quīnque, five quīntus, fifth quis, who, anyone quisquam, anyone quisque, each quisquis, whoever quō, where (to) quod, because, that quōmodo, how quoniam, as, since quoque, also, too quot, how many R rapere, carry off ratiō, reason, method recipere, receive rēctus, straight, correct reddere, give back redire, go back, return referre, bring back, re- turn, report, refer regere, steer, govern rēgnum, kingdom, reign relinquere, leave reliquus, remaining reperire, find rērī, think, believe rēs, thing, matter respicere, look back (at), heed respondēre, answer retinēre, hold back reverti, return rēx, king ridēre, laugh rogāre, ask (for) rūrsus, again S sacer, holy, sacred saepe, often salūs, health, safety sanguis, blood satis, enough, rather scelus, crime scire, know scribere, write sē/sēsē, sibi, himself secundus, second, favorable sed, but	sedēre, sit semper, always senex, old man sententia, opinion, sentence sentire, feel, think septem, seven sequi, follow sermō, talk servāre, preserve, save servire, serve servus, slave, servant sex, six sī, if sic, in this way, so sicut, just as, as signum, sign, statue silva, wood, forest similis, similar, like simul, at the same time; s. atque, as soon as sine, without singuli, one (each) sive/seu, or, or if socius, companion sōl, sun solēre, be accustomed solum, only sōlus, alone, lonely solvere, untie, pay somnia, sleep soror, sister spatium, space, time spectāre, watch, look at spērāre, hope spēs, hope stāre, stand statim, at once stēlla, star studium, interest sub, under sūmere, take super, on, over superior, higher suprā, above, on, over surgere, rise, get up sustinēre, support suus, his (own) T tālis, such tam, so, as tamen, yet tamquam, as, like tandem, at last tangere, touch tantum, so much, only tantus, so large tēctum, roof templum, temple tempus, time tenēre, hold tergum, back terra, earth, land terrēre, frighten tertius, third timēre, fear, be afraid timor, fear tollere, lift, remove tot, so many tōtus, whole trādere, hand over trahere, pull, draw trānsire, cross, pass	trēs tria, three tristis, sad tū tē tibi, you tum, then tunc, then turpis, ugly, foul tūtus, safe tuus, your, yours U ubi, where, when ūllus, any ultimus, last umquam, ever unde, from where ūnus, one, only urbs, city ūsque, up (to), right ūsus, use, practice ut, like, as, as soon as, that, in order that, to uter, which (of two) uterque, each (of two), both ūtī, use utinam, I wish, if only utrum... an, (if) ... or? uxor, wife V valdē, very, much valēre, be strong/well varius, different -ve, or vel, or velle volō, be willing, want velut, like, as venire, come ventus, wind verbum, word verērī, fear vērō, but, really vertere, turn vērum, but vērus, true vester, your, yours vestis, clothes vestrum, of you vetus, old via, road victor, victor, winner victōria, victory vidēre, see, pass seem villa, country house vincere, defeat, win vinum, wine vir, man virēs, strength virgō, young girl virtūs, valor, courage vis, force, violence vita, life vitium, defect, fault vivere, live vīvus, living, alive vix, hardly vocāre, call voluntās, will voluptās, pleasure vōs vōbis, you vōx, voice vulnus, wound vultus, countenance
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