

Introduction to Latin, Second Edition

By Susan C. Shelmerdine ISBN: (978-1-58510-390-4)

Chapter 14

Nouns

genus, generis *n.*

honor, honoris *m.*

*hostis, hostis *m.* (usually in pl.)

iudicium, iudiciū *n.*

lēgātus, lēgātū *m.*

lītus, lītoris *n.*

nūbēs, nūbis *f.*

ops, opis *f.*

Trōia, Trōiae, *f.*

unda, undae *f.*

birth, origin; kind; race

honor, respect; public office

enemy

n.b. hostis is an enemy of the state;

inimicus (Ch. 12) is a personal enemy

court; trial; judgment

delegate, envoy, ambassador;

legion commander

shore, beach, coast

cloud

power, help; (pl.) wealth, resources

Troy

wave, waters; sea

Verbs

āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus

cōstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī,

cōstitutus

rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus

stō, stāre, stetī, statūrus

surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctus

trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus

videor, vidērī, vīsus sum

(often with dative of the person)

vīvō, vīvere, vīxī

volvō, volvere, volvī, volūtus

to lose

to decide, appoint, establish

to seize, snatch, carry off

to stand

to get up, (a)rise

to drag, pull; derive

to seem (see Ch. 15); be seen

“it seems best to _____” ?

to live, be alive

to roll, turn/twist around

Adjectives

tantus, tanta, tantum

tantum

uterque, utraque, utrumque

so much, so great

only

both, each (of two)

Adverb

vērō (postpositive)

in fact, truly, indeed

Prepositions

ā, ab (+ animate noun, in a passive sentence)

by

contrā (+ acc.)

opposite; against

contrā (adv.)

in reply; face to face