

Introduction to Latin, Second Edition

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Chapter 7

Nouns

caput, capitis <i>n.</i>	head; summit
cīvitās, cīvitātis <i>f.</i>	state; citizenship
cōsul, cōsulis <i>m.</i>	consul (one of two supreme magistrates elected annually in the Roman Republic)
corpus, corporis <i>n.</i>	body, corpse
dux, ducis <i>m.</i>	(military) leader, commander
frāter, frātris <i>m.</i>	brother
homō, hominis <i>m.</i>	human being, man
iūs, iūris <i>n.</i>	right, law; justice
lex, lēgis <i>f.</i>	law
lībertās, lībertātis <i>f.</i>	freedom, liberty
lūx, lūcis <i>f.</i>	light
māter, mātris <i>f.</i>	mother
nōmen, nōminis <i>n.</i>	name
pater, patris <i>m.</i>	father; senator
pāx, pācis <i>f.</i>	peace
rēx, rēgis <i>m.</i>	king
virtūs, virtūtis <i>f.</i>	courage, excellence, virtue

Pronouns

ego, nōs	I, we
tū, vōs	you, you (pl.)

Verbs

careō, carēre, caruī, caritūrus (+ abl.)	to be without, free from; need, miss (<i>the ablative case originally indicated separation</i>)
noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitūrus (+ dat.)	to harm, be harmful to
pāreō, pārēre, pārūī, paritūrus (+ dat.)	to obey, be obedient to
placeō, placēre, placuī, placitūrus (+ dat.)	to please, be pleasing to
possum, posse, potuī	to be able, "I can"