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AENEIS

Books I & IV

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Latin-English Vocabulary

DOMUS LATINA

MMVIII

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accusativ e
<i>adj</i>	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparat ive
<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>decl</i>	declensio n
<i>dep</i>	deponent
<i>f</i>	feminine
<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>ger</i>	gerund
<i>Gr</i>	Greek
<i>imp</i>	imperati ve
<i>indecl</i>	indeclina ble
<i>inf</i>	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculin e
<i>n</i>	neuter
<i>part</i>	participl e
<i>pass</i>	passive
<i>perf</i>	perfect
<i>pers</i>	person
<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>prp</i>	praeposit ion
<i>sg</i>	singular
<i>subj</i>	subjuncti ve
<i>sup</i>	superlati ve

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

A

-a *acc sg Gr, 2nd decl* = -um, *3rd decl*
= -em

ab-igere -ëgisse -äctum, drive/send
away

ab-olère -ëvisse, efface, destroy

ab-ripere -iö -uisse -reptum, drag
away, carry off

ab-rumpere, break off

ab-scindere -idissee -issum, tear off

abs-condere -dissee -ditum, conceal

ab-sistere -stittisse, stop, leave off

ab-sumere, consume, destroy, use up

acanthus - *m*, acanthus, bearsfoot

ac-cendere -dissee -cënsun, inflame,

ac-cingere

engage in

ac-cipere, learn, hear

-üs *m*, summons

acerbus -a -um, bitter

aciës - *f*, sight, eyes

ad-eö *adv*, so (completely); indeed, in
fact

ad-, speak to, address

ad-fätus -üs *m*, address, speech

ad-fläre, breathe on, shed upon

ad-foret = ad-esset

ad-/ag- -gressum, approach,
accost

ad-imere -ëmissie -ëmptum, take away

ad- (labörës), meet, incur

aditus -üs *m*, approach, access

ad-/al-, speak to, address

ad-monère, urge, warn

ad-movère, move near

ad-näre (+*dat*), swim to, sail to

ad-

hard

ad-olère, make a burnt-offering,

kindle

ad- - - uire,

obtain

ad-, be fragrant

ad-surgere, rise

advena -ae *m/f*, newcomer, stranger

ad-versus -a -um, facing, opposite

aeger -gra -g distressed,
suffering,

aënum - *n*, copper pot

aënus -a -um, made of bronze/copper

aequäre, make equal, put on a level

aequor -oris *n*, surface of the sea, sea

aequus -a -um, equal, fair, just

aereus -a -um, made of

bronze/copper

aes aeris *n*, copper, bronze: copper

proW

aestäs -ätis *f*, summer: year

aestus -üs *m*, surge, commotion,
disturbance

aeternus -a -um, eternal, everlasting

aethër -eris *m*, heaven, ether, (upper)
air, sky

aetherius -a -um, of the upper air,
life-giving

af- -xissee -ctum, impair, ruin

Africus - *m*, south-west wind

agger -eris *m*, mound, sandbank

aggeräre, pile up, intensify

agnöscere -övissee, recognize

älätus -a -um, winged

albëscere, become white/bright

alere -uisse altum, nurture, support

äli-ger -era -erum, having wings,
winged

al-ligare, tie

almus -a -um, life-giving, kindly

altäria -ium *n pl*, altar

alternäre, vacillate

altus -a -um, deep, strong, profound

amäracus - *m*, marjoram

amärus -a -um, bitter

ambägës -um *f pl*, elaborate report

approach

ambö -ae -ö, both

ambrosius -a -um, divine

ämëns -entis *adj*, out of one's mind,
distracted

- -ctum, cover, clothe

amictus -üs *m*, mantle, clothing,
covering

amplexus -üs *m*, embrace

amplius *adv comp*, more

amplus -a -um, large, spacious

-än *acc sg Gr* = -am

anceps -cipitis *adj*, undecided,
doubtful

ancora -ae *f*, anchor

anima -ae *f*, spirit

animus -

annälës -ium *m pl*, chronicle,
narrative

ante (aliös omnës), above, more than

ante-ferre, give precedence, prefer

antrum - *n*, cave

aper *m*, wild boar

apex -icis *m*, peak

, bare, disclose

ap-pellere -pulissee -pulsum, drive to

ap-plicäre, lead to

aptäre, make ready, prepare

aptus -a -um +*abl*, fitted (with)

Aquilö -önis *m*, north wind

aquösus -a -um, wet, rainy
ära -ae *f*, altar
-ärat = -äverat
arboreus -a -um, tree-, branch-like
arcänus -a -um, secret, private
arcere, keep away
ärdens -entis *adj*, shining, fiery,
eager,
ärdere -sisse -sum, burn, blaze, rage,
be eager
ärdescere, catch fire, be inflamed
ärdor -öris *m*, excitement, eagerness,
ardor
arguere -uisse, show, reveal
äridus -a -um, dry
arma -örum *n pl* (Cereälia), tools,
implements
armentum - *n*, herd
armus - *m*, shoulder
ar-rigere -rëxisse -rëctum, excite, *pass*
stand on end
ars artis *f*; *pl* tricks, wiles
artifex -icis *m*, workman, craftsman
artus -üs *m*, joint, limb
-ärunt = -äverunt
arvum - *n*, field; *pl* lands, territory,
country
arx arcis *f*, citadel, stronghold
-as *acc pl Gr 3rd decl*
a-spectare, look at, watch
aspectus -üs *m*, sight
asper -era -erum, rough, fierce
-ässe = -ävisse
-ässent = -ävissent
ast, but, however
- = -ävi
astrum - *n*, star
at (*at*), at least, at any rate, yet
ätium - *n*, hall
at-tingere -tigisse -täctum, touch,
reach
at-tollere, raise, exalt
attonitus -a -um, stunned, stupefied
auctor -öris *m*, originator, progenitor
augur -is *m*, augur, prophet
aula -ae *f*, palace
aulaea -örum *n pl*, curtains, hangings
aura -ae *f*, breeze, wind, air
aurätus -a -um, gilded
auröra -ae *f*, dawn
auspex -icis *m*, patron, supporter
auspicium - *n*
at my own command
Auster - *m*, south wind
ä-vehere, carry off
ä-vellere -lisse -vulsum, tear away
ä-vertere, turn aside, divert, remove
avidus -a -um, greedy, eager
axis -is *m*, vault of heaven, sky

B

bäca -ae *f*, berry, pearl
bäcätus -a -um, set with pearls

Bacchus - *m*, wine
belläre, wage war, fight
- *f*, female warrior
bene factum, benefit, service
bibere, drink in, absorb
bidens -entis *f*, sheep for sacrifice
birëmis -is *f*, ship with double rows of
oars
blandus -a -um, coaxing
brevia -ium *n pl*, shallows
bübö -önis *m/f*, horned owl
bücolicus -a -um, pastoral, bucolic

C

cadere cecidisse cäsüm, fall, be killed;
sink, set
caduceum - *n*, Mercury's staff
cadus - *m*, wine jar
caecus -a -um, blind, dark, hidden
caeläre, emboss, engrave
caelestis -e, celestial, heavenly, *m pl*
gods
caeruleus -a -um, blue
caerula -örum *n pl*, blue waters
caesariës - *f*, long hair, locks
calere, be hot
candens -entis *adi*, white
canistrum - *n*, basket
capessere, take hold of; *iussa c.*, take
orders
capra -ae *f*, goat
carbasus - *m*, sail, canvas
cardö -inis *m*, turning-point
-ae *f*, keel, ship
carmen -inis *n*, spell, incantation
carpere, pluck, seize, consume, wear
out; *auräs c.*, draw breath, live;
somnum/sopörem c., sleep
cärus -a -um, dear, beloved
cäsus -üs *m*, event, (mis)fortune,
accident
caterva -ae *f*, company, band
cautës -is *f*, rock, crag
cavätus -a -um, hollow, hollowed out
cavus -a -um, hollow, enfolding
celäre, conceal
celebräre, celebrate
celeräre, perfrom quickly, hasten
Cerës -eris *f*, corn, grain, bread
Cereälis -e, used for preparing bread
certus -a -um *+ger/inf*, determined,
resolved
cerva -ae *f*, hind
- *f*, back of the neck, nape
cervus - *m*, stag, deer
chlamys -ydis *f*, cloak
chorus - *m*, band of singers and
dancers
ciere
cingulum - *n*, belt
cinis -eris *m*, ashes, mortal remains,
dust

circum *adv*, round about, around
circum *prp* (*postponed*), round about, round
circum-fundere -fūdissime -fūsum, pour/shed around, encircle
cithara -ae *f*, lyre
citius -a -um, quick; *adv* citō, quickly, *comp* citius, more quickly
 -e, civil
 -ātis *f*, city, town
claustra -ōrum *n pl*, cage, prison
coeptum - *n*, enterprise, scheme
coetus -ūs *m*, gathering, party
coegere coēgisse coactum, bring together
cognitus -a -um, known
colere -uisse cultum, pay attention to. love, worship
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum, gather, collect
colonus - *m*, settler, colonist
coma -ae *f*, hair
comitatus -a -um *abl*, accompanied
comitatus -ūs *m*, escort
com-miscere, mix together, mingle
commissum - *n*, offence, crime
compāgēs -um *f pl*, joints, framework
com-pellere, address, speak to
com-pellere -pulissee -pūsum, drive, force
complexus -ūs *m*, embrace
com-pōnere, calm, settle; *sē c.*, settle back
con-cedere, allow, permit
con-ciliāre, make favorably disposed
con-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, catch, conceive
con-citāre, stir up, awaken, rouse
con-clūdere -sisse -sum, enclose
con-currere -risse -rsum *dat*, charge, clash with
concursum -ūs *m*, crowd, concourse
con-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum, upset, shock
con-dere -didisse -ditum, found, establish; hide
cōn-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, use up, wear out; cōnfectus -a -um *abl*, worn out, exhausted
cōn-fugere, flee, take refuge
con- -gressum, meet, come to grips with
con-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw, hurl
coniugium - *n*, marriage
con-/col- , fall down
con-/col-lūcere, shine brightly, blaze
cōn-scendere -disse, embark, set out on (the sea)
cōnsciūs -a -um (*+gen*), initiated, privy (to), aware (of); righteous
cōn- -sēdisse, settle

cōn-stāre: cōnstat *+acc +inf*, it is a fact
cōnsul -is *m*, consul
con-tendere, hurry
con-ticēscere -ticuisse, fall silent
con-tingere -tigisse -tāctum, touch; *+dat* happen, be granted (to)
contrā *adv*, on the other hand, in reply
contrā *prp* (*postponed*), opposite
cōnūbium - *n*, marriage
con-vellere -lisse -vulsum, shatter
convexum - *n*, vault, hollow, sky
cōpia -ae *f +ger*, opportunity
cōram *adv*, face to face, in person
cornū -ūs *n*, horn, antler
corōna -ae *f*, wreath, circlet
corōnāre, wreath, crown
cor-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum, seize, snatch; *viam corripere*, hurry
cor-rumpere, spoil
coruscus -a -um, quivering
costae -ārum *f pl*, ribs
coturnus - *m*, boot, buskin
crātēr -is *m*, wine bowl
crēber -bra -brum, frequent, closely set
crēscere crēvisse crētum, be born; crētus -a -um *abl*, born of, sprung from
 -a -um, long-haired
 -is *m*, hair
crispāre, shake, brandish
crista -ae *f*, crest, comb
cristātus -a -um, plumed
croceus -a -um, yellow
crocus - *m*, crocus
 -is *n*, bed, couch
culmen -inis *n*, summit, top, roof(-ridge)
culpa -ae *f*, guilt, offence
cūmque, quae... cūmque, whatever; *see* - quae- quod-cūmque
cumulāre, increase, consummate, crown
cumulus - *m*, heap, soaring mass
 , linger, hesitate
 -inis *f*, desire, lust
cūra -ae *f*, anxiety, worry. care, concern; cūrae esse (*+dat*), be of concern (to); cūrae habere, be concerned about
cuspis -idis *f*, spear, lance

D

dapēs -um *f pl*, feast, meal, food
dare *+inf*, allow, enable
dator -ōris *m*, giver
dē-cedere, go away, depart
dē-cernere -crēvisse -crētum, decide
dē-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, deceive, cheat
 , close, droop
decōrus -ā -um, handsome

dē-currere -risse, run down
decus -oris *n*, beauty, ornament
dē-, reject as unworthy, scorn
dē-dūcere, pull down, launch
dē-ferre, carry, bring, report
dēfessus -a -um, worn out, exhausted
dē- -xisse -xum, fix
dē-fluere -flūxisse, flow down, slip down
dēgener -is *adi*, low-born
dē-hinc, next, then
dē-, split open, yawn
dē-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, throw down
dēinde, afterwards, from now on
dē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum, choose
dēlūbrum - *n*, temple
dēmēns -entis *adj*, out of one's mind, mad
dē-mittere, send down, lower, drop, admit
dē-pellere, drive away
dē-pendēre, hang down
dē-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum, tear away
dē-, rage
dēsertus -a -um, deserted, barren; *n pl* desert
dē-sistere +*abl*, desist from
dē-struere, pull down, demolish
dēsuetus -a -um, unaccustomed, unused (to love)
dē-super *adv*, from above
dē-tinēre, hold, detain
dē-torquēre, turn away, divert
dē-trūdere -sisse -sum, thrust off
dē-, come, arrive
dē-vovēre -vōvisse -vōtum, vow, devote, doom
dexter -era -erum, propitious, favorable
dext(e)ra -ae *f*, right hand, pledge
dictō citius, more quickly than his speech
dicāre, devote, dedicate
diciō -ōnis *f*, dominion, power
diēs - *m*, daylight
dif-fundere, spread
 , consider worthy
 - -gressum, go away, depart
 -a -um, beloved, dear
-movēre, displace, remove
-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum, direct
-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum, tear off
dis-cernere -crēvisse -crētum, interweave
 -inis *n*, discrimination, crisis, peril
dis-cumbere -cubuisse -cubitum, lie down, recline at table
dis-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, scatter
dis-pellere -pulissee -pulsum, drive apart, scatter

dis-simulāre, disguise (oneself), conceal, pretend
 -a -um *sup*, very rich
 -ae *f*, goddess
-vellere, tear apart, tear to pieces
-versus -a -um, different; *pl* in different directions, apart
 -itis *adj +gen*, rich in
 -ōrum (-um) *m pl*, gods
 -a -um, divine
dolēre +*acc*, feel sad about
dolus - *m*, deceit, wiles, cunning
domus -ūs *f*, house, family
dorsum - *n*, back, ridge
dūcere, derive, construct (mūrōs), draw out (vōcēs);
 somnōs d., sleep
ductor -ōris *m*, leader
dulcis -e, sweet, dear, (aqua) fresh
dum, as long as; +*subj* until (such time as)
dūmus - *m*, thorn bush
duplex -icis *adj*, double, two
dūrāre, endure, steel oneself

E

ebur -oris *n*, ivory
ē-dere -didisse -ditum, publish
ef-, utter, speak
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum, bring out, raise, take with one
efferus -a -um, wild, ferocious
effigiēs - *f*, image, portrait
ef-fodere -iō -fōdisse -fossum, dig out
ef-fundere, animam, breathe one's last; () spread out
egēnus -a -um, needy, destitute
egēns -entis *adj*, needy, indigent
ē-iectus -a -um, castaway, shipwrecked
eius-, of that kind, such
elephantus - *m*, elephant
ē-mendāre, correct, revise
ē-mittere, send out, release, let loose
ēn! see! look here!
-ēn *acc sg Gr* = -am
ē-nitēre, shine forth
ē-numerāre, enumerate
epulae -ārum *f pl*, meal, feast
 , dine, feast
~ere perf 3rd pers pl = ~erunt
ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum, erect, raise
error -ōris *m*, wandering, roaming
ē-, instruct, educate
ē-ruere -ruisse -rutum, destroy, overthrow
ē-rumpere, break out of
estō! all right
Eurus - *m*, east (south-east) wind
ē-vānescere -nuisse, vanish, fade away
ē-vertēre, overturn, agitate
ē-vincere, defeat, overcome

ë-vocäre, call out, summon
exäcta -örum *n pl* (< ex-igere), result
exanimus -a -um, lifeless
ex-cedere, go away, depart
ex-cerpere -psisse -ptum, pick out, excerpt
excerptum - *n*, excerpt
ex-cidere -disse, fall out, be forgotten
ex- -disse -
excidium - *n*, destruction
ex-ciäre - -citum, rouse
ex-cipere -iö -cëpit -ceptum, catch, pick up
ex-cüdere -disse, strike (sparks) from
ex-cutere -iö -cussisse -cussum, dash out
ex-ercäre, train, exercise, pursue
ex- -sisse -stum. endure, undergo
ex-igere -ëgisse -äctum, spend (time), find out; *sëcum e.*, ponder, consider
ex-imere -ëmissee -ëmptum, remove, banish
exördium - *n*, beginning
ex- -ortum, emerge, appear
ex- , make ready, provide
ex-pellere -pulissee -pülsum, drive out, expel
ex- -pertum, try, experience, undergo
ex-pläre, fill up, satisfy
ex-plöräre, inspect, explore, find out
ex-poscere, demand, beg
ex- -
ex- for
ex-scindere, demolish, destroy
ex- , carry out, execute
ex-serere -uissee -sertum, lay bare, uncover
ex-solvere, set free, release
ex-spectäre, tarry
ex- , breathe one's last
ex-stinguere -
 extinguish, wipe out, kill
ex-struere -üxissee -üctum, erect, build
extemplö *adv*, at once
exter -era -erum, external, foreign
ex-terrere, scare, terrify
extorris -e, exiled, banished
extrémus -a -um, last; *n pl* most distant parts, end, death
ex-uere -uissee -ütum, take off, put aside, bare, strip
ex-ürere, destroy by fire, burn up
exuvia -ärum *f pl*, attire, armor

F

fac +*acc* +*inf*, suppose that
facessere, carry out, perform
faciäs - *f*, looks, appearance, form
fäma -ae *f*, fame, report, reputation, rumor
famula -ae *f*, servant-woman, maid

famulus - *m*, servant
fandum - *n*, right
fäs *indecl n*, (divine) law, right, duty; *fäs est*, it is right, it is permitted (by the gods)
 - *n*, top, roof, peak, main point
fätälis -e, destined, fated
 , exhaust, worry
 , crack, gape
fätum - *n* (*fäta* -örum *n pl*), fate, destiny
faucës -ium *f pl*, throat
fax *facis f*, torch, fire
favëns -entis *adj*, favorable
fefellisse < fallere
 - *adj*, propitious
fëmineus -a -um, of women
fërälis -e, funeral, predicting death, ominous
ferëns -entis *adj* (*ventus*), favorable
 -ae *f*, venison
 e, strike
ferre, relate, tell; *fertur*, is said to
ferre së, go. proceed, carry oneself
ferrum - *n*, sword
fervere, burn, seethe, swarm
 , hasten, hurry
fëstus -a -um, festal
fëtus -a -um, teeming, abounding
 -ae *f*, pin, clasp
fictus -a -um (*part* < *ingere*), untrue, made up
 -ae *f*, trust, confidence
 -xissee -xum, pierce, (*öscula*)
 imprint
 -ium *m pl*, land, territory
ingere
 imagine, make up, invent
flagräre, burn, glow
flämen -inis *n*, wind
flamma -ae *f*, flame, fire
flammätus -a -um, fiery, inflamed
flävëns -entis *adj*, yellow, golden
flävus -a -um, yellow, golden
flectere flexissee flexum, bend, move, avert
flëtus -üs *m*, weeping, tears
flüctuäre, rage, rave
fluenta -örum *n pl*, stream, river
fluere flüxissee, flow, hang loosely
fodere -iö födissee fossum, dig
foedus -eris *n*, agreement, compact, treaty; *aequö foedere*, on equal terms
fömes -itis *m*, tinder
foret forent = esset essent
förma -ae *f*, form, appearance, beauty
fors -rtis *f*, chance, luck, fortune
forsan, maybe, perhaps
fortünätus -a -um, fortunate
forus - *m*, ship's gangway, deck

fovère fōvisse fōtum, keep snug,
 fondle, spend cosily; promote,
 cherish (the hope that)
frāternus -a -um, of one's brother
fraudāre (+*abl*), cheat (of)
fremere, clamor, resound
frēnāre, curb
frēnum - *n*, bridle
fretum - *n*, strait, channel; *pl*, sea
frētus -a -um +*abl*, relying on
frondēns -entis *adj*, leafy
frondeus -a -um, leafy
frōns frondis *f*, foliage
frustum - *n*, morsel, piece (of food)
fugāre, put to flight, drive away
 -sisse -tum, hold up, support
fulgēre -sisse, flash
fulmineus -a -um, flashing
fulvus -a -um, tawny, yellow
fūnāle -is *n*, torch (of rope soaked in
 wax)
fundāmentum - *n*, foundation
fundāre, lay the foundations of
fundere fūdissime fūsum, spread,
 stretch, pour out
fūnereus -a -um, funerary
fūnis -is *m*, rope
fūnus -eris *n*, funeral, death
furēns -entis (*part* < furere), mad,
 frenzied, furious
furere, rage
furiae -ārum *f pl*, madness, frenzy,
 fury
furibundus -a -um, mad
furor -ōris *m*, frenzy, fury
 s -a -um, stealthy, secret
fūrtō *adv*, secretly, stealthily

G

galea -ae *f*, helmet
gāza -ae *f*, treasure
gemere -uisse, groan
geminus -a -um, twin
gemitus -ūs *m*, groaning
 - *f*, mother
genitor -ōris *m*, father
genus -eris *n*, stock, birth, race
geōrgicus -a -um, dealing with
 agriculture
germāna -ae *f*, sister
germānus - *m*, brother
gestāre, carry, wear, harbor
gignere genuisse genitum, bring into
 being, give birth to, create, produce
glāeba -ae *f*, soil
glomerāre, collect (into a
 crowd/herd)
 -ior, step, walk
gradus -ūs *m*, step; *pl*, stairs
grandō -inis *f*, hail
grandaevus -a -um, aged
 +*dat*, congratulate
grātēs *f pl*, thanks; *g. persolvere*, give

thanks
gravidus -a -um, pregnant, teeming
graviter (commōtus), severely
gressus -ūs *m*, step, pace
gurgēs -itis *m*, eddy, whirlpool

H

habilis -e, ready, handy
habitus -ūs *m*, deportment,
 appearance
hāc... hāc..., here... there...
haerēre -sisse -sum, stick, cling (to),
 be fixed
hālāre, be fragrant
harēna -ae *f*, sand
harundō -inis *f*, shaft, arrow
 -is *n*, spear
 -sisse -stum, drain, drink in,
 experience
hēia! hey!
hērēs -ēdis *m*, heir
hērōs -ōis *m*, hero
 -a -um, winter-, of winter,
 wintry
hiems -mis *f*, wintry weather, storm
hinc atque hinc, on either side
honōs -ōris *m*, honor, sacrifice,
 dignity
horrendus -a -um, awful, fearful
horrēns -entis (*part* < horrēre),
 bristling; awful
horridus -a -um, dreadful, horrible
horrificāre, terrify
horror -ōris *m*, dread, horror
hospitium - *n*, hospitality
hostia -ae *f*, (sacrificial) victim
hūmāre, bury
 -ōrum *m pl*, wedding,
 marriage

I

iactāre sē, flaunt oneself
 , throw, hurl
iam... iam..., now... now...
iam-dūdum *adv*, long (since)
iaspis -idis *f*, jasper
adv, in the same place
-ier inf pass = -
-ierat pluperfect = -
ignārus -ā -um +*gen*, ignorant,
 unaware of
igneus -a -um, fiery, burning
-iit perf = -
 -icis *f*, holm oak, ilex
immānis -e, savage, awful, vast,
 tremendous
im-memor -is *adj*, forgetful (of)
im-minēre +*dat*, overhang
im-miscēre sē (+*dat*), mingle, merge
 (into)
im- -is, merciless
im-mittere, send in, let in
im-mōtus -a -um, fixed, unmoved

im-pär -paris *adj +dat*, unequal, not a match for
im-pellere -pulisce -pulsum, strike (against), drive, compel, sway
im-piūs -a -um, impious, sinful
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum, fulfill, satisfy
im-PLICāre (+*dat*), entwine (about)
im-plōrāre, ask for, implore
im-, pray for
im- -a -um, unforeseen, unexpected
in-ānis -e, empty, idle, vain
in-cautus -a -um, unwary, unsuspecting
in-cēdere, proceed, walk
in-cendere -disse -cēsum, light, fire, inflame
incendium - *n*, fire
incēsus -a -um, ardent, passionate
inceptum - *n*, undertaking
inceptus -a -um *part* < incipere
incessus -ūs *m*, walking, step
in- -disse -sum, cut
in-cognitus -a -um, unknown, strange
in-comitātus -a -um, unaccompanied
in-concessus -a -um, forbidden, unlawful
in-crepitāre, challenge loudly
in-cubāre +*dat*, lie on, brood over
in-cultus -a -um, not cultivated, untilled
in-cumbere -cubuisse -cubitum (+*dat*), lie down (on), throw oneself (on), exert oneself
in-cūsāre, reproach
in-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum, instil
inde (= deinde), then
in-, proclaim
in-, be indignant, resent
indulgēre +*dat*, be lavish with
in-ers -ertis *adj*, inactive, sluggish
in-expertus -a -um, untried
-fabricātus -a -um, unmanufactured
-fandus -a -um, unspeakable, horrible
-a -um, hostile
-fectus -a -um, not done, untrue
-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum, carry into; -ferre, step forward, proceed; *pass* move forward
-, fix, fasten on
-flammāre, fire, inflame
-flectere, bend, sway
-frēnus -a -um, unbridled
in-gemere, groan, moan
ingemināre, redouble, be redoubled
in- -gressum, walk, tread on
in-hospitus -a -um, inhospitable
in-hūmātus -a -um, unburied
in- -a -um, unfair
in- e -sisse -sum, dash on
in-/il-lūdere, make fun of
in-nectere, weave, devise

in-ops -opis *adj*, destitute, powerless
in- -sisse -sum, laugh at, mock
in-, flood, diffuse, shed
in-rumpere, burst into
-ae *f*, madness
-sciūs -a -um, not knowing, unaware
-, inscribe, scratch
-, follow, pursue
- -sēdisse, sit, settle on
-ārum *f pl*, treachery, plot
-e, remarkable, distinguished
-sistere, persist
- *n*, sleeplessness, dream
-, blow in, infuse, inspire
-stāre, press on, assail; +*dat* apply oneself to
-, renew, resume
-struere, equip
-superābilis -ē, unconquerable
in-tāctus -a -um, virgin
in-tendere, spread, cover
intentāre, hold out prospects of, threaten
intentus, intent, attentive
inter *prp* (*postponed*), between, amid
inter-, interrupt
inter-fundere, suffuse
interior -ius, interior, inner, the inner part of
interpres -etis *m*, agent, messenger, interpreter
inter-rumpere, break off, interrupt
in-tonāre -uisse, thunder
intrā sē, in one's heart of hearts, privately
in-tractābilis -e, intractable, unconquerable
intrō- -gressum, go in, enter
in-ultus -a -um, unavenged
in-vādere -sisse -sum, assail, set on
in-videre, grudge, refuse
-sisse, visit
-a -um, hateful, disliked
-a -um, unwilling, against one's will
in-vius -a -um, pathless, inaccessible
-, make angry, provoke
- *acc pl 3rd decl* = -ēs
iter tenere, be on one's way, travel
iubar -is *n*, the first light of day, dawn
iūdicium - *n*, judgement
iugālis -e, conjugal, matrimonial
iugāre, join in marriage, couple
iugum - *n*, yoke; ridge, height
iūrāre, swear
iūs iūris *n; pl* iūra, laws
-ius *gen* = -
iussum - *n*, command, order
iūstitia -ae *f*, justice
iuvāre, delight, please
iuventa -ae *f*, youth
iuventūs -ūtis *f*, youth, young men

iūxtā *prp* (*postponed*), next to, beside

L

labāre, totter, falter
lāpsūm, glide, slip, wane
labor -ōris *m*, work, labor, toil,
hardship
laedere -sisse -sum, injure, offend,
wrong
laena -ae *f*, woollen cloak
laetitia -ae *f*, joy, delight
laetus -a -um, luxuriant, cheerful,
pleasing
laeva -ae *f*, the left hand
lāmenta -ōrum *n pl*, wailing, groans,
laments
lāmentābilis -e, mournful, lamentable
lampas -adis *f*, torch, lamp, light
lapis -idis *m*, stone
lāpsus -ūs *m*, gliding, course
laqueāria -ium *n pl*, paneled ceiling
lātē *adv*, widely, far and wide, over a
large area
latēre +*acc*, be unknown to, be
hidden from
latex -icis *m*, water, liquid, wine (l.
Lyaeus)
latus -eris *n*, side, slope
laxus -a -um, loose, untied
legere lēgisse lēctum, choose, select
lēgifer -fera -ferum, lawgiving
, assuage, alleviate, calm
lētālis -e, deadly
lētum - *n*, death
levāre, relieve, lighten
lēx lēgis *f*, condition
, pour a libation (offering) of
limbus - *m*, ornamental border,
fringe
-inis *n*, threshold, doorway,
room
linquere , leave
liquidus -a -um, liquid, limpid
litāre (sacra), make a sacrifice
locāre, place, lay
longē, far off
, say, declare
lōra -ōrum *n pl*, reins
lūctus -ūs *m*, grief
lūcus - *m*, grove
lūdere -sisse -sum +*acc*, trick, deceive
luere, pay for, atone for
lūmen -inis *n*, light, radiance; *pl*, eyes
lūnātus -a -um, crescent-shaped
lūstrāre, move over, spread light
over, scan
lustra -ōrum *n pl*, haunts of wild
beasts, lairs
lūx lūcis *f*, daylight, life; lūce, by day
luxus -ūs *m*, luxury
lychnus - *m*, lamp
lympa -ae *f*, water
lynx -cis *f*, lynx

M

māchina -ae *f*, machine, crane
macula -ae *f*, spot
maculōsus -a -um, spotted
madēns -entis *adj*, wet, pomaded
māgālia -ium *n pl*, huts
magicus -a -um, magical
magister - *m* (nāvis), captain
male sānus -a -um, insane, deranged
mamma -ae *f*, breast
mandāre, order, command
mandātum - *n*, order, commission
mandere -disse mānsūm, chew,
champ
Mānēs -ium *m pl*, Manes, spirits of the
dead
manifēstus -a -um, clear, plain
mantēle -is *n*, towel, napkin
manus -ūs *f*, band, troop
marmor -is *n*, marble
marmoreus -a -um, of marble,
marble-
māternus -a -um, maternal, of one's
mother
mātūrāre, speed, hasten
, cōntemplate, intend
medullae -ārum *f pl*, marrow, vitals,
heart
gen < ego
mē-met, me, myself
memor -oris *adj* (+*gen*),
remembering, mindful (of), unfor-
getting
mēns mentis *f*:
+*dat*, occur to
mēnsās removēre, finish the meal
mentum - *n*, chin
, buy
merēre, merit, deserve; bene merēre
dē, deserve well of, treat well
-itum, deserve; meritus -a -um,
due, proper
meritum - *n*, service, merit
micāre, flicker, dash
- *n*, milestone
minae -ārum *f pl*, pinnacles, threats;
minae mūrōrum, threatening walls
, project, tower (threateningly)
ministrāre, serve, feed
minōrēs -um *m pl*, descendants
minus *adv*, not; nec minus, and also,
moreover
miscēre -uisse mixtum, mingle, stir
up, agitate
miserābilis -e, pitiable
, feel sorry for, pity
-itum +*gen*, pity
mitra -ae *f*, oriental headdress
mittere (timōrem), put away, drop
mōbilitās -ātis *f*, quickness, speed
mola -ae *f*, mill; ground grain, meal
molere -uisse -itum, grind

mölēs -is *f*, large mass, bulk, gigantic work, effort
 , manage, perform (with effort), build
 , soften, calm
mollis -e, gentle, complaisant
 -is *n*, necklace
monimentum - *n*, memorial, thing that reminds
monita -ōrum *n pl*, urgings, warnings
monitus -ūs *m*, warning, admonition
mönsträre, point out, suggest
 , delay, stay, pause
moribundus -a -um, on the point of death, dying
moritūrus -a -um, going to die, doomed to death
morsus -ūs *m*, bite, grip
mös mōris *m*, dē möre, in the usual way, duly
mötus -ūs *m*, movement, stir
 , bellow, roar
mulcäre, stroke, soothe, calm
multiplex -icis *adj*, varied, manifold
multus -a -um, many a, much, large, great
murmur -is *n*, rumble, roar, uproar
mürex -icis *m*, purple dye
Müsa -ae *f*, Muse
mütäbilis -e, changeable, fickle

N

nam, for, certainly, indeed
nam-que, for, certainly, to be sure
näre, swim
näta -ae *f*, daughter
nätus - *m*, son
nävälia -ium *n pl*, dockyard
nävigäre +acc, sail over
nebula -ae *f*, mist, fog
nec nön/minus , and also, besides
nec-dum, and/but not yet
nectere -uisse -xum, attach (by binding), connect
nefandus -a -um, wicked; *n* wrong
nefäs indecl *n*, crime
nemus -oris *n*, wood, forest
nepös -ötis *m*, grandchild, *pl* descendants
adv, to no purpose,
 vainly
ne- -eö -
 nequit, cannot
nescius -a -um, not knowing, unaware
nigrēscere, turn black
nimbösus -a -um, bringing bad weather
nimbus - *m*, rain-cloud

nocturnus -a -um, nocturnal, at night
nödäre, tie in a knot
nödus - *m*, knot
nöscere; nōris = növeris; nöräs =

növeräs
no (*gen* < nös), of/from us (me)
Notus - *m*, south wind
noväre, to make something new, make a change
novissimus -a -um *sup*, last, final
novitäs -ätis *f*, newness, novelty
noxa -ae *f*, crime, guilt
nübila -ōrum *n pl*, clouds
nüdäre, bare, strip
nümen -inis *n*, divine power/will, divinity
nüntia -ae *f*, messenger (female)
nusquam *adv*, nowhere
 - *n*, nourishment
 , nourish, feed
Nymphä -ae *f*, nymph

O

ob-iectus -ūs *m*, what is interposed, barrier
ob-mütēscere -uisse, be struck dumb
 -a -um, resolute, steadfast
ob- , spring up, arise
ob-ruere, cover, crush, overwhelm
ob-scēnus -a -um, disgusting, loathsome
ob-stäre, stand in the way of, block
ob-stipēscere -uisse, be stunned, be amazed
ob-struere, obstruct, block
obtünsus -a -um, blunt, dull
obtütus -ūs *m*, gaze
obvius -a -um, in the way, so as to meet; obvium sē ferre +*dat*, come to meet
oc-cubäre, lie dead
oc-culere -uisse -cultum, hide, conceal
occultus -a -um, hidden
oc-cumbere, fall, meet one's death
occupäre, take hold of, cover
oc-currere, counteract, oppose
öcius *adv comp*, (more) swiftly
odor -ōris *m*, smell, fragrance
odörus -a -um, scent-smelling
of-ferre ob-tulisse ob-lätum, sē, appear
ölim *adv*, some day
ömen -inis *n*, omen (good or bad)
adv, totally
omni-potēns -entis *adj*, almighty
oneräre, load
operam dare +*dat*, apply oneself to
 -a -um, rich
opis *gen*, power, ability; nön opis est nostrae, it is not in our power, we cannot
op-petere (mortem), meet death, perish
op-primere -pressisse -pressum, overwhelm
optäre, opt for, choose
optätus -a -um, desired, welcome

opulentus -a -um, rich
örae -ärum *f pl*, coasts, regions
orbis -is *m* (terrärum), the world
 örsum, begin (to speak)
ördö: ex ordine, in succession
orgia -örum *n pl*, orgies, secret rites
 (of Bacchus)
 -inis *f*, beginning, origin
örnätus -üs *m*, equipment, apparel
ornus - *f*, ash-tree
ös öris *n* (= faciës), face
os ossis *n, pl* ossa, bones, mortal
 remains
ostentäre, display
ostrum - *n*, purple
oväre, exult, rejoice

P

paenitäre, (cause to) repent
pägus - *m*, country community
päla -ae *f*, spade
palla -ae *f*, mantle, robe
pallens -entis *adj*, pale
pallor -öris *m*, paleness, pallor
palma -ae *f*, (open) hand
pandere -disse passum, spread out
parens -entis *m/f*, father, mother
pariter *adv*, together, equally, alike
pars... pars, some... some
 , share
päscere pävisse pästum, feed, feast,
 pass graze
päscua -örum *n pl*, pasture-land
passim *adv*, all over the place, in
 every direction
passus -a -um (< pandere), spread out
patens -entis *adj*, open
patera -ae *f*, bowl
patäre -uisse, be visible, be shown
patrës -um *m pl*, fathers, forefathers
patrius -a -um, father's, paternal
patröcinium - *n*, patronage
patrönus - *m*, patron
pecus -oris *n, pl* pecora, domestic
 animals, herds
pecus -udis *f*, farm animal, beast
pelagus - *n*, the sea
pellis -is *f*, skin, hide
pelta -ae *f*, light shield
Penätës -ium *m pl*, tutelary gods of
 the household or the State, hearth,
 home
pendäre pependisse, hang, be
 suspended
peneträlis -e, innermost
penitus *adv*, from within, far
penna -ae *f*, wing
penus -üs *m*, food, provisions
peplus - *m*, robe (put on statue of
 Minerva)
per-agere, carry out, complete
per-agräre, travel over, wander about
per-cüssus -a -um, amazed

perditus -a -um, ruined, lost
per-erräre, wander through, scan
perfidus -a -um, faithless, treacherous
per-fläre, blow over, sweep
per-hibäre, repute, report
periürium - *n*, breach of oath,
 perjury
per- , glide over
per-miscäre, mix, bring close together
 - *adj*, swift, agile
per-solvere, pay in full, render
per-sonäre, play (music)
per-temptäre, agitate, thrill
pestis -is *f*, ruin, death
pharetra -ae *f*, quiver
pictüra -ae *f*, painting
pictus -a -um, painted, colored,
 embroidered
pietäs -ätis *f*, goodness
pigäre, mä piget, it irks me, I am
 displeased
pingere , paint, color,
 embroider
pinguis -e, fat
 -üs *f*, pine-tree
piscösus -a -um, full of fish
pius -a -um, dutiful, upright, devout,
 loyal
pläcäre, calm
placidus -a -um, quiet, calm, gentle
placitus -a -um, pleasing
plaga -ae *f*, (fine-meshed) net
plangor -öris *m*, lamentation
planta -ae *f*, sole (of the foot)
plausus -üs *m*, clapping, applause
plüma -ae *f*, feather
plürimus -a -um *sup*, very large
pluvius -a -um, rainy
poenäs dare, be punished; poenäs
 recipere, take revenge
polus - *m*, pole, sky
pondus -eris *n*, weight
pontus - *m*, the sea
 -äre, ravage, plunder
poscere poposcisse, ask for
post *adv*, afterwards, then
post-habäre, esteem less
potens -entis *adj*, powerful
potentia -ae *f*, power
potior -ius -öris *comp*, preferable,
 better
 +abl, take possession of,
 appropriate
praeceps -cipitis *adj*, headlong, in a
 rush
prae-cipere -iö -cëpisse -ceptum,
 order
praecipitäre, plunge, rush
prae-clärus -a -um, splendid, grand
praeda -ae *f*, prey, booty
praedictum - *n*, prediction, prophecy
prae-mittere, send in advance
praeruptus -a -um, precipitous

prae- , have a presentiment of
praestans -antis *adj*, outstanding
prae-stäre, be preferable, be better
prae-tendere, hold out
praetereä, furthermore, still
praeter- , pass by, go past
prae-texere, cloak, disguise
prae-vertere, preoccupy, engross
premere, press hard on, pursue,
 attack, hide
-örum *m pl*, leading men,
 notables
adv, first of all

prö! o!
procäx -äcis *adj*, fierce
procella -ae *f*, strong wind, gale
procerës -um *m pl*, leading men,
 notables
procus - *m*, suitor
prö-dere -didisse -ditum, hand down,
 transmit, surrender, betray
pro-f , speak out, exclaim
profugus -a -um, fleeing, exiled
profundus -a -um, deep
prögeniës - *f*, offspring, race
prö-gignere, produce (as offspring),
 give birth to
prölës -is *m/f*, offspring, children
prö-luere, wash out; sē pröluere,
 drink
prö- , deserve, do a good turn
prönuba -ae *f*, woman who gives the
 bride away
prönus -a -um, leaning forward, head
 foremost
propius *adv comp*, more closely,
 more graciously
prö-pönere, propose, suggest
propter *prp (postponed)*, because of
propugnäculum - *n*, bulwark,
 rampart
pröra -ae *f*, prow
pröspectus -üs *m*, prospect, view
prö-spicere, see (before one)
pudör -öris *m*, (sense of) shame,
 decency, honor
pugnäre +*dat*, fight against
pulverulentus -a -um, full of dust,
 dusty
pulvis -eris *m*, dust
puppis -is *f*, stern, ship
pürgäre, clean, clear, purge
purpureus -a -um, purple
pyrä -ae *f*, funeral pile, pyre

Q
qua (*n pl / f sg*), if any
quä *adv*, which way, where, by what
 means, how
quä *adv*, () quä, in any way
quae-cumque, see -cumque
quälis -e, such as, just like
q , as soon as possible

quandö, since, as
quassäre, batter, shatter
-que... -que, both... and
querëlla -ae *f*, complaint
quic-quam = quid-quam
-cumque quae- quod-, whoever,
 whatever
quiës -ëtis *f*, repose, sleep
 , indeed even...; *+imp*
 (morere!), come...! do...!
quippe, for, indeed, certainly. why!
-eö -
queunt, can
 = quibus
quö-circä, for which reason, therefore
quod-cumque, see -cumque
quondam *adv*, formerly, once
quotiëns *adv*, as often as, whenever

R
rabiës - *f*, frenzy, fury
raptäre, drag, haul
raptum - *n*, spoils, prey
rärus -a -um (rëte), coarse-meshed
ratis -is *f*, raft, boat, ship
-re *pass 2nd pers sg* = -ris
recëns -entis *adj*, fresh
-a -um, restored
re-cingere, ungird
re-clüdere -sisse -sum, open up,
 uncover, draw
re-condere, put away, hide
re-cursäre , rush back, recur (to the
 mind)
reductus -a -um, receding
redux -ucis *adj*, returning, returned
re-fellere -lisse, refute
re-ferre (vöce), pronounce, say, reply
re-fugere, shrink (from)
re-fulgëre -sisse -sum, flash, gleam
re-fundere, cause to flow back, pour
 back
rëgälis -e, royal, regal
regere, imperium, exercise dominion,
 govern
rëgius -a -um, royal
rëgnätor -öris *m*, ruler, sovereign
rëgnum - *n*, rule, kingdom, reign.
 realm
reliquiae -ärum *f pl*, remnants,
 remains
rëmex -igis *m*, oarsman, rower
re-movëre, mēnsäs, finish the meal
re-närräre, recount
re-noväre, renew. revive
re-pellere reppulisse -pulsum, repel,
 reject
re-petere, go back, trace back
re-plëre -ëvisse -ëtum, fill
re-pönere, settle; *part* repostum =
 repositum
requiës -ëtis *f*, *acc* -iem, rest, respite
re- , seek, ask about

ratum, think
re-servāre, keep, reserve
reses -idis *adj*, listless, torpid
re- -sēdisse, take one's seat, sit
 down
re-signāre, unseal, open
re-solvere, undo, annul
re-sonāre, resound
re-spectāre, have regard for
re-spicere -iō -spexisse -spectum,
 heed, have regard for
re-spondere +*dat*, agree with,
 conform to
re-stāre -stitisse, be left, remain
re- -a -um, lying on one's
 back
re-surgere, rise again, surge, flare up
re-tegere, uncover disclose
retināculum - *n*, cable
retrō *adv*, backwards
re-vellere -lisse -vulsum, tear
re- , bind, wrap
re- , revisit, return to
re-vocāre, recall, restore
rigere, be stiff
 -ae *f*, crack
adv, properly, duly
rōbur -oris *n*, oak, oak-wood, timber
rogus - *m*, funeral pyre
roseus -a -um, rose-colored
rota -ae *f*, wheel
rudēns -entis *m*, rope, cable
ruere, rush (headlong); stir, churn up
 -ae *f*, headlong fall, upheaval;
pl ruins
rūpēs -is *f*, cliff, rock
S
sacra -ōrum *n pl*, sacred objects, rites
sacrāre, consecrate
sacrātus -a -um, holy, sacred
saeculum - *n*, age
 -psisse -ptum, surround,
 envelop
saeta -ae *f*, bristle
 , rage
saevus -a -um (dolor), violent, bitter
saltem *adv*, at least
saltus -ūs *m*, hilly woodland
salum - *n*, surge, swell
sānctus-a -um, holy
sanguineus -a -um, blood-stained,
 bloodshot
sanguis -inis *m*, blood, race, family
satus -a -um (*part* < serere) +*abl*,
 born of, son of
saucius -a -um, wounded, smitten
scaena -ae *f*, background, stage
scēptrum - *n*, scepter
 ...! *adv*, surely...!
scintilla -ae *f*, spark
scōpae -ārum *f pl*, broom
scopulus - *m*, rock
sē-cedere, withdraw, retire

sēcessus -ūs *m*, secluded place, inlet
sē-clūdere -sisse -sum, shut off, put
 away
sēcretus -a -um, separate, apart, by
 oneself
sē-cum (ere), to oneself,
 in one's heart
secundus -a -um, favorable, favoring
sēcūrus -a -um +*gen*, careless of
sēdēs -is *f*, seat, home, residence
 -is *n*, seat
sē-dūcere, move apart, separate, sever
sēgnis -e, sluggish, torpid
sēmivir - *adj*, half-man, womanish
sēmīta -ae *f*, path, track
sēnsus -ūs *m*, feeling, idea, thought
 , bury
sepulcrum - *n*, tomb, grave
serēnāre, clear up, lighten
serere sēvisse satum, sow, procreate
seriēs - *f*, series, line
serta -ae *f*, garland, festoon
servāre, guard, keep, preserve
 -eris *n*, star, constellation, sky,
 weather
signum - *n*, sign, token
silex -icis *m*, flint
simulāre, pretend, simulate, feign
sinus -ūs *m*, fold, bosom; bay, gulf
sistere, bring to a standstill, stop
sociāre, make partners, unite (in
 marriage)
socius - *m*, companion, partner
 , console, comfort
solium - *n*, throne
solēre -uisse/-itum esse (*dep*), be
 accustomed
sollicitāre, disturb, worry
solvere, slacken, get rid of, free, break
somnōs carpere/dūcere, sleep
sonāre -uisse, sound, resound, be
 heard
sonipēs -edis *m*, horse
sonōrus -a -um, loud, roaring
 , lull to sleep
sopor -ōris *m*, sleep
sors sortis *f*, lot, lottery, oracle,
 fortune, destiny
spargere -sisse -sum, spread
sp , walk
spatium - *n*, room, period, interval
speciēs - *f*, sight, appearance
specula -ae *f*, watch-tower
 , watch, explore
spēlunca -ae *f*, cave
spērāre, expect, anticipate, be sure
spernere sprēvisse sprētum, scorn,
 disdain
 , breathe out, exhale, blow
 -us *m*, breath
splendidus -a -um, bright, splendid
spolia -ōrum *n pl*, spoils
sponda -ae *f*, bed, couch

sponte meä, of my own accord
spūma -ae *f*, foam, froth
spūmare, foam, froth
stabilis -e, firm, lasting
stāgnum - *n*, water
statuere -uisse -ūtum, set, place, erect, establish
stellātus -a -um, adorned with stars
sternere strāvisse strātum, strike down, lay low
stimulāre, incite, spur
 , surround
stirps -pis *f*, stem, stock, race
strātum - *n*, bedding, bed, couch;
 strāta viārum, paved streets
 , shriek, creak
 -ōris *m*, creaking
stringere - ictum, strip, bare, draw
struere, arrange, contrive, plan
studēre, study
sub-dūcere, draw up. beach
sub- , go underneath, take shelter
 -e, high up, aloft
sub-mittere +*dat*, submit, yield
sub-nectere, bind under, bind up
 -a -um, supported by,
 resting on
subolēs -is *f*, offspring, child
sub-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum, raise, prick up
subter *adv*, underneath, below
sub-volvere, roll uphill
suc-cēdere +*dat*, go under, enter
suc-cingere, gather up clothes with a belt; suc- +*abl*, equipped with (in one's belt)
suc-cumbere -a -um +*dat*, give in, yield (to)
suc-currere +*dat*, hasten to the aid of
suf-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum, be sufficient
sulcus - *m*, furrow
summa -ae *f*, the point, the main thing
suntō *imp fut 3rd pers pl*, shall be
super *adv*, on top
superbia -ae *f*, pride, arrogance
superbus -a -um, grand
super-ēminēre, overtop
super-esse, remain, be left
superfluus -a -um, superfluous
 -ōrum *m pl*, the gods
super-impōnere, place on top
 -a -um, lying face up, (manūs) upturned
supplex -icis *adj*, humbly entreating, suppliant
suprā *prp (postponed)*, over
suprā- , write above
sūra -ae *f*, calf (of the leg)
surgere sur-rēxisse, rise, spring up, emerge, grow

sūs suis *m/f*, pig, sow
sus-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum, catch (from below), take up, get (a child)
sus-pendere -disse -pēnsūm, hang, suspend
suspēnsus -a -um, nervous, wavering
su- , sigh
syrtis -is *f*, sandbank, gulf with dangerous flats

T

tābēre, waste away
tabula -ae *f*, board, plank
taeda -ae *f*, pine-wood, (wedding) torch
taedēre +*acc*, taedet eam, it irks her, she is sick of
tālāria -ium *n pl*, wings fastened to the ankles
tālus - *m*, ankle
tandem...? please, tell me, may I ask?
tangere tetigisse tāctum, touch, affect
tardus -a -um, slow, prolonged, long drawn out
 -a -
 tergum, ox-hide
tēctum - *n*, roof, ceiling, building, house
tegere tēxisse tēctum, cover, hide
tegmen -inis *n*, cover, skin
tēla -ae *f*, woven fabric
tellūs -ūris *f*, ground, land, earth
tēlum - *n*, spear, weapon
temnere tēmpsisse temptum, scorn, despise
temperāre, moderate, calm, refrain
templum - *n*, temple, shrine
temptāre, attempt, try
tenāx -ācis *adj (+gen)*, holding fast, clinging (to)
tendere tetendisse tentum, extend, stretch, direct (one's course), make for, strive, aim
tenēre, occupy, inhabit
tentōrium - *n*. tent
tenuis -e (aura), thin
tenus *prp (postponed) +abl*, up to
terere , wear, use up, waste
tergeminus -a -um, threefold, triple
tergum - *n*, back (of an animal), hide
tergus -oris *n*, back of an animal, hide
terminus - *m*, boundary post, limit, end
terrificāre, terrify
territāre, frighten, scare
 , call to witness, affirm
testūdō -inis *f*, tortoise, arched roof/hall
texere -uisse -xtum, weave
thalamus - *m*, bedchamber
thēsauros - *m*, treasure
tigris -is *f*, tiger

tingere , dip, wet
tonāre -uisse -itum, invoke in a voice of thunder
tondēre totondisse tönsum, cut, shear
torquēre -sisse -tum, twist, turn, hurl
torrēre, dry, parch
tortus -a -um, twisted
torus - *m*, couch, bed
totidem, the same number of, as many
totiēns *adv*, so many times, so often
trabs -bis *f*, trunk, beam, ship
tractābilis -e, manageable, tractable
trahere, draw out, protract
trā-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum, transfix, pierce
trā-nāre, swim across, fly through
trāns- , pierce
trāns- -gressum, travel across, pass
trāns-mittere, cross
trānstrum - *n*, rower's seat, thwart
tri-dēns -entis *m*, trident
acc pl = trēs
trietēricus -a -um, triennial, in alternate years
triennium - *n*, three years
triumphus - *m*, triumph
trivium - *n*, crossroads (where three roads meet)
, gaze, look at
tumidus -a -um, swollen
tundere tutudisse tünsum, strike, beat
turbō -inis *m*, eddy, tornado
tūricremus -a -um, burning incense
turris - *f*, tower
tūs türis *n*, incense
tūtus -a -um, safe; *n* safe place, safety

U
über -eris *n*, udder, teat, richness, fertility
ubi, when
, ultum. avenge, revenge oneself for
ultor -ōris *m*, avenger
- *f/adj*, avenger, avenging
ultrō *adv*, of one's own accord, spontaneously
-um *gen pl 2nd decl* = -ōrum
ululāre, howl, invoke with howling
ululātus -ūs *m*, howling
umbra -ae *f*, shade, darkness
ümectāre, make wet, moisten
ümēns -entis *adj*, moist, wet
ünā *adv*, together, at the same time
uncus -a -um, hooked
ünanimus -a -um, harmonious, sharing feeling
unda -ae *f*, wave, water
unde, for which reason
undique *adv*, from all sides
undösus -a -um, stormy

ungere ünxisse ünctum, smear, tar
urgēre, press, push
ursa -ae *f*, she-bear, bear
ūsus -ūs *m*, use
ut (= quōmodo), how
, as soon as
= ut
uxōrius -a -um, dependent on a wife

V
vacāre, be vacant; vacat *+inf*, there is time to
vacca -ae *f*, cow
vādere -sisse, go
vadum - *n*, shallow, shoal
, wander, roam
-ae *f*, sheath
vānus -a -um, empty, groundless, vain
västāre, lay waste, ravage
västus -a -um, vast, huge
vätēs -is *m/f*, prophet, seer
vēla
vēlāmen -inis *n*, shawl
velle *+acc+inf*, maintain, claim
vellus -eris *n*, fleece
vēlum - *n*, canvas, awning
vēnābulum - *n*, hunting-spear
- *f*, huntress, female hunter
venēnum - *n*, magical herb, poison
venia -ae *f*, favor, leave, forgiveness
: ventum est (), they have come
verrere, sweep
versāre, turn over, ponder
vertere, overturn
vertex -icis *m*, top, peak, the crown; whirlpool
verū -ūs *n*, spit
+abl, feed on, subsist on
Vesper - *m*, the Evening Star
vexāre, harry, harass, trouble
via -ae *f*, journey; way, method
vicissim *adv*, in turn, for a change
-ūs *m*, food, victuals, way of life
vigēre, be strong, be active
vigil -is *adj*, wakeful, watchful
villus - *m*, growth of hair, nap
, bind, wrap up
vinclum - *n*, bond, chain
vindicāre, rescue, protect
violāre, violate
- , plain
white toga
+gen pl, large number
-ūs *m*, sight
-e, life-giving, vital
-a -um, natural, raw
volātilis -e, flying
volucris -is *f*, bird
volūtāre, roll, turn over in one's mind, think over

volvare -visse volütum, roll, cause to
roll, bring round, undergo, turn
over in one's mind
voräre, swallow, engulf
vös-met, you, yourselves
vötum - *n*, vow, prayer
vöx vöcis *f, pl* words

vulgäre, make known/public
vulgus - *n*, common people, public,
herd
vulnus -eris *n*, wound, hurt

Z

Zephyrus - *m*, west wind