

# *Introduction to Latin, Second Edition*

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## Chapter 19

### Nouns

*caedēs, caedis <i>f.</i>	slaughter, murder
cōpia, cōpiae <i>f.</i>	abundance, plenty, resources, wealth; (pl.) troops
dolus, dolī <i>m.</i>	trick, deceit
liberī, liberōrum <i>m.</i> (pl.)	children

### Verbs

ait, aiunt; aiō	he says, they say; I say
caedō, caedere, cecidī, caesus	to kill, cut; sacrifice (of animals)
cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus	to see, discern, perceive, decide
cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	to think, consider
gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum	to rejoice, be glad; delight in (+ abl.)
inquit	he said ( <i>introduces a direct quotation</i> )
negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus	to deny, say that ... not
nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītus	not to know
ostendō, ostendere, ostendī,	to show, reveal
ostentus/ostēsus	
putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus	to think, consider; suppose
respondeō, respondēre, respondī,	to answer, reply; correspond to
respōsus	
sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus	to know; know how to (+ inf.)
spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	to hope, hope for (+ acc. <i>and</i> future inf.)
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus	to hand over, surrender; hand down, report

### Adverbs

ante	before ( <i>of space or time</i> ), in front; previously
bene	well
ibi	there